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RECIPROCITY BRINGS FREE TRADE ISSUE BEFORE CANADIANS

New Features of Election Campaign Are Debates on Imperial Taxation and on Effect of Protectionism

LIBERALS BENEFIT

While Cry of Cheaper Food Is Aiding Laurier Forces Wealthy Manufacturers Support the Conservatives

OTTAWA, Ont.—A new feature of the election campaign now becoming noticeable is a strong tendency to broaden out from the one question of reciprocity to a discussion of the ultimate effect of the protective policy upon the economic conditions of the people, and of the equity of such methods of "indirect taxation" as are inseparable from protective tariffs.

Crops Curtailed

The Liberal English-speaking candidate for Ottawa, H. McGivern, contends that present trade restrictions tend to curtail the production of various crops in both countries. Where crops are of a perishable nature and transfer in any direction is prohibited by the tariff barrier, the tendency must naturally be to fill the markets not affected by the duties. When these markets are limited, as is always the case with products which cannot bear long transportation, the inevitable result is the restriction of acreage devoted to their growth.

Through the import duty arranged by the United States, even the growth of a less perishable crop such as barley has been curtailed in Ontario. Although this grain could readily be shipped long distances to European or home markets, the cost of such transportation is a natural handicap.

Near Market Sought

Mr. McGivern bases his advocacy of the proposals now before the people very largely upon the stimulation of production which an open and near-at-hand market must effect. He says that the direct lowering of prices expected by some in consequence of reciprocity could not become very general without a bad effect upon the producer, unless this producer were enabled to grow and readily dispose of larger crops than are now put on the markets.

Again, he points out that for the farmers to immediately receive much enhanced prices on both sides of the line would undoubtedly mean an even greater rise in the "cost of living" than has been experienced already during the past decade. Of course, the money now collected by the customs department of both countries will no longer have to be paid by the consumer, and to that extent such commodities will necessarily and immediately be cheapened without either grower or consumer losing thereby.

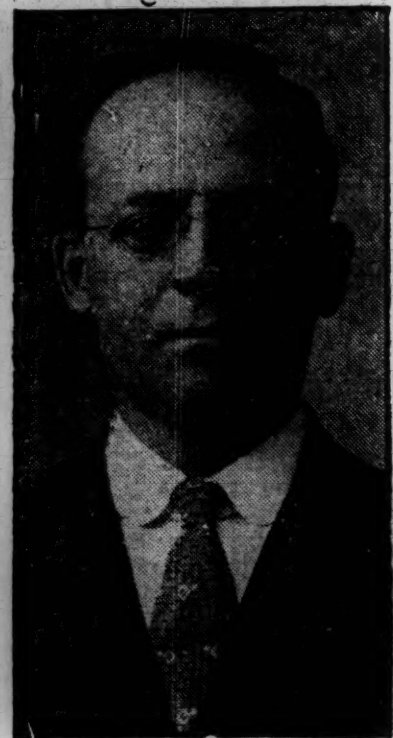
But he emphasizes this mutual extension of acreage in both countries

B. & M. ENGINEER PROVES SURPRISE TO LYNN COUNCIL

LYNN, Mass.—By an invitation from the municipal council of Lynn, Charles F. Pierce, counsel, and B. T. Wheeler, engineer, representing the Boston & Maine railroad, attended the council meeting yesterday to discuss the question of laying two temporary tracks through Central square, Washington and Market streets. The question was not settled at the conference.

Among other things it developed that the work in Central square would not begin for at least six months, and then the temporary tracks would be laid. Mr. Wheeler promised that Central square would not be obstructed during the existence of the two temporary tracks.

HERE IS NEXT LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR



ROBERT LUCE

Only candidate for Republican nomination



DAVID I. WALSH

Only candidate for Democratic nomination

TWO CANDIDATES SIT CONTENT, SURE OF THEIR NOMINATION

In the bustle of the preliminary campaigning for the annual state election in November two of the many candidates for office are quietly observing the contest from the political side-lines content to wait some weeks yet before getting actively into the fray.

Robert Luce of Somerville, Republican, and David I. Walsh of Fitchburg, Democrat, are the sole aspirants of their respective parties for the nominations for Lieutenant-Governor. Each will therefore receive the nomination of his party at the primaries on Sept. 26. After this date they will be opponents for election and each plans to make a campaign in the six weeks preceding the election.

Robert Luce has been active in Republican politics for many years. He served as a member of the Legislature from 1890 to 1907, in which time he was the author of several measures, among them the Luce joint primary act. For years he advocated a direct nomination bill similar to that which was enacted by the Legislature of 1911 and other election reform measures which have since become law.

Mr. Luce was graduated from Harvard with the degree of A. B. in 1882, a year later receiving the degree of A. M. He is the head and manager of the Luce Press Clipping Bureau of Boston. He has made Somerville his place of residence for many years.

Mr. Walsh is a lawyer with offices in Fitchburg and Clinton, where he resided until 1907. He is a graduate of the Clinton high school, Holy Cross College and the Boston University law school. He was admitted to the bar in 1897, the year in which he graduated from the law school.

As a resident of Clinton Mr. Walsh was active in Democratic politics, serving as chairman of the Democratic town committee from 1898 to 1900. In 1900 he was elected to the House of Representatives and reelected in 1901.

GOVERNOR FOSS GIVES HEARING

Governor Foss gave a hearing today to representatives of the Cloak and Skirt Makers Union of Boston who are protesting against the granting of a requisition of Governor Baldwin of Connecticut for Nathan Berman and Louis Brooks of Boston, accused of intimidating workmen and destroying property in that state.

GERMAN CRUISER QUITS NEWPORT

NEWPORT, R. I.—The German cruiser Bremen sailed from here today for Philadelphia, at the request of the German ambassador. The ambassador, in asking the Bremen to go to Philadelphia, said that no German warship had put in at that port for several years.

GRAND TRUNK'S PROVIDENCE LINE TO OPEN IN YEAR

MONTREAL—Charles M. Hays, president of the Grand Trunk railway, says that he hopes to be running trains into Providence, R. I., next year.

"We are building from Palmer, Mass., a station on our line in the Connecticut valley," said President Hays, "through a string of manufacturing villages, whose products we will haul the entire length of our line to Chicago and the northwestern states, and eventually across Canada for export to China and Japan, to say nothing of Alaska and the Yukon."

"It is a very promising proposition, and there is little difference in the hauling distance between Providence and Chicago over the Grand Trunk and over the lines through the United States."

U. S. JUDGES WAIT MERGER OF COURT

Arrangements for the merger of the United States circuit court with the district court await a conference of the judges of the circuit which includes Massachusetts. The judges are expected to allow Frank H. Mason, clerk of the district court, to remain in charge of the office of the combined courts.

There is reason to believe that Charles K. Darling, clerk of the circuit court, will not be obliged to leave the service of the government when his office is abolished on Jan. 1. General Darling has been in the federal building many years—first as United States marshal, then as clerk of the court of appeals, and finally as clerk of the circuit court.

It now appears that the already large volume of business falling to Judge Dodge of the district court will be increased Jan. 1, unless the work is divided among the circuit court judges, who will then be known as district court judges.

AWARD CONTRACTS FOR POSTOFFICE

WASHINGTON—The treasury department has awarded the contract for the construction of the postoffice at Milford, Mass., for \$54,830, which was the lowest of nine bids, and the contract for the construction of the postoffice at Waterville, Me., for \$76,020, the lowest of seven bids.

Woodbury & Leighton Company get the Milford contract and the Horace Purinton Company the Waterville contract.

OPEN SOMERVILLE BIDS FOR SCHOOL

Bids were opened in Somerville today for the contract of erecting the proposed grammar school on the boulevard near Raymond avenue. There were 16 bids all, the lowest being A. B. Murdoch, Waltham, \$52,550, and the highest A. M. Pride, \$74,350. The appropriation for the school is \$80,000. Mayor Burns has taken the bids under consideration.

BEVERLY TAX RATE SET AT \$15

BEVERLY, Mass.—Announcement has just been made that the tax rate for 1911 will be \$15, which is 20 cents less than it was last year. The total valuation amounts to \$37,474,200. There is a gain in real estate of \$795,200. The polls number 6074, a gain of 660 over last year.

ADDS 50 POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS

WASHINGTON—Postmaster-General Hitchcock today announced the designation of 50 additional postal savings depositories, among which were the following: Greenwich and Middletown, Conn.; Fall River, Mass. Service in these cities will begin Oct. 7.

BOTH PARTIES PLAN EXTENSIVE CAMPAIGN IN WESTERN COUNTIES

Republicans and Democrats Arrange for Many Meetings Between Date of Primaries and Election Day

CONSIDER PROGRAM

Plans have been practically completed by both Republican and Democratic parties for an extensive campaign in the western part of the state. The campaign is to be waged on both state and national issues.

Tonight there will be a gathering of Republican candidates in western Massachusetts and members of the state committee at the Highland hotel, Springfield, for a conference on ways and means of pushing the campaign during the six weeks intervening between the primaries and the election. It has been proposed that the Republican business and professional men of Springfield be organized

(Continued on page two, column two)

COMMITTEE RUSHES WORK FOR OPENING OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

Trying to Have Everything in Readiness When Bells Ring Wednesday for the Scholastic Year to Begin

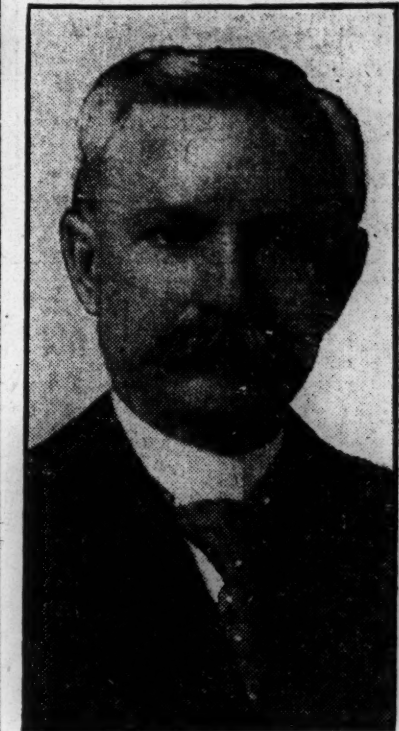
EXPECT NEW RECORD

In anticipation of a record attendance on the opening day of the Boston public schools on Wednesday activities on the part of the school committee and other officials have been increased in order to have everything in readiness. The attendance exceeded 100,000 last year.

Many changes have been made in the personnel of the teachers, due in large part to retirements. Among those advanced are Arthur L. Gould, William L. Phinney and James H. Gormley, who will assume their new duties next week. Mr. Gould, submaster of the Martin district, Roxbury, becomes master of the same district, succeeding Charles M. Lam-

(Continued on page two, column one)

Boston Attorney Who Is Advocated for Head of the Dock Commission



HENRY C. LONG

URGE APPOINTMENT OF HENRY C. LONG AS HARBOR BOARD HEAD

Governor Foss Receives Delegation of Business Men Who Advocate New Candidate for Dock Commission

SPEECHES ARE MADE

George F. Washburn Introduces the Party, Which Includes Dr. F. W. Hamilton, President of Tufts College

A delegation of business and professional men of Boston called on Governor Foss today at the State House to urge the appointment of Henry C. Long of Boston as chairman of the new Boston harbor dock commission created by act of the Legislature of 1911, which is to spend \$9,000,000 in the development of the port.

George F. Washburn of Boston acted as spokesman for the delegation and introduced the various speakers.

Among those who urged the appointment of Mr. Long were Charles M. Conant, Louis N. Metzler, Dr. Frederick W. Hamilton, president of Tufts College, Prof. Thomas N. Carver of Harvard University, Prof. Carroll W. Doten of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and E. J. Bowers, representing the South Boston Citizens Association.

Mr. Washburn said the passage of the \$9,000,000 port of Boston bill this year was due in very large measure to the advocacy and persistency of Mr. Long, who refused to be discouraged on the proposition. Although he found the great trade and business organizations somewhat backward and indifferent in some cases, still he persevered and by the very force of his personality brought them to his support, he said.

He characterized Mr. Long as a man of great ability, and one who knows the needs of Boston harbor better than any other man in the world.

Mr. Conant of the Real Estate Exchange said Mr. Long was the father of the development proposition and he believed Mr. Long would be practically the unanimous choice of his organization for the chairmanship of the commission. He said Mr. Long is wholly free from political and outside business entanglements and in his opinion is absolutely the best man that could be secured for the place.

Mr. Metzler said Mr. Long is a very able lawyer and a most pleasing man to work with, because he is glad to consider the ideas of others.

Governor Foss assured the delegation that he would give careful consideration to Mr. Long's qualifications and declared that his only purpose is to secure for the position of chairman of this important commission a man who will best develop the port.

Mr. Long is a Boston attorney and has been prominent in a number of public movements. It was Mr. Long who proposed a belt line railway of four tracks for Boston. He has been interested in the harbor improvement movement since it was first agitated and has delivered many addresses on the subject in and around Boston.

Mr. Long said this afternoon that he would be glad to accept the appointment. He believed, he said, that his long study of harbor development matters qualified him to fill the position satisfactorily and he felt confident he could increase the commerce of the port and induce other cities to do more business with Boston.

Mr. Long declared that, if appointed, he could induce the Canadian Pacific railroad to build a line to this city and erect a terminal here within six months. He said that if he were the Governor's choice for the position, he would give everybody a square deal; that he would be fair to all corporations, as well as to individuals.

John J. Martin, president of the Massachusetts Real Estate Exchange and president of the Exchange Trust Company, said this afternoon that he had a very high opinion of the business ability of Henry C. Long. "As one who had much to do with the success of the recent dock bill he ought to be well qualified for such a position. Few worked as hard on that bill as Mr. Long. He is a wide-awake man and, what is better, a good hard worker on everything he undertakes."

DOVER ENGINEER WINS CLOSE VOTE

DOVER, N. H.—William A. Grover, city civil engineer, was reelected at the meeting of the city council Thursday evening in joint convention, with only one vote to spare. The vote stood: Grover 14, Harry J. Wentworth 11.

This is the first time that Mr. Grover, who has held office for several years, has been opposed for reelection. Opposition arose chiefly because of his alleged activity as a member of the street and park commission in thwarting a plan to make a change in the office of superintendent of streets.

GERMANY INFORMS FRANCE THAT SHE WILL GIVE REPLY TO MOROCCO OFFER IN FEW DAYS

PARIS—The foreign office today issued the following statement to the press: "Herr von Kiderlen-Waechter, the German foreign minister, stated to M. Cambon, the French minister, today that he would hand him in a few days the remarks of the German government concerning the French proposals."

This is the first official information in regard to the progress of the Moroccan negotiations.

BERLIN—The French ambassador, M. Cambon, visited the German foreign office late Thursday afternoon and remained at the foreign office for an hour discussing the Moroccan situation with the foreign minister, Herr von Kiderlen-Waechter.

The officials of the foreign office have hopes that the counter proposals will be the means of promoting a settlement. The government is keeping the draft secret and has asked France to do the same. The counter proposals, it is the belief here, do not imply the rejection of any of the French proposals, but indicate the acceptance of some of them and the modification of others.

LONDON—A diplomatic correspondent of the London Daily Mail claims to be able to state the nature of the French proposals with greater precision than has yet been done.

According to this account the United States is directly concerned in the negotiations, inasmuch as that country would be called upon to be signatory to the formal Franco-German treaty by which full liberty of action in Morocco would be guaranteed to France.

The terms of this proposed treaty are

more precise than those of the Franco-German agreement of 1909. They acknowledge not merely the political interests of France in Morocco, but also her military interests. Any dispute as to the interpretation of the terms by this treaty would be referred not only to Germany, but to Europe and to the United States. France does not propose to concede to Germany any rights, commercial, industrial or otherwise, in Morocco that are not possessed by other signatories of the Algeiras act of 1903. The French government, however, is prepared to renew in more definite form her understanding to maintain the open door in Morocco and to give any necessary assurances or guarantees.

JUSTICE BRALEY NOW URGED FOR THE HEAD OF SUPREME COURT

With the return of Governor Foss today from Vermont, where he attended the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary celebration of the founding of Rutland in political circles as to who the Governor will appoint chief justice of the supreme judicial court to succeed Chief Justice Marcus P. Knowlton, resigned.

Rumor has it now that the Governor will not elevate John A. Aiken, chief justice of the superior court, to the head of the supreme court, but will select for this office some member of the higher court itself. Justice Henry K. Braley of Boston, a member of the supreme court, is frequently mentioned as a possible nominee to the head of the bench and it is understood that an effort is being made by local attorneys to secure his appointment.

A boom has been started by friends of John C. Crosby of Pittsfield, a justice of the superior court, for advancement to the supreme bench. Prominent lawyers of Pittsfield and vicinity have already called on Governor Foss to urge his promotion.

While Governor Foss declines to make public at present his position on the new appointment, politicians who are close in touch with him claim that Judge Aiken is practically sure to be advanced to the supreme bench whether or not he is made its head. Others declare that the Governor would retain Judge Aiken where he is and appoint to fill the vacancy in the supreme court some outsider. In this connection it is frequently said that the Governor favors Prof. Samuel C. Williston of the Harvard law school.

BOSTON NEXT MEETING PLACE

JACKSONVILLE, Fla.—Boston will be the meeting place of the 1912 convention of the United National Association of Postoffice Clerks. The selection was made unanimously in convention Thursday night and Labor day was named for the opening. Spokane and Wichita withdrew before the vote had been well started.

HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY OPENS ITS FREE EXHIBIT

With the air filled with the fragrance of hundreds of trays of grapes, pears, plums and peaches, and rows upon rows of tuberoses, dahlias and other flowers of the season, the Massachusetts Horticultural Society opened its annual free autumn exhibition at noon today in Horticultural hall, Huntington and Massachusetts avenues. The show will be open until 6 p. m. today, 10 a. m. to 6 p. m. Saturday and 2 to 6 p. m. Sunday. There are 125 money prizes to be awarded in 43 classes of flowers and fruits.

Thomas W. Proctor of Topsfield ex-

hibits a collection of large foreign grapes, in bunches averaging several pounds each, and has pear, plum and apple trees, none over six feet high, and each bearing 20 or more specimens of large fruit.

R. & J. Farquhar have a large collection of flowers and ornamental grasses, covering nearly every variety blooming at this season.

George V. Fletcher of Belmont has a large display of peaches, pears, plums and apples. Others showing these fruits are Elliott and H. Ward Moore of Worcester.

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Some copies of the Monitor are passed from one reader to another until literally worn out.

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Thus may many new friends be made for clean journalism.



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COMMITTEE RUSHES WORK FOR OPENING OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

(Continued from page one)

prey, who is advanced to the head of a special department in the normal school. He is a native of Rockland, Mass., and was graduated from the Rockland high school in 1896, and the state normal school at Bridgewater in 1900. He was afterward elected sub-master of the Abington high school, and held that position two years, when he became principal of the same school, holding that job until September, 1908.

That same year he was called to the Boston school system and placed in the Lewis district, Roxbury, as a submaster, remaining there three years. In 1909 he was transferred to the Martin district as submaster.

Mr. Phinney, submaster of the Dudley district, becomes master of that district, succeeding Abram T. Smith, master, who is transferred to the Longfellow district, Roslindale, as its master, succeeding Frederic H. Ripley, master, who is also transferred to be master of the Prince district, Back Bay, succeeding E. Bentley Young, who has been retired as master emeritus of the latter district.

Mr. Phinney, who is a native of Machias, Me., attended the elementary schools of that town and was graduated from the Machias high school and subsequently from the Bridgewater high school.

He has been 17 years submaster in the Dudley district. For the last two years he has been principal of the Comins evening elementary school.

By promotion Mr. Gormley, another Boston-born submaster, becomes master of a school district. Mr. Gormley is a native of Boston and passed through its primary, grammar and high schools to the Bridgewater normal school, from which he was graduated. He entered the Boston school system as an assistant at the Bigelow grammar school, South Boston.

He was advanced as submaster to the then new Phillips Brooks district of Roxbury and Dorchester, under Henry Hall, master, in 1900.

In 1893 he taught as an assistant of the Dearborn evening school. From 1900 to 1908 he was principal of the Lincoln evening school, South Boston. From 1908 to the present year he has been the principal of the Lyman evening school, East Boston.

As master of the Lawrence district, South Boston, he succeeds Amos M. Leonard, who has retired as master emeritus of the district.

The increase in the number of pupils has for years been about 3500 yearly and to accommodate these four new schoolhouses have been erected and 10 portable annexes added.

The largest increase in the enrollment is expected in the English high school, owing to the new regulations under which boys from all parts of the city will be admitted. More than a dozen new teachers will be seen in these schools, and the number of elementary school teachers will be largely augmented.

The greatest increases in the elementary schools are expected in East Boston, at the Phillips Brooks and Oliver Wendell Holmes schools in Dorchester, at the Roger Wolcott school in Mattapan and in the Mather district, Dorchester.

The girls high school, West Newton street, has been improved so that it will accommodate 400 more pupils. The Prescott building, Charlestown, will accommodate 88 more pupils with its annex.

AT THE THEATERS

BOSTON—"The Round-up." B. F. Keith's—Vanderbilt. CASTLE SQUARE—"Rose of the Rancho." COLONIAL—"The Red Widow." GLOBE—"Ward and Yokes." HOLLY—"The Price." PARK—"The Next Egg." SHUBERT—"Over Night." TREMONT—"Excuse Me."

NEW YORK—ASTOR—"Seven Days." CASINO—"Pinafore." COHAN—"Get Rich Quick Wallingford." CRITERION—"Girl of My Dreams." EMPIRE—"A Single Man." GAIETY—"Excuse Me." HARRIS—"Maggie Pepper." HIPPODROME—"Spectacles." HUDSON—"Suola." KNICKERBOCKER—"The Siren." LIBERTY—"The Spring Maid." LYRIC—"Every Woman." MANHATTAN—"The Deep Purple." MAXINE ELLIOTT—"The Real Thing." NEW AMSTERDAM—"The Pink Lady." PLAYHOUSE—"A Gentleman of Leisure." THIRTY-SIXTH—"As a Man Thinks." WALLACKS—"Pamander Walk." WEST END—"Robert Muntell in Shakespeare."

BOTH PARTIES PLAN EXTENSIVE CAMPAIGN IN WESTERN COUNTIES

(Continued from page one)

into a campaign committee for assisting the political leaders in Springfield and vicinity and it is understood that this matter will be considered tonight.

Mayor Charles E. Hatfield of Newton, chairman of the Republican state committee, is expected to be present and also Albert P. Langtry of Springfield, secretary of state and candidate for reelection; Representative Thomas W. White of Newton, one of Lieutenant-Governor Frothingham's campaign managers, Scott Adams, Speaker Joseph Walker's campaign lieutenant for Springfield, and all the Republican candidates for council, senatorial and representative positions.

Under the direction of the Democratic state committee a speaking campaign is to be started in western Massachusetts Monday. The plan is for David I. Walsh, candidate for Lieutenant-Governor, Charles B. Strecker, candidate for state auditor, and Augustus L. Thorndike, candidate for treasurer and receiver-general, to start the flow of oratory. They are to be met in Pittsfield by Senator Francis X. Quigley of Holyoke, Representative Alfred J. Prece of Northampton and Daniel F. Doherty of Westfield, who will accompany them on the tour.

The schedule as arranged for the first three days of the week is as follows: Monday—10 a. m., Sheffield, talk 45 minutes; 12 m., Great Barrington, talk 30 minutes; 1:30 p. m., West Stockbridge, talk 30 minutes; 2:30, Stockbridge, talk 30 minutes; 3:15, Lee, talk 30 minutes; 4:15, Lenox, talk 30 minutes; 5:15, Dalton, talk 30 minutes; 6, Hinsdale, talk 30 minutes; 8, Pittsfield, evening meeting.

Tuesday—10 a. m., Lanesboro, talk 30 minutes; 11, Cheshire, talk 30 minutes; 12 m., Adams, talk 30 minutes; 1:45 p. m., Savoy, talk 30 minutes; 3:30, Williamstown, talk 30 minutes; 5:30, Clarksburg, talk 30 minutes; 8, North Adams, evening meeting.

Wednesday—10 a. m., Becket, talk 30 minutes; 11:30, Chester, talk 30 minutes; 12:30 p. m., Huntington, talk 30 minutes; 1:30, Russell, 15 minutes' talk; 3:30, Granville, 30 minutes' talk; 4:30, Southwick, 30 minutes' talk; 5:30, Agawam, 30 minutes' talk; 7:30, Westfield, evening meeting.

Lieutenant-Governor Frothingham left the city early this morning for Fitchburg, where he was the guest of Lovell Johnston and George R. Wallace; then he traveled to Gardner, where he had a reception from Levi S. Greenwood, J. Myra More and Louis Carlton. Continuing his journey to Leominster he was received by J. Ward Healy.

From there he went to Lancaster, where he had lunch with Herbert Parker. Later he moved to Clinton and was received by Orra L. Stone, then to Hudson, where he was entertained by Daniel D. Rose.

He will go down to Marlboro, where he will be received by E. S. Faunce, J. Gleason, Frederic W. Pratt and Harry Hunter. He will return to Boston at 6:30 p. m.

The opening of the Republican campaign in Brookline is set for Sept. 15, when a number of prominent candidates and political leaders are expected to speak at the new rooms of the Brookline Republican Club. Lieutenant-Governor Frothingham, Speaker Joseph Walker and Representative Norman H. White, candidates for the Republican gubernatorial nomination, are expected to be speakers, and also Chairman Hatfield of the Governor's council and John H. Sherborne and John A. Curtin, Republican candidates for the general count from the second Norfolk district. Murray T. Edgar, president of the club, will preside.

An invitation to speak before the Holyoke Republican Club Sept. 18 has been extended to Secretary of State Langtry. His opponent for the Republican nomination for secretary of state, Russell A. Wood of Cambridge, has already spoken before the club.

PLAN PRIMARIES IN THREE CITIES

Following a conference of the chairmen of the committees on elections of Melrose, Malden and Everett, the primary hours in all three cities, which comprise the fourth Middlesex senatorial district, will be the same, polls opening at noon Sept. 26 and closing at 9 o'clock in the evening.

NEWS OF THE REALTY MARKET

George A. Fuller Company, general contractor of the Copley Plaza hotel in Copley square, this city, has been awarded contracts for the erection of the following buildings: For the Aeolian Company a 16-story office and loft building to be erected in Forty-second street, New York, opposite the new public library, and to cost approximately \$1,500,000, from plans prepared by Warren & Wetmore; also for the erection of a 16-story office building for the Canadian Pacific railroad at Toronto, Can., to cost \$1,000,000, Darling & Pierson architects; and at Winnipeg, Can., an eight-story hotel, to be known as the Selkirk hotel, owned by the Grand Trunk railroad, the cost of which will be \$1,500,000, Ross & McFarland architects.

BRIGHTON SALE

Papers were passed today, transferring the frame double house numbered 27 and 29 Starhawk street, Brighton, from Mrs. Susan E. Leonard to Bartholomew Coughlin. The property consists of a large house and 17,142 square feet of land, and is assessed for \$12,100. John C. Kiley was the broker.

BACK BAY TRANSACTION

Among the real estate transactions reported today is one on the northeast corner of Norway and Bickerstaff streets, conveying 8840 square feet of land assessed upon a valuation of \$20,000. Gordon Dexter deeded to Jeremiah J. Donahue who reconveyed to Allen R. Fredrick.

ROXBURY AND WEST ROXBURY
George F. Crossin has just secured the property at 28 King street adjoining his own premises, comprising three frame houses and 3715 square feet of land, all taxed upon \$2000, the land carrying \$1500 of this amount.
Mary T. Norton and others have deeded 834 Canterbury street, corner of Mt. Hope street, West Roxbury, to Pellegrine Ramondino and wife. In the property are a frame house, stable and 5000 square feet of land, the latter valued on the assessors' books at \$400. The total assessment is \$2000.

TWO CHARLESTOWN SALES
William P. Henry has sold the estate at 18 Pleasant street, corner of Warren street, being a frame house and a lot containing 900 square feet of land taxed upon \$1400, the valuation including improvements, being \$4400. Egbert A. Graves is the purchaser.

Mary F. Bond has given a deed to Florence E. Sinclair for 22 Haverhill street, near Seva street, a frame house with 848 square feet of land, all assessed for \$1900.

SOUTH AND WEST ENDS

Louville V. Niles has purchased from Carl Bradley a four-story octagon brick dwelling on 2100 square feet of land, assessed upon \$7900.

Hattie E. Hadley has sold 61 Lenox street, near Shawmut avenue, to Sophia Davis, there being a four-story brick house and 1040 square feet of land taxed upon \$1000, the total assessment being \$4000.

Edward H. West has received a deed from Stacy Hall estate and others, conveying a four-story brick dwelling and 1480 square feet of land at 104 West Springfield street, near Tremont street, the latter taxed upon \$2300, and the total valuation being \$5800.

Julius Krinsky has sold 53 and 55

Phillips street at Grove street, West End section, consisting of a 3½-story brick house and 1134 square feet of land assessed upon \$4500, the value with improvements being \$5500. May Aptaker and another were the purchasers.

DORCHESTER DEALS

Dexter Brackett has sold to Ellen M. Stone the estate at 22 Stanton street, near Norfolk street, being a frame house and stable on a lot containing 6252 square feet. The land is taxed upon \$1600 and there is a total tax of \$4400.

The Sidney Real Estate Trust conveys 38 Hartford street, near Sargent street, to Sarah A. Horans, the property comprising a frame house and 2392 square feet of land assessed upon \$3600.

The estate at 66 Erie street near Elmo street passes from John H. Kavanagh to Sessel Katz. It is a frame dwelling and 3392 square feet of land assessed upon \$3000 valuation, \$1000 being upon the lot.

SUFFOLK REGISTRY TRANSFERS

The following list of property comprises the latest recorded transfers taken from the official report of the Real Estate Exchange:

BOSTON (City Proper)
Gordon Dexter to Joseph J. Donahue, Bickerstaff and Norway sts.; q. \$1.
Joseph J. Donahue to Allen R. Fredrick, Bickerstaff and Norway sts.; q. \$1.
Stacy Hall et al. to Edward H. West, Springfield st.; d. \$1.
Stacy Hall et al. to Edward H. West, Springfield st.; d. \$1.
Stacy Hall et al. to May Aptaker et al., Phillips and Grove sts.; q. \$1.
Hattie E. Hadley to Sophia Davis, Lenox st.; q. \$1.
Carl Bradley to Louville V. Niles, Claremont pk.; q. \$1.

SOUTH BOSTON
Sarah J. Lambert, mtgee., to Lee J. Lambert, Chestnut pl.; d. \$1800.
Barbara Wenzler to Frank J. Wenzler, Chestnut pl.; d. \$1800.
Timothy J. Crowley et al. to Margaret Crowley, Lark st.; q. \$1.

EAST BOSTON
Sarah J. Lambert, mtgee., to George I. Cohen, London and Sumner sts.; w. \$1.
Nathan Nottontson et al. to Chester McQuaid, London and Sumner sts.; d. \$525.
Chester McQuaid to George I. Cohen, London and Sumner sts.; q. \$1.
Arthur Black, tr., to George I. Cohen, London and Sumner sts.; d. \$75.
John A. Nottontson et al. to George I. Cohen, London and Sumner sts.; d. \$75.
John J. McCarthy to John J. McCarthy, Monmouth st.; q. \$1.

EAST BOSTON
Samuel Sokolowitz to Katie Sokolowitz, Chelsea st.; q. \$1.
Nicholas S. Sennella to Thomas Pollack, Wordsworth st.; w. \$1.

ROXBURY
Ann Doherty to George F. Crossin, King st.; rel. \$1.
Julius Blumhardt to Joseph Niechay et ux., Walden st.; q. \$1.

Roxbury Co-op. Bank, mtgee., to James P. Fox, Parker Hill ave. and Calumet st.; d. \$5150.
Helen L. Parker to Walter & Bond, Inc. of Maine, Columbus ave. and Burdett st.; q. \$1.
Same to same, Columbus ave. and Benton st.; q. \$1.
Same to same, Benton st.; q. \$1.

WEST ROXBURY
John M. Muller to Philip J. Jaeger, Beech st.; w. \$1.
Lannin Realty Co. to Alice G. Carr, Woodlawn st.; q. \$1.
Alice G. Carr to Hannah J. Lannin, same; q. \$1.

Mary T. Norton et al. to Pellegrine Ramondino et ux., Canterbury and Mt. Hope sts.; w. \$1.

DORCHESTER
Francis W. Kittredge, gdn., to Bernard Dorsey, Freepoint st.; d. \$160.
Louie G. Ruggles et al. to same, same; rel. \$1.
Ruby W. Ruggles to same, same; rel. \$1.
Francis W. Kittredge to same, same; rel. \$1.

Albert Matthews to Bertha M. Smith; q. \$1.
Nathan Matthews et al. to same; d. \$1.
Fred N. Russell to same, Norton and Lucerne sts.; w. \$1.
E. Weymouth Sav. Bk., mtgee., to E. Weymouth Sav. Bk., No. Munroe ter.; d. \$3500.

PILGRIM PUBLICITY MEN ARE OUT FOR 1000 MEMBERSHIP

Many applications for membership were received at the meeting of the Pilgrim Publicity Association on Thursday evening at the City Club and a proposition to work for an increase in membership from 500 to 1000 was received with enthusiasm.

Reports on the recent advertising men's convention in Boston were received and a committee on nomination of officers appointed.

It was said that the disbursements by the P. P. A. in connection with the national convention were approximately \$20,000, of which \$5000 was contributed by members, the remainder by outside friends, most of them in Boston. In addition \$10,000 was spent by individuals or concerns for the benefit of the convention.

A. J. Crockett, chairman of the committee to arrange for the P. P. A. trip to the national convention at Dallas, Tex., next year, reported that a two weeks' absence is proposed, the trip one way to be made by train and the other way by water, between New Orleans and New York. It is intended to have on the train a New England exhibit in which the Chamber of Commerce will cooperate. The land itinerary proposed is by way of Niagara, Detroit, Chicago, St. Louis, New Orleans and Galveston.

The committee on nominations is as follows: Tilton S. Bell, A. J. Crockett, George French, Walter E. Anderton and I. W. Humphrey.

These chairmen of committees reported on the Boston convention: Henry Humphrey, P. O. Keefe, D. M. Graves, J. S. Hathaway, Carroll J. Swan, William J. Neal, P. J. Evans, Charles B. Marble, Irving W. Humphrey, George French, M. B. Putnam, Tilton S. Bell, George B. Gallup and George W. Hopkins.

MEN ARRESTED IN SPAIN MAY HAVE 'MONA LISA'

MADRID, Spain.—The newspaper Espana Libre says that two foreigners have been arrested at Leon. They were carrying a basket containing a picture alleged to be the lost "Mona Lisa." The men protested against their detention, asserting that the picture was only a copy of Leonardo da Vinci's stolen masterpiece, which they were taking to their home in Coimbra. The authorities here apparently have no further details of the report.

WELSH-AMERICANS ARE ENTERTAINED BY BRITISH CHANCELLOR

(Special to the Monitor)

LONDON—A remarkable Welsh gathering took place in Downing street, when Mr. Lloyd-George entertained a party of Welsh-Americans who had come across the ocean to be present at their native gathering, the eisteddfod, at Carmarthen.

About 20 or 30 members of the party, who had traveled together, accepted his invitation to tea. About 4 o'clock the guests, who were representative of some of the most important industries in the United States, began to arrive, and were heartily greeted by their host, who spoke in the native tongue to those who could understand it.

Very soon the talk was general, and Mr. Lloyd-George passed from group to group talking to all in a very genial way. When tea was over the party were shown the principal rooms, including the cabinet chamber, the host himself conducting them and explaining the historical associations of the place. The tour of inspection being over, the party assembled on the lawn. Many pressing invitations were given to the chancellor to visit America and be present at the Serenar Welsh day next year. To these no definite promise was made, but he very heartily assured them that his "first long holiday" will be spent in America. He was in turn assured that a warm welcome would await him, and opinions were expressed that Exposition hall, which holds 10,000 people, would overflow if Mr. Lloyd-George addressed a meeting in it. David Thomas, an ironmaster from Burnham, Pennsylvania, said that at Serenar he would find thousands of Welshmen able to talk to him in his native tongue. Welsh visitors from Seattle, Philadelphia, Brooklyn and Colorado showered invitations upon him, while the hope was generally expressed that he "would find time somehow" before long.

FIELD DAY FOR JORDAN MARSH CO.

More than 2000 employees of the Jordan Marsh Company are to have the annual field day of the Mutual Aid Association of that concern tomorrow afternoon and evening at Riverside. The committee in charge has been endeavoring to surpass any previous affair attempted by the association.

Ball games, field events, foot races on the eighth mile running track and bag and potato races have been arranged by the committee. Prizes are to be presented to the winners.

After a dinner at 6 o'clock a dance will be held in the Casino. The program will be closed with an exhibition of fireworks.

WANT TO KEEP RABBI MARGOLIS

At a meeting held yesterday it was decided that Rabbi Wolf Margolis, who has had charge of several congregations in Boston, should not be allowed to go to New York if it were possible to retain him here. Within a short time \$8000 of the \$10,000 asked to make it possible for Rabbi Margolis to remain here was raised. The balance is pledged and will be in the hands of the committee before Monday.



Safest for Food Utensils
Old Dutch Cleanser

—is a pure, hygienic cleanser entirely free from acids, caustics and alkali. Avoid dangerous chemical cleansers—Old Dutch is a mechanical cleanser. Its fine particles quickly loosen and remove all "grease and burn" without leaving a scratch on the surface. Use it on the floors, woodwork and metal work all over the house.

Many other uses and Full Directions on Large Sifter-can

10¢

Are You to Travel?

The Monitor's Hotel and Travel Department is organized to serve the interests of Monitor readers. Its acquaintance with hotels and transportation lines is extensive and its facilities complete. It will gladly supply information concerning hotels, resorts and lines of travel in any part of the world. If contemplating a journey the Department will gladly send you, free of charge, such information as you desire. If you desire information about winter resorts, write us whether you wish sea or inland locations at home or abroad, and price you wish to pay. We will be glad to make reservations for you for dates desired.

MR. LLOYD-GEORGE RECEIVES AT CARMARTHEN



(Copyright by London News Agency)

British chancellor of the exchequer and eighteen Welsh-Americans who were his guests at native celebration—Mr. Lloyd-George is the seventh from the left

Leading Events in Athletic World

YALE GOLFERS ARE CHIEF WINNERS IN BIG GOLF TOURNEY

Capture Team Title From Harvard Without Losing a Match and R. A. Gardner Is Individual Medalist

A. SECKEL IS SECOND

NEW YORK—Match play is being contested today between 16 golfers from the various colleges in the Intercollegiate Golf Association annual championship tournament on the links of the Baltusrol Golf Club for the individual championship title of 1911. R. E. Hunter of Yale, 1910 champion, is not defending his title. The team championship was won by Yale Thursday, the Blue making a clean sweep of its final match with Harvard and scoring nine points to nothing. With the exception of one of the four-ball matches in the morning none of the contests were very close.

Harvard had been in the early hours, when B. W. Estabrook and J. G. McNeil reached the turn 3 up on R. A. Gardner and J. D. Dunlap, Jr. Estabrook had been doing all the playing for his side, while Gardner carried the Yale honors. On the home-away journey he went so fast that Estabrook could not prevent him from winning hole after hole and the match ended 2 up in favor of Yale.

Holden Wilson and George Stanley had to play 19 holes to dispose of T. F. Clarke and C. M. Amory.

In the afternoon Gardner always had the better of his match with Estabrook beating him 6 and 4. This score also counted in the qualifying round of the individual championship and it was good enough to lead the field. The summary:

FOUR-BALL FOURSOMES	
YALE	HARVARD
R. A. Gardner and J. D. Dunlap, Jr. (2 up)	W. B. Estabrook and J. G. McNeil (0)
H. Wilson and G. Stanley (1 up)	T. F. Clarke and C. M. Amory, Jr. (0)
E. B. Jennings and J. B. Lee (5 and 3)	W. V. Booth and F. Sargent (0)
Totals	Totals
Yale 6 and 4	Harvard 0
Stanley 6 and 4	Clarke 0
Lee 1 up	Booth 0
Dunlap 6 and 4	Sargent 0
Jennings 6 and 4	Amory 0
Wilson 3 and 2	McNeil 0
Totals	Totals
Yale 30	Harvard 0

AUSTRALIA NOW PREPARING FOR DAVIS DEFENSE

Norman E. Brookes Accepts Request to Head Defending Team—A. F. Wilding Not Expected to Play

Latest mail advices from Australia bring interesting news about the defense of the Davis cup, and already the holders have begun to muster their best players. A. F. Wilding has informed the lawn tennis authorities there that it will be impossible for him to be one of the defenders, and there is much regret, especially as Christchurch, New Zealand, where the challenge round will be played, is Wilding's native town.

N. E. Brookes, who, with Wilding, took the cup away from England, has been invited to head the team and has accepted. He will be invested with full power to select the remainder of the team. Although Brookes is the hardest sort of a customer for even the best to tackle he will not be able to retain the cup if the backing is poor. Those spoken of as being likely to help Brookes are Heath and Dunlop, now playing in England. A fourth man may be selected from among Parker, Rice and Sharp.

Word has reached Australia that if the Americans win against England, Larned and McLoughlin will go after the trophy, and they consider them harder to beat than any previous challengers. In writing on the lawn tennis situation in Australia, L. O. S. Poidevin, a player himself, says: "Without Wilding that would be our strongest representation in which, curiously enough, no New Zealander finds a place. Perhaps, after all, Wilding will be in the land of the stars and stripes."

KARGER GOES BACK TO ST. PAUL ST. PAUL, Minn.—Manager Kelley of the St. Paul (American Association) baseball club announced Thursday that Edward Karger, a former St. Paul pitcher, but lately with the Boston (American League) team, had been purchased outright and would return to St. Paul in time to pitch in an early game with Milwaukee.

MINOR LEAGUE AGAIN RENEWS ITS OLD AGREEMENT

American Association Decides Not to Press Its Demands for New Rating on the National Commission

CHICAGO—Peace is today assured in the ranks of organized baseball, following a meeting of the American Association here Thursday, when it was decided to withdraw the petition presented to the national commission on Aug. 1 demanding a change in rating. The commission having previously refused to grant the demands of the minor leagues, this action was in the nature of a complete surrender.

In the original petition of the American association the request was made that a player drafted from their organization should bring \$5000 instead of \$1000, the present price, and the stipulation was made that but one player should be taken from each club in one year.

After having their demands refused, and because of the failure to procure the Eastern and Southern leagues to join them in their fight, the American association magnates decided to renew the old agreement.

The agreement of the American Association with the national commission expired Sept. 6. In order to give the minor league team owners a chance to decide what they desired to do, however, the time was extended until Sept. 10.

The team owners were closeted with President Chivington but little more than an hour. The magnates were unanimous in the opinion that it would be best to withdraw the petition. None of those who participated in the meeting were willing to discuss the case to any extent. President Chivington made the simple announcement of the decision to withdraw the petition and the team owners insisted after the meeting that his statement covered the story of the session.

SCHLECHTER IS STILL LEADING CHESS TOURNEY

CARLSBAD, Bohemia—At the conclusion of the thirteenth round of the international tourney now in progress at the Kursaal in this city Schlechter was still leading Teichmann by half a point, the former having drawn with Niemzowitsch, while the latter beat Chotimirski in fine style.

The American champion, Marshall, could only divide honors with Tartakower, while Jaffe after a long series of reverses seemed to have regained some form, for he beat Fahrni in brilliant fashion. The other American players, however, lost. Chajes to Alechine and Johner to Duras.

The other results were: Rotlewki defeated Spielman, Leonhardt defeated Alapin, Rubinstein worsted Salve, Vidmar upset Burn. The games between Kotic and Perlis, Rabinowitsch and Loewensh, Cohn and Suechting were drawn. In adjourned games Burn beat Alechine, Suechting beat Chotimirski, Vidmar beat Duras and Perlis beat Salve, and taking all these results into consideration it will be seen that Rotlewki now occupies the third place after Schlechter and Teichmann, while Marshall and Alechine follow the leaders. The records to date:

	W.	L.	Chotimirski	W.	L.
Schlechter	10	3	Chotimirski	6	6
Teichmann	9	3	Duras	6	6
Rotlewki	7	5	Chajes	6	6
Marshall	7	5	Spielman	5	5
Alechine	7	5	Loewensh	5	5
Rubinstein	7	5	Burn	5	5
Suechting	7	5	Jaffe	5	5
Vidmar	7	5	Niemzowitsch	5	5
Cohn	7	5	Johner	5	5
Perl	7	5	Salve	5	5
Tartakower	6	6	Alapin	4	7
Kotic	6	6	Fahrni	3	6
Leonhardt	6	6	Rabinowitsch	2	8

NATIONAL LEAGUE STANDING	
	Won Lost P.C.
New York	76 46 .623
Chicago	74 46 .617
Pittsburgh	73 54 .571
Philadelphia	68 57 .544
St. Louis	64 61 .512
Cincinnati	57 67 .460
Brooklyn	50 73 .407
Boston	33 93 .262

RESULTS THURSDAY	
Philadelphia 13, Boston 0	
Brooklyn 4, New York 5	
Pittsburgh 5, St. Louis 0	
Chicago 3, Cincinnati 0	
Chicago 4, Cincinnati 2	

TODAY'S GAMES	
Philadelphia at Boston (postponed)	
Brooklyn at New York	
Pittsburgh at St. Louis	
Cincinnati at Chicago	

PHILADELPHIA WINS TWICE

FIRST GAME	
Innings	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R.H.E.
Philadelphia	0 0 2 0 1 6 4 0—13 15 0
Boston	1 1 0 0 1 0 2 5 19 2
Batteries	Chalmers, Burns and Madden, Carter; Brown, Thompson, Weaver, Pfeffer and Kling; Umpires, Klem and Brennan.
SECOND GAME	
Innings	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R.H.E.
Philadelphia	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 6 0
Boston	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1
Batteries	Alexander and Carter; Young and Kariden. Umpires, Klem and Brennan.

ANDERSON REGAINS GOLF CHAMPIONSHIP OF MASSACHUSETTS

MASSACHUSETTS GOLF CHAMPIONS Year. Player and club. Runner-up. 1903—A. G. Lockwood, Allston. 1904—A. Carnegie 2d, Essex. 1905—A. G. Lockwood, Allston. 1906—A. G. Lockwood, Allston. 1907—J. G. Anderson, Woodland. 1908—T. R. Fuller, Commonwealth. 1909—Percival Gilbert, Brae-Burn. 1910—H. W. Stucklen, Brae-Burn. 1911—J. G. Anderson, Brae-Burn.

WINDELL SHIELD WINNERS	
Year	Club
1906—Brae-Burn	409
1907—Woodland	405
1908—Brae-Burn	407
1909—Country Club	404
1910—Brae-Burn	397
1911—Brae-Burn	394

MANCHESTER-BY-SEA—John G. Anderson of Brae-Burn again became amateur champion of the Massachusetts Golf Association at the Essex County Club Thursday. He held the title in 1907. Anderson won the title Thursday at the thirty-fourth hole of a 36-hole final match with George V. Rotan of the Merrimac Valley Golf Club, by 3 and 2. It was a fitting climax to a triumphant journey through the preliminary stages, in the course of which the golf of Anderson was put to its severest test.

Anderson had the advantage at the end of the morning play, leading by 3 up, Rotan came back strong on the first nine holes of the second round, making the match all even. But Rotan was not able to withstand the last nine holes, and the match ended after 34 had been played. Their cards:

MORNING ROUND	
Anderson	4 5 4 4 4 4 4 4—38
Rotan	4 4 2 6 5 4 4 7—44—77
AFTERNOON ROUND	
Anderson	6 4 5 4 4 3 4 5—39
Rotan	5 4 4 4 2 5 4 2—35

The morning play began by Anderson hooking his drive into the long grass, while Rotan drove to the foot of the embankment. Anderson's second was short, but he managed to win the hole in 4. They halved the second and Anderson won the next three. Rotan got the sixth by a magnificent drive. After the eighth was played—Anderson was 5 up. Rotan's tee shot reached the green at the ninth and he won the hole in 3 to 4.

Starting home with a lead of four holes to overcome, Rotan's game improved. The tenth and eleventh were halved in 4s, as both were short of the green on the approach. Anderson got a grand shot at the twelfth tee, his ball landing within two feet of the cup, which he holed, making him 5 up. He increased this lead by winning the next hole in 6 to 7. Here he began missing putts, which left him only three up at the end of the morning play.

In the first part of the afternoon play it looked as if Anderson had not recovered from his putting slump, for he missed one of five feet at the first hole, for a 5, and Rotan won the hole, after he had played a brassie shot that went out of bounds, hit a tree and came back. Anderson's drive at the eighth was to the right of the trap, near the green. On his second shot he hit the ball clean and sent it away over the green. Playing back, he put it four feet from the hole and ran down the putt. Rotan, however, was on the green in 2, and was down in two more, making the match all even.

After that Anderson steadied, halving three holes, but only losing one. Both players reached the sixteenth green on their drive, Rotan being to the right and Anderson about the same distance away. Anderson was close to the hole on his second, while Rotan was eight feet away, but he failed to hole out and Anderson ran down his putt for a 3 and the match was ended.

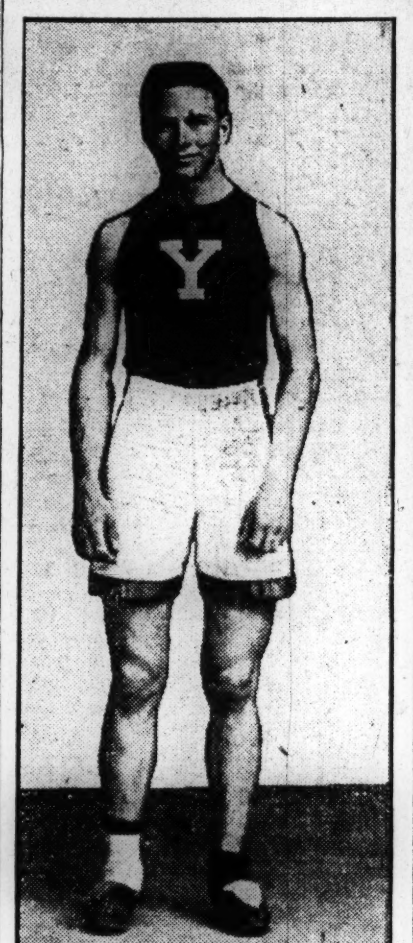
FINAL IN WESTERN NEW YORK TENNIS

BUFFALO, N. Y.—F. H. Harris and S. B. Benton met today in the final round of the men's open in the western New York tournament here today. Tomorrow the winner will meet N. W. Niles, the present champion and cup defender. The women's open finals are also being played. Harris, the Dartmouth champion, won from Moore of Buffalo, 6-3 and 6-2, and Benton, Cleveland city and Michigan state champion, defeated Gilbert, also a local player, by the same scores, in the semi-finals Thursday.

FORM NEW BOWLING LEAGUE BUFFALO, N. Y.—With the opening of the bowling season here today, John G. Floss announced the formation of a new national two-man league which will consist of 12 teams. Games will be played during the winter on the alleys in Greater New York, Syracuse, Rochester, Jamestown, Buffalo, Erie, Cleveland, Detroit, Cincinnati and Chicago. Each team to meet each other team once at home and once at each city.

YALE LOSES BEST MILE RUNNER NEW HAVEN, Conn.—In the departure from college of N. C. Reed, Yale has lost its best mile runner. He was on the relay team last season. He is a member of the junior class in the academic department and lives in Weymouth, Mass.

Star Pole Vault and Ex-National Champion Title Holder Who Stars at Golf



ROBERT A. GARDNER, '12 Yale varsity track and golf teams

DAVIS CUP TENNIS TEAMS HOLD FAST PRACTISE GAMES

Both American and English Contestants for Right to Challenge Australia Work Out in New York

NEW YORK—All of the international lawn tennis players of both the British and American teams were in action Thursday on the courts of the West Side Tennis Club, where the matches will be played. The real development of the day, the fourth of practise since the visitors arrived in this city, showed that they are fast rounding into form. Singles contests predominated throughout the afternoon, while a small but critical gallery watched the raquet work of the men. A. E. Beamish, the former Irish champion, first faced T. R. Pell, the national indoor champion. Then C. P. Dixon engaged Arthur G. Lowe and later Lowe worked out against Calhoun Cragin.

There were some brilliantly played doubles, in which W. A. Larned paired with M. E. McLoughlin, the Californian, whom he has been carefully coaching in singles tactics, and faced R. D. Little, the recent winner of the national doubles honors with Gustave F. Touchard, who had T. C. Bundy of California for his partner. Later Little and Bundy faced G. A. L. Dionne and Harold Hackett. The British pair, Dixon and Beamish, put in some fast work against L. E. Mahan and T. R. Pell. No scores were kept with any degree of accuracy.

Lowe, who, it is understood, will have a place in the singles, made a favorable impression. He played a back court game by preference and is a hard driver. Lowe gave Calhoun Cragin plenty of running, as he held him deep in court by swift drives and then switching over to the other side when Cragin was wide to score an ace. Lowe handled the low bounding balls skilfully and, like all of the Britons, played with amazing steadiness. He has a most peculiar service. Stepping to the line with great deliberation, he swings his raquet like a letter Q and sends the ball over with considerable speed. The ball seems to get some under spin, but the bounds are not bad.

In his match with Pell Beamish set himself a handicap. The American worked up to 5-0 on games by his passing, and then the Briton set sail and by prettily driving to all portions of the court, overhauled Pell. The American outplayed his opponent at the net, for none of the Britons appears to be strong in that particular, nor do they volley with the extravagant speed of the Americans.

By steadiness and taking few hazards Dixon and Beamish kept abreast of Pell and Mahan in the doubles. The majority of the rallies were fought out at long range, and when the Americans came to the net the Englishmen were keen on finding openings. All of the American team, Larned, Bundy, Little and McLoughlin, appeared in excellent form, their strokes coming off surely and with good speed.

EASTERN LEAGUE STANDING	
	Won Lost P.C.
Rochester	91 45 .669
Toronto	82 52 .612
Baltimore	80 54 .597
Buffalo	66 65 .504
Montreal	64 71 .476
Jersey City	55 79 .411
Newark	52 84 .382
Providence	46 86 .349

RESULTS THURSDAY	
Providence 6, Newark 0	
Rochester 10, Toronto 3	
Baltimore 1, Jersey City 0	
Buffalo 2, Montreal 1	
TODAY'S GAMES	
Newark at Providence	
Baltimore at Jersey City	
Rochester at Toronto	
Buffalo at Montreal	

SYRACUSE FOOTBALL SEASON OF 1911 WILL START NEXT MONDAY

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Preliminary practice for the Syracuse University football squad will be held this year on the athletic grounds of Cazenovia Seminary, which is located near the beautiful Cazenovia lake in the central part of New York state. For about 10 days, beginning Sept. 11, nearly 30 varsity candidates will be worked into shape by head coach DeForest Cummings '02 and assistant coach Robert H. Cadigan '09, who was one of the best guards ever graduated from Syracuse.

Prospects for a successful eleven are fairly bright, as a large number of the 1910 squad will again be eligible. Last year the orange team was light and speedy, but it is expected to see the squad average up heavier. Former captain H. H. Hartman '11, who was graduated, will be missed at his place. He played center three years in fine style. George Myers, '11, who played tackle two years, and Thomas F. Pinder '11, the speedy right end last year, will not return, as both received their diplomas. Quarterback Walter A. Darby '11 will perhaps be most missed. He has played in nearly every game for the past three years. His brother, S. E. Darby '13, may take his place, although he is considerably lighter.

P. D. Fogg '12, who is a prominent intercollegiate quarter miler, is captain of the orange team this year, and will undoubtedly be the fastest back in college circles this year. He has been working in Massachusetts this summer for the state and writes that he will be in condition early.

R. W. Probst '13, a tackle, has been keeping his muscles in shape for football by working in a mine near Wilkes-Barre, Pa. H. R. Waldron '12 will be the first choice for quarterback.

The 1914 football team was strong last fall, and it is expected that valuable material will be found in the ranks of 1914 by Coach Cummings.

Men like L. S. Castle, Alexander Lougher, L. J. Johnson, M. F. Hilfinger and H. M. Reed are of varsity caliber and may displace some of the veterans. Little is known of C. DeForest Cummings' method of coaching. Since his graduation at Syracuse in 1902, Cummings has lived in Buffalo, where for six years he has had remarkable success in coaching the Lafayette High school.

The system of graduate coaching is instituted this year after serious consideration by the athletic authorities in charge. If the season is a good one, the system will undoubtedly be continued as permanent, as it is at Harvard, Yale, Cornell and other large institutions.

An advisory board of nine men are to assist the head coaches. The five active members are for 1911: C. E. Dorr, N. F. O'Neil, G. H. Bond, Henry Costello and C. W. P. Reynolds, all of whom have been former Syracuse players.

The four ex-officio members will be the graduate manager, the captain of the eleven, the president of the athletic governing board and the faculty member of the football committee.

OUTFIELDER JONES SUSPENDED

Outfielder William D. Jones, recently acquired by the Boston Nationals from the Memphis Club of the Southern league was today suspended for not keeping in condition. His suspension dates from the day that he left Memphis.

AMERICAN LEAGUE STANDING	
	Won Lost P.C.
Philadelphia	77 51 .601
Detroit	77 51 .601
Cleveland	67 60 .527
New York	68 61 .527
Boston	63 66 .489
Chicago	61 66 .480
Washington	54 73 .428
St. Louis	38 89 .290

RESULTS THURSDAY

Philadelphia 5, Boston 1	
Cleveland 6, St. Louis 5	
New York 5, Washington 2	

TODAY'S GAMES

Boston at Philadelphia	
New York at Washington	
Chicago at Detroit	
St. Louis at Cleveland	

ATHLETICS BEAT BOSTON

Innings	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R.H.E.
Philadelphia	1 0 3 1 0 0 0 0—5 10 0
Boston	0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0—1 8 3
Batteries	Combs and Lapp; Pope and Williams. Umpires, Connolly and Sheridan.

NEW ENGLAND LEAGUE STANDING

	Won Lost P.C.
Lowell	77 45 .631
Worcester	74 47 .611
Lawrence	64 55 .538
Pall River	59 55 .518
Lynn	50 60 .455
Brookton	58 61 .488
New Bedford	44 74 .373
Haverhill	38 76 .333

RESULTS THURSDAY

Lowell 2, New Bedford 1	
Pall River 2, Brookton 1	
Lowell 9, Lawrence 2	
Worcester 5, Haverhill 2	

TODAY'S GAMES

Lowell at Lawrence	
Lynn at Fall River	
Brookton at New Bedford	
Worcester at Haverhill	

WESTERN LEAGUE

Omaha 3, Sioux City 1	
Lincoln 2, Denver 0	
Denver 3, Lincoln 1	
Pueblo 2, Topeka 1	

NEW YORK STATE LEAGUE

Elmira 8, Syracuse 0	
Elmira 1, Syracuse 1	
Wilkes-Barre 5, Albany 4	
Saratoga 4, Troy 4	

CONNECTICUT LEAGUE

New Haven 2, Waterbury 1	
New Haven 7, Waterbury 0	
Hartford 5, New Britain 4	

STATE MILITIA TO HOLD SHOOT AT WAKEFIELD

Last Outdoor Event of Season to be Contested on Bay State Range Sept. 22 and 23

WAKEFIELD, Mass.—The last outdoor shooting event for the men of the Massachusetts militia will be held on the Bay State range at Wakefield Sept. 22 and 23, when each regiment and battalion units in the state will compete on the ranges for the tri-color state pennant, signifying the champion rifle team of the volunteer service in this state.

Beginning Saturday the various regiments and battalions will hold regimental company shoots. The first of these events will be the shoot for the first corps cadets. It will be followed on Sept. 13 by the fifth regiment shoot, on the fifteenth by the coast artillery corps, on the nineteenth by the ninth regiment and on the twenty-seventh by the eighth regiment.

Each company will be represented by teams of 10 men and they will shoot at 200, 500 and 600 yards and the prizes will be the company championship trophy, medals and cups for the best individual scores.

The first four stages in the tri-color shoot will be run off Sept. 22 at 200, 600, 800 and 1000 yards and will be followed on Saturday by shooting at 200 yards, rapid fire and a skirmish run. The 200 yards, rapid fire and skirmish run constitute the part of the state shoot known as the Douglas trophy match.

BASEBALL PICKUPS

Only .009 points separate Boston and Chicago in their race for sixth place.

Lowell has to win but one more game to capture the New England league pennant for 1911.

Schulte secured another home run yesterday. It was his first since the visit of the Cubs to Boston Aug. 16.

Fred Tenney was being congratulated yesterday over his election to the vice-presidency and board of directors of the local national league club.

Alexander showed indications of returning to his early season form yesterday when he held Boston to one hit. Young pitched a great game also.

NAVY AVIATOR FLIES FROM ANNAPOLIS TO CAPITAL IN BIPLANE

WASHINGTON—Lieut. John Rodgers is at the army aviation camp at College park today, after completing a flight of about 45 miles on Thursday, starting from the United States naval academy at Annapolis in a government biplane.

The navy department has just learned officially of a successful experiment carried out at Hammondsport, N. Y., by Lieut. T. G. Ellyson, U. S. N., which has shown the practicability of starting the Curtiss hydro-aeroplane, recently bought by the navy, in flight from a ship over a single wire cable as a trolley.

The hydro-aeroplane was started from a platform about 20 feet high and 150 feet from the lake and glided safely and smoothly over the wire and left it in flight before reaching the water.

HEMPSTEAD, L. I.—Harold H. Brown of Boston won his pilot's license here late Thursday, flying in a Wright machine.

NEW YORK—It is announced that Graham-White, Atwood, Sopwith, Ely, Beatty and Percy Reynolds will fly at the Brighton Beach race track this afternoon, tomorrow and Sunday, beginning at 2 o'clock.

HEAD OF WOMAN'S CLUBHOUSE QUILTS

WORCESTER, Mass.—Mrs. Ellen F. Rogers, who has been president of the Worcester Woman's Clubhouse Corporation since its organization, tendered her resignation Thursday to the board of officers at their first fall meeting. She intends to take a trip through Europe.

The board desires a conference with Mrs. Rogers in an effort to have her withdraw the resignation. Under her direction the corporation has practically wiped out its mortgage debt and it is planned to finish the payments in 1912, until which time the corporation wants her to retain the presidency.

MELROSE GAS FRANCHISE UP

Through a ruling made by Claude L. Allen, city solicitor of Melrose, all franchises for laying gas mains through the city streets will be granted by the board of aldermen instead of by the mayor.

Because of this ruling the city government has ordered a public hearing for Sept. 18 on petition of the Malden & Melrose Gas Company for permission to lay a 12-inch gas main through Wymond avenue, Florence, West Forest, Vinton, Orris, Warren and Franklin streets to the Stoneham line to supply the town of Stoneham with gas from the Malden plant of the company.

PLAN GOVERNORS ISLAND PAVILION

The special committee of four, consisting of Sylvester Baxter and Architects Graham, Shurtleff and Walker, submitted Thursday to Mayor Fitzgerald plans for the improvement of Governors island.

The plans provide for the erection of a pavilion at a cost of from \$10,000 to \$15,000.

The mayor at the next meeting of the city council may send a communication recommending such appropriation.

GOLDSBOROUGH AND GORMAN

BALTIMORE, Md.—Arthur Pue Gorman, Democrat, and Philip Lee Goldsborough, Republican, were nominated for Governor in their respective party conventions here Thursday. Mr. Gorman is a state senator and son of the late United States Senator Arthur Pue Gorman. Mr. Goldsborough is the collector of internal revenue for this district.

J. P. MORGAN TO KEEP HIS ROOMS

WASHINGTON—Because J. Pierpont Morgan wants to retain a suite of rooms in the new hotel that is to be erected where the historic Hotel Arlington now stands he is reported to have invested heavily in the project. The plan of financing the new hotel is being rapidly carried out. It will represent investment of about \$5,000,000.

OFF TO ATTEND FACTORY OPENING

NEW YORK—More than 100 officers, directors and heads of departments of the National Biscuit Company left the Grand Central station Thursday afternoon on the second section of the Twentieth Century Limited to attend the opening of the new \$1,000,000 factory of the company at Kansas City.

BAY STATE NEWS BRIEFS

LYNN

More pay for firemen and policemen and the erection of an additional fire station in the eastern section of the city are matters now being urged before the municipal council.

Lynn's first physical director for pupils in the classical and English high schools will be elected at Tuesday night's meeting of the school board.

The police ball team will play a post-season game at Lowell Sept. 12.

WINTHROP

Rally day will be observed at the Baptist church Sept. 24 as the first step toward concerted action with the Religion Forward movement for men and boys.

The Alpha Mu Society of the St. Johns Episcopal church has elected these officers: President, Arthur Poole; vice-president, Richard B. Lewis; secretary, Arthur Turner; treasurer, Webster Howard.

CHELSEA

With the opening of the schools teachers and pupils will be accorded the same privileges at the public library as before the fire, that is, they may use their regular card for works of fiction and have another card on which non-fiction works may be taken out for study.

Contracts for the furniture for the new school buildings have been awarded by the board of control.

WALTHAM

The public works committee of the board of aldermen has voted to recommend that Rumford avenue be laid out as a public way.

Chief Johnson of the fire department is to attend the annual convention of the National Firemen's Association, which opens in Milwaukee Sept. 17, as a delegate of the Massachusetts Firemen's Association.

MIDDLEBORO

The Rev. Harry W. Farrington of East Bridgewater, formerly of the South Middleboro Methodist-Episcopal church, has received a call to Baltimore.

Miss Louise Wilbur has resigned her position as teacher in the high school at Eastport, Me., and will begin her duties as a teacher in the Sandwich high school this week.

EAST BRIDGEWATER

The annual meeting of the Young People's league of the Church of the New Jerusalem will be held in Elmwood hall this evening.

The usual half hour recess at the high school has been shortened 15 minutes and the school will now close its sessions at 1 o'clock instead of 1:30 o'clock.

MELROSE

A new carriage factory is being erected on Essex street for Joseph Edwards and a large express stable for Eastman's Express Company whose present quarters are to be removed to make way for the new auditorium and arena on Main street. MacLachlan's block on Main street and Boardman's block are being remodeled.

WHITMAN

Tomorrow afternoon the Sons of Veterans will start for Brant Rock for their annual outing.

The first meeting of the season of the executive committee of the Woman's Club was held Thursday at the home of the president, Mrs. W. C. Atwood.

LEXINGTON

The Lexington high school will publish its first school paper this fall.

A program is now being arranged for the 1911-1912 season of the Lexington Outlook Club, composed of women, which is to open at the Old Belfry Club hall Nov. 1.

ABINGTON

The class of '08 of the high school held a reunion in Grand Army hall Thursday evening.

The Life Problem Club will resume its meetings at the rooms of the Y. M. C. A. on the first Sunday in October.

REVERE

The Rev. William Ewing, D. D., will preach at the Trinity Congregational church Sunday morning and the Rev. Charles M. Southgate will speak in the evening on "The Romance of the Bible."

NEWTON

Mayor Hatfield has approved a contract for the construction of a well on the city's water reservation in Needham, which is expected to furnish an additional 500,000 gallons daily.

NORWELL

Services at the Universalist church at Assinippi will be resumed next Sunday with the Rev. H. G. Mann of Tufts College in the pulpit.

WATERTOWN

The board of selectmen is to meet this evening to decide upon a date for a special town meeting.

WAKEFIELD

These graduates of the high school will enter college this month: Miss Mildred Hutchinson, Smith College; Miss Ethel Crandall, Boston University; Allen Greenleaf, M. I. T.; Miss Nora Regan, Salem Normal school; Miss Frances Jackson, Mt. Holyoke College; Miss Helen Johnson, Boston University; Paul B. Eaton, Massachusetts Agricultural College; Leroy Learned, Dartmouth; Alfred Wilkins, Massachusetts Agricultural College; Miss Olive Waterhouse, Salem Normal school; Ralph Pitman, Massachusetts Agricultural College; Bruce Wilkinson, post graduate, W. H. H.; Arthur R. Cade, Worcester Polytechnical Institute; Daniel O. Ferris, Wesleyan University.

MALDEN

The street and water commission has raised the salaries of the three young lady clerks in the office, Misses Agnes M. McGrath, Gertrude H. Gray and Beatrice Sprague.

At the State House Thursday the civil service examiners, James O. Otis, Frank A. Bayrd and J. W. Drake, gave examinations to five applicants for the police force, seven for the fire department, four for janitors, five for clerks and three for foremen. The examination for train officer, for which there are 65 applicants, will be held Sept. 22.

HOLBROOK

The Mingo Social Club has been organized with these officers: President, Alexander Martin; vice-president, Charles Mann; secretary, Walter Wood; treasurer, Daniel Crowe; executive committee, Edward Martin, Frank Holbrook and Frank Galladay.

The annual harvest festival of the Winthrop Congregational church will be held in the town hall the evening of Sept. 19.

WEST BRIDGEWATER

Miss Bertha Snow, who has been teaching at the Howard Seminary, has secured a position in the high school in Haverhill and is to take up her new duties there this fall.

The board of selectmen has appointed the following election officers: Henry O. Davenport, Edwin Thayer, Frank L. Howard, F. A. Perkins, B. J. Buckley, D. J. Sullivan, Constable William Woodworth and Charles H. Egan.

QUINCY

According to the voting lists posted in the several wards there are 5575 voters registered.

The school census is now being taken by Charles H. Johnson.

The Gertrude A. Boyd auxiliary of the U. S. W. V. will hold a party in Grand Army hall this evening.

ROCKLAND

A meeting of the executive committee of the Woman's Club will be held at the home of Mrs. R. D. Dudley on Liberty street, Monday.

The Wampatuck Club has arranged to hold a series of parties in Grand Army hall this autumn and winter.

NEEDHAM

The Cricket Club will play its final league game on the Hillsdale avenue grounds Saturday with the Caribbean Club of Boston.

The First Parish church will resume its services on Sunday, as will also the Methodist Episcopal and Christ church Sunday schools.

ARLINGTON

The only school building crowded this fall is the high school where already over 400 pupils have been enrolled and at least 32 more are expected.

FRANKLIN

The men's class of the Congregational church will hold its annual meeting Sunday afternoon.

GREAT DIRIGIBLE GAS BAG FOR OCEAN FLIGHT IS READY

AKRON, O.—One of the greatest tasks ever undertaken in any rubber factory in this country has just been completed here in the manufacture of the gas bag for the big airship in which Melvin Vaniman will attempt to fly across the Atlantic ocean. This is said to be the only dirigible balloon of the first class ever manufactured outside of Europe.

The work was done in the factory of the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company and was finished in 12 weeks. Frank A. Seiberling, president of the Goodyear company and of the Akron Chamber of Commerce, is financing the venture and has decided to name the big dirigible the Akron in honor of the town where it was built. The craft was shipped to Atlantic City a few days ago and the attempted flight across the ocean is expected to start next month.

The balloon is 265 feet long and 45 feet wide at its largest diameter. It contains over 2200 pieces of fabric and something like 24,000 feet of double seam. In order to make the envelope gas tight it was necessary to cement each seam before stitching it and then to cement a piece of tape on each side of it.

The fabric of which the balloon is made is built up of three layers of cotton cloth sandwiched in between four layers of rubber. Only the finest materials were used in this work and the result is that though the fabric is only .03 of an inch thick it will stand a tensile strength of 160 pounds to the inch and is practically gas tight. When completed the big bag weighed 4400 pounds.

BRIDGEWATER

The Rev. Lemuel E. Ackland will be teacher of the reorganized men's Baraca class at the Baptist church and the other officers are: President, Mr. Royal; vice-president, J. W. Bassett; treasurer, A. T. Keith.

This year's entering class at the Normal school is the largest in the history of the school. Both the women's dormitories are filled. The enrollment when the sessions began Thursday was more than 350, which is the largest in any of the normal schools in the state.

HANOVER

The Plymouth County Poultry Association will hold a meeting at the North Hanover engine house hall at North Hanover the evening of Sept. 22.

There are 26 in the freshman class at the Hanover high school.

There is some talk that the Union hall school at Assinippi may be discontinued and the pupils in that part of the town sent to other schools.

The Nelson Lowell camp, Sons of Veterans, is arranging a lawn party for the evening of Sept. 18.

READING

Graduates of the high schools who will enter college this fall are: Miss Gile Davies, Bryn Mawr; Kimball Loring and Gordon Richardson, Bowdoin College; Arthur Michilini, Brown University; Arthur Baldwin, University of Maine; Harold White, M. I. T.; Miss Bertha Reid, Salem Normal school; Miss Mildred Eileenhaure, Miss Helen Upton and Miss Winnifred Webber, Holyoke College; Miss Olive Dragan, Wellesley; Miss Ruth Leavis, Bridgewater Normal school.

WEYMOUTH

Reynolds post, G. A. R., has taken possession of its new quarters at East Weymouth. The building, which was formerly a schoolhouse two stories in height, was presented to the post by the town and will be the headquarters for all the patriotic organizations. It will be dedicated in a few weeks.

The members of the Old South Congregational church will observe the twenty-fifth anniversary of the pastoral settlement of the Rev. Henry C. Alvord on Sept. 17, 19, and 20.

EVERETT

The superintendent of schools, Fairfield Whitney, and the principals of all the schools held a meeting Thursday to discuss plans for the opening Monday morning.

Franklin lodge, A. O. U. M., has entered the Odd Fellows bowling league of Greater Boston.

The Everett Veteran Firemen's Association will meet Monday night to decide whether or not to participate in the play of the associations of the state at Amesbury on Sept. 29.

MEDFORD

The Boston Elevated has petitioned the city for permission to relay its tracks on Main street from Medford square to the Somerville city line at Winter Hill.

The superintendent of schools, Fred H. Nickerson, has provided accommodations for all of the 4250 pupils enrolled, although many changes and transfers of pupils were necessary.

BROOKLINE

Miss Alice L. Ricker has been appointed acting treasurer by the selectmen during the absence in New Hampshire of Treasurer Worthington.

RANDOLPH

The Ladies' Benevolent Society of the First Congregational church held a reception to the Rev. Archibald McCord, D. D., the new pastor of the church, and Mrs. McCord Thursday afternoon.

ELEVATED SUED BY CITY OF BOSTON TO RECOVER \$35,000

In a suit of the city of Boston against the Boston Elevated road the former seeks to recover upwards of \$35,000 for rent said to be due from the Elevated for the lease of the Washington street tunnel. The papers in the suit have been filed by Corporation Counsel Babson.

According to the account filed the city has received from the Elevated road for rental of the tunnel from Nov. 30, 1908, to June 30, 1911, \$820,923, but the city claims it should have received \$853,204 according to the figures of the Boston transit commission. The interest on the difference of \$32,281 brings the total to \$855,088.09.

Under the statute the rental is based on 4 1/2 per cent of the cost of the tunnel and an additional 3 1/2 per cent on the interest on the debt incurred by the city in the construction of the tunnel.

It is understood the Elevated road and the transit commission differ in regard to the amounts due because of a disagreement as to the cost and interest charges.

READY FOR PEIRCE FAMILY REUNION

All is now in readiness for the annual reunion and gathering of the Peirce Family Association at the Peirce farm at Arlington Heights tomorrow. Arrangements have been made to have a large conveyance for the people to the farm from the railroad station and street cars. A basket lunch will be served at noon.

RECIPROCITY BRINGS FREE TRADE ISSUE BEFORE CANADIANS

(Continued from page one)

which must ensue if the producers north and south have the benefit of "the short haul" for produce always in demand and not easily shipped long distances—particularly between Canada and the United States because of the difference in the seasons.

Mr. McGovern's position is sustained by many writers to the Toronto Globe—notably those interested in the cream and small fruits industries. Recently William Weir contributed articles showing that Ontario cattle shippers have to "export their surplus stock to Bermuda and Switzerland while they have the best market in the world as close to them as Toronto and are only prohibited from entering by the tariff wall existing for the past 45 years."

Freer Trade Sought

Hardly a day passes without some such letter from Canadian business men being published in the papers which advocate the freer trade arrangement. These men write only from an individual business point of view, but the Liberal party is advancing the broader view that it must benefit all classes. It is in this connection that the country seems to be approaching a general and intense discussion of the effect of indirect taxation, operative through the protective tariff.

It is being shown that, even apart from the future extension of productive acreage being an assured result of reciprocity (thus making food more abundant and cheaper in both countries), at the present moment the tariff is making food dear in Canada, although her growers cannot get access to the higher prices of the American wholesale markets. Long lists of comparative prices between consumers' prices in Chicago and Toronto are printed, showing that Toronto people pay more for many of the staple articles of diet than do their neighbors.

Individuals know this relation to be similar regarding the prices in New York and Ottawa. New Yorkers coming "up to Canada" expect to find prices of food much lower, and are surprised to find the opposite.

Liberals Deduce

The Liberals deduce from these comparative figures and from recent investigations in the pork packing business, that somewhere behind the veil made up of tariff regulations, import and export duty and transportation the price of food becomes mysteriously inflated, and today the campaign cry of "Laurier and larger markets" has been extended to "Vote for Laurier, larger markets and cheaper food."

This accumulation of data is pressing home the question of the equity of indirect taxation and even "absolute free-traders" are no longer silenced by a majority of objectors.

It is now more than ever noticeable that Mr. Borden is being supported in his anti-reciprocity efforts by the wealthy manufacturers; and even English politicians of the Unionist camp are lending him assistance personally, while sub rosa financial assistance from the same source is rumored.

Taxation May Be Faced

Canada is probably better prepared than any other country except New Zealand to face this question of indirect taxation with equanimity, and the assurance of finding a substitute may be surprising to older nations—but as already referred to in another connection by the Monitor, Canada has made great strides towards the new doctrine that taxation should be removed from industry and placed upon land values.

From the Atlantic to the Pacific there has been much agitation for this change and also much accomplishment of the first steps toward it. On the Pacific coast two cities have adopted the single tax system entirely in their administration and the middle West approximates it in some sections.

Neither political party has as yet fathomed this system of direct taxation but it would appear as though very little were needed to precipitate it as a live issue into the country's affairs.

Premier Addresses Miners

SUDBURY, Ont.—Sir Wilfrid Laurier visited the mining and lumbering districts of northern Ontario and addressed an open air gathering of 5000 persons Thursday afternoon.

He went down to the Copper Cliff mines, where he was told that every pound of ore was marketed in the United States. He asked the miners if there was a duty of 25 per cent of this metal would it be well for their community. That, in a nutshell, was the policy of reciprocity which affected agricultural products, he declared.

An announcement of a Conservative meeting was thrust into his hand, in which it was asserted that President Taft had said Canada was at the parting of the ways and had to decide whether it should be the way of the British empire or the way of the United States.

"There is no such choice," said the premier. "We will take our trade from President Taft, but not our politics. Make no mistake about it. If it be true that President Taft has ideals which the anti-reciprocity campaigners attribute to him, which I do not believe, then I say, sir, you do not know what you are talking about. We are prepared to talk business with you in matters of trade,

MARLBORO PUPILS WIN PRIZES FOR THEIR GOOD WORK

MARLBORO, Mass.—Prizes were awarded at the annual exhibition of the School and Home Association at the high school assembly hall Thursday afternoon and evening, and which was continued today. David Snedden of Boston, state commissioner of education, was present.

The exhibition included vegetables and flowers raised on school and home gardens by the children, drawing, cooking, sewing, woodwork, metal work, penmanship and painting. The committee on prizes awarded the following:

First—Irene Lincoln, Edwin Flint, Harry Sherman, Ivan Woodward, Charles Whitman, Lena Simoneau, Joseph Stedman, Mary Whitaker, Frances Shute, Charles Long, Winslow Stratton, Annie Santella, Aubrey Porter, Pholomee Gebeisi, Oscar Simpson, James Keeley, Fabilla Labossiere, Mildred Keyes, James Mitchell, Annie Celerella, James Finn, James Hearn, Gertrude Madden, Viola Vlass, Arthur Bennett.

Second—Harry Lattinville, Alfred Hall, Antonio Briaca, Joseph Briaca, Clarice Smith, Aline Gelinis, John Griffin, Maurice Stone, George Bowly, Raymond Dyer, Elvira Erikson, Agnes Conners, Clara Nilson, George Dolan, Lydia Ladoux, Malcome Dyer, Percival Auclair, Martin Gunning, John Vandemere, Emma St. Laurent, Kenneth Gould, Raymond Woodward, John Dyer, Alfred Flint, Irene Bennett, Unerie Hurley, James Delaney, Frances Taylor, Gertrude Seiswerda, Maurice McCarthy, Joseph Caponi, Bessie Roche, Alberta Elderkin, Arlain Cassavant, Rose Mason, Frederick Low, Lizzie Grogan, Nelson Smith, Clara Guertin, Margaret Cavanaugh, Oscar Vlass, Helen Conrad, Susan Van Houten, Levi Chagnon, Arthur Lee, Walter Hollis, John Conner, Alfred Shaugnessy, Leo Hearn, John Cameron, Edward White, Jennie Duggan, Marion Joyce.

Special mention—William Mannion, Ambrose Kane, Alice Butler, Edward Downey, Georgianna White, Urie Boule, Marion St. Onge, Viola Langelier, Rose De Pietro, Lillian Vigeant, Cora Gelinis, Clyde Geddes, Abigail Garcia, Abel Garcia, Mary Garcia, Wilfred Lemay, Vernon Fisher, Mary Seaver, Dorothy Fisher.

COMMERCIAL MEN TO VISIT MR. TAFT AT NEXT MEETING

WORCESTER, Mass.—Secretary Herbert N. Davison of the Worcester Board of Trade, president of the New England Association of Commercial Executives, has received a letter from Charles D. Hilles, secretary to President Taft, informing him that Mr. Taft will give an audience to members of the New England Association at Beverly, Sept. 13, at 3:15 p. m.

The visit to President Taft will be a part of the program of the September meeting of the association, which is to be held in Salem on that date. The Salem Board of Trade is making plans to entertain the organization.

MR. FROTHINGHAM TO REVIEW PARADE AT REVERE FETE

REVERE, Mass.—One of the features of the parade in the mardi gras celebration this evening, on the boulevard, will be the turnout of the members of the Veteran Firemen's Association of Cheltenham and Revere. The fire engines will be decorated and about 110 members will participate in the display. Lieutenant-Governor Frothingham and members of the Governor's staff will review the procession as it passes under the lighted arches, from the reviewing stand on the balcony of the nautical gardens.

U. S. BOATS WATCH SZECHUAN RISING

WASHINGTON—On receipt of a cablegram from American Charge d'Affaires Williams at Peking that public meetings in various cities in Szechuan province, accompanied with the closing of shops and schools and refusal to pay taxes, have culminated in disorders, the state department has telegraphed the legation at Peking to request Admiral Murdock to dispose the American gunboats in the manner best calculated to protect American citizens.

Admiral Murdock's flagship, the Saratoga, is at Woosung, the New Orleans is at Shanghai and two or three U. S. gunboats are cruising in the Yangtze river.

American Methodist missionaries at Chungking and Chengtu have informed Mr. Williams that none of them have yet left their posts except that American and British women have left Chengtu for Chungking.

but in matters of politics keep to your side of the line.

"President Taft has stated that he has no thought or intention of annexation and I believe him to be absolutely honest in so saying. But, if it were otherwise, then I would say to him, 'Sir, make no mistake; we want to sell to you, but if you don't want to buy our products we will not sell you our nationality.'"

Kipling Against Pact

MONTREAL, Que.—Rudyard Kipling in a message to the Canadian people through the Montreal Star Thursday said in part:

"Whatever the United States may gain, and I presume that the United States' proposals are not wholly altruistic, I see nothing for Canada in reciprocity except a little ready money which she does not need and a very long repentance."

PROGRESSIVES OPEN CAMPAIGN FOR THE DEFEAT OF MR. TAFT

MINNEAPOLIS—More than 300 progressive Republicans from the four corners of Minnesota at a dinner here on Thursday night hailed Senator La Follette of Wisconsin as the logical standard bearer of "Advanced Republicanism" in the next presidential campaign.

Resolutions were adopted pledging support to the Wisconsin senator "first, last and all the time" in the contest for the presidential nomination.

Congressman Lenroot of Wisconsin and Prof. C. E. Merriam of Chicago, late Republican candidate for mayor of that city, were the principal speakers. The banquet formally opened the La Follette campaign in Minnesota for the nomination for President on the Republican ticket.

"The United States Senate for years," said Congressman Lenroot, "has been looked upon as the very citadel of special privileges. In January, 1906, the people of Wisconsin sent to that body the man who had restored representative government to that state, believing that with his uncompromising patriotism, his deep and abiding conviction of public right and public duty, his constructive statesmanship, he could render valuable assistance in restoring representative government to the whole American people."

TACOMA IS SPENDING ABOUT \$5,000,000 ON BIG PUBLIC PROJECTS

TACOMA, Wash.—Involving an expenditure of \$5,000,000 and employment to thousands of laborers and skilled men, public improvements of an unusual nature are now under way in Tacoma.

Three of the projects are municipal work and one—improvements at the Cushman Trades School on the Puyallup Indian reservation—is by the federal government.

Two of the biggest public improvement projects Tacoma has ever undertaken are the Nisqually electric power plant, to cost \$2,000,000, and the Green river gravity water supply, to cost \$1,850,000. Both are far along on the way to completion. Besides these, the city has also under way work on two big steel bridges of the vertical lift type, similar to the Hawthorne bridge in Portland, which will cost about \$700,000. Still another project, the new municipal dock, has been authorized by the voters, and is to come following the completion of the big spans.

If the plans of the light and water department materialize Tacoma will be using its own electric light plant and the new Green river water system by next July. As planned now the electric power plant project at Le Grande, on the Tacoma Eastern railroad, in the Nisqually river canyon, and the big pole line to the city will be completed next June.

The Nisqually Contract Company—a local corporation organized by George Milton Savage and other contractors—has the first unit of the power project, which includes not only driving the 10,016 feet of tunnel, mostly through solid rock, and which is to take the entire flow of the Nisqually river at low water, but also the contract for the giant dam and settling basin. The contract price for this is \$850,000. Only about 3000 feet of the tunnel remains to be completed, and the contractors expect to finish this by next January.

The other unit of the power plant project is held by Hans Pederson at a price of \$1,074,000, and includes the 30-mile transmission line, on which 300 men are at work, and a 280-foot steel approach, a reinforced conduit bridge to the reservoir and the reservoir itself, which covers five acres, the pressure pipes, powerhouse and electrical and other machinery for the plant.

The Green river gravity water supply project, which will furnish Tacoma with water in place of that now supplied by the South Tacoma wells and several gulch streams, is to be completed July 1, 1912. The headworks will be completed about Oct. 1.

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GOV. HARMON AT HARTFORD, CONN.

HARTFORD, Conn.—Leading Democrats including Governor Baldwin and Mayor Edward L. Smith attended an informal reception to Governor Harmon of Ohio at the Allen House this afternoon. The meeting was arranged in view of Governor Harmon's candidacy for the presidential nomination although this subject was not broached openly at the reception.

Predictions of Democratic success in the next national campaign were freely exchanged.

NO OFFENSE BY GERMAN WARSHIP

WASHINGTON—The German cruiser Bremen did not intentionally violate the code of international courtesy by holding torpedo exercises recently in Buzzards bay without the consent of the United States government, according to unofficial advice reaching Washington.

This warship was given authority last May to conduct maneuvers in Chesapeake bay, and, it seems, the commander of the vessel believed it was unnecessary to ask for a renewal of the permit for the ship in so short a space of time.

NAME PREFERENCE FOR SCHOOL SITE

WAKEFIELD, Mass.—The special town committee on a new high school has its report ready, but does not favor the proposed Main and Water streets location because of the cost and the proximity of electric cars and a shoe factory. They find that the most desirable site is in the center of the town is the Wakefield estate, having a frontage of 450 feet on Main street, which can be bought from George L. Wakefield for \$29,000.

REPORT OF STRIKE DENIED

CHICAGO—Reports that the shop employees of the Illinois Central railroad have been ordered out on strike were officially denied this afternoon by William F. Kramer, international secretary of the Blacksmiths Union and chairman of the committee of international officials.

SAN FRANCISCO—Whether the shopmen on the Harriman railroads in the West shall strike in an effort to gain recognition of the "system federation" plan will be determined at a conference which began here today.

GRANDMOTHER'S DAY

One hundred fifty-one guests were on the floating hospital today off Castle island. It is Grandmother's day today, and the donor is "Anonymous." Tonight will be Busy Bee night No. 2, and the donors are "Three Busy Bees, Mary, Hope and Ella," of North Haven, Me.

PRESIDENT TAFT PICKS LINCOLN WORK ARCHITECT

BEVERLY, Mass.—President Taft as chairman of the commission to erect in Washington a \$2,000,000 memorial to Abraham Lincoln, directed Col. Spencer F. Cosby, superintendent of public buildings and grounds, this afternoon to employ John Russell Pope, an architect of New York, to prepare and submit designs for a suitable memorial for the Soldiers Home site, and also the Meridian Hill site.

Henry Bacon has already been commissioned to submit designs for a suitable memorial for the Potomac Park site. The Dr. Wiley case is once more occupying the attention of President Taft, who is considering whether he shall decide the case before starting West, a week from today, or whether he shall wait until he can decide other questions affecting the agricultural department.

The President played golf in the rain again today after the interruption caused by his trip to Hartford and devoted the rest of the day to work.

HISTORY ISSUED OF HARVARD '96

The fourth report of the Harvard class of 1896 has just come from the printer. It is a paper-bound volume of nearly 400 pages with a cover design by Philip Richardson in orange and black—the class colors—indicating that it is the quadricentennial record of the class.

The statistics by the secretary, John J. Hayes, are very complete. Of 410 men who took the A. B. degree in 1896, 380 survive and of 34 graduates from the Lawrence Scientific school, 31 survive. In the report are the biographies of 502 men, of whom 346 are married, and have 527 children—286 boys and 241 girls.

From a general review of the autobiographies, which as a rule are cheerful in tone, one finds that the men of '96 are busy in various ways and contented in their work. A number of them are serving in city or state bodies and are successful.

NEW YORK IS BUSY ON NEW SUBWAYS

NEW YORK—William R. Wilcox, chairman of the public service commission, is at his office today after several weeks spent in European travel. Following a consultation with his associates he said progress was being made as rapidly as possible in the preparation of contracts for the operation of new subway lines, on which work is being rushed.

"The Fourth avenue subway in Brooklyn will be completed next year," said Mr. Wilcox, "and we hope to have that route in operation in connection with the Center street loop and the Manhattan bridge just as soon as possible. There will be no delay here. Whether a separate contract should be made for that line and for each of the other lines has not been decided."

ESSEX PRESS CLUB GOING ON OUTING

LYNN, Mass.—The Essex County Press Club will hold its second annual outing and banquet on the afternoon and evening of Sept. 16, at the Danvers Country Club, at Danvers. Robert Lincoln O'Brien, managing editor of the Boston Herald will be the speaker in the evening, his subject being "Reminiscences of Washington Experiences." In the late afternoon there will be sports. The banquet will be held at 7 p. m. in the dining hall of the club.

CHICAGO THEATERS DO WITHOUT MUSIC

CHICAGO—Two Chicago theaters of the first class have dispensed with orchestras. The musicians say the managers are trying to break up their union. The Chicago federation of musicians recently passed a rule that the orchestras in all of the big Chicago theaters must consist of 11 players and a leader, or, as an alternative, they must go without music entirely and presented the demand to the managers.

MAINE RAILROAD ELECTS OFFICERS

DOVER, Me.—The annual meeting of the Dexter & Piscataquis railroad was held in this town Thursday. The officers elected were: President, Josiah B. Mayo of Foxcroft; treasurer, William C. Woodbury of Dover; auditor, Gilman L. Arnold of Dover. The directors are Josiah B. Mayo of Foxcroft, A. D. Sewell of Bath, S. O. Brown of Dover and Francis W. Hill of Exeter.

AMUR RAILWAY EXTENDS RAPIDLY

ST. PETERSBURG—In a report to the czar the minister of railways says that the work on the all-Russian line to Vladivostok, known as the Amur railway, is advancing rapidly as the result of the work of 46,000 men. About 125 miles of rail has been laid and a road has been made extending 650 miles and suitable for automobiles.

U. S. MAIL LOST WITH SHIP

WASHINGTON—More than 100 pouches of United States mail destined for Bolivia were on board of the Chilean steamer Tucapel, which went down near Molendo Sept. 4. Minister Knowles reports that the mail can be saved.

EDITORIAL COMMENT

THE selected editorial comments today deal with the judgment of the commerce commission on the long and short haul question.

CHICAGO RECORD-HERALD.—In the Spokane-Reno-Pacific coast cases the commission has not only reaffirmed certain principles, but has divided the country between the Atlantic and Pacific into five freight zones, has indicated to what extent rates may be reduced in order to meet water competition and has fixed maximum percentages for the excess of rates to intermediate over rates to the distant points.

ST. LOUIS DISPATCH.—Henceforth westbound railroad traffic originating west of the Mississippi and therefore not subject to water competition, must not charge more for the short than the long haul. Traffic from the Chicago territory may charge 7 per cent higher and from the Buffalo-Pittsburgh territory 15 per cent higher. From New York and trunk line territory, where water competition is most active, traffic may charge 23 per cent more for the short than the long haul.

NEW ORLEANS TIMES-DEMOCRAT.—Whether the measure of relief thus granted will satisfy the complainant shippers remains to be seen. While no estimate of the percentage of reduction of the present charges is given, we take it that the charges on the new basis will be substantially lower than those formerly enforced. It is possible, if not indeed probable, that a good deal of additional adjusting will have to be done.

REUNION OF 40TH REGIMENT TO BE HELD IN CHELSEA

The members of the fortieth regiment, Massachusetts volunteer infantry, will hold a dinner and reunion in Grand Army hall, Chelsea, at 1 p. m. Saturday. The members of the board of control will be guests of honor.

PORTLAND BOARD BLAMES RAILROAD

PORTLAND, Me.—Criticism of the Portland Terminal Company and the New York, New Haven & Hartford railroad, which were alleged to dominate the Portland Street Railway Company, because the latter withdrew special cars provided the Grand Trunk railway for carrying passengers across the city to the Union station, was made at the Board of Trade meeting today by Lewis A. Goudy and E. C. Jordan.

Robert Braun, vice-president of the board, who presided at the meeting, said on the matter, that it was being investigated by Charles F. Flagg, Silas B. Adams and himself.

Mr. Goudy introduced a resolution asking that the question be looked into further and this will come up for action at the next meeting.

W. P. Edgar spoke in behalf of the proposition to be held by the Boston Chamber of Commerce next month and this was unanimously endorsed by the board, while Portland manufacturers will be urged to make an exhibit.

PLAN TO PROTECT THE CANAL ZONE

WASHINGTON—With every disposition to encourage the investment of capital in the development of the Isthmus of Panama, the government is resolved that it will not permit the issue of concessions by the Panama Congress that will in any degree jeopardize the business of the canal.

Attention has been drawn to the subject recently by the passage of a law in Panama granting a concession to a company to construct a railroad entering the city of Panama from a mining country to the southward. It has been alleged that the concession is so drawn as to permit the construction or extension of lines of road that might cross the isthmus and so prove to be an active competitor for business with the canal.

TENTH VETERANS CHOOSE OFFICERS

SHELburne FALLS, Mass.—The election of officers is on today at the fifth annual reunion of company H, tenth Massachusetts regiment, which opened here yesterday.

A breakfast was served in Odd Fellows hall this morning, after which there was a business meeting. The reunion will close with a dinner.

SENATORS NAMED AGAIN IN VIRGINIA

RICHMOND, Va.—United States Senators Thomas S. Martin and Claude A. Swanson were renominated at the Democratic primaries Tuesday for the long and short terms, respectively, in the Senate, winning out by an overwhelming majority over Representatives William A. Jones and Carter Glass, known as the anti-organization candidates.

DR. D. K. PEARSONS GIVES \$50,000 MORE

CHICAGO—Dr. D. K. Pearsons, the philanthropist, who, a month ago, it was announced, had given away his entire fortune, sent a check for \$50,000 yesterday to the Chicago City Missionary Society.

In the last seven years he has given \$150,000 to the society.

MADERO FRIENDS OVERWHELM HIM WITH ATTENTIONS

MEXICO CITY—Francisco I. Madero is enthusiastically received everywhere on his tour through southern Mexico, but Pino Suarez, his running mate, is not so popular.

Madero left Vera Cruz for Progreso Thursday. He will continue his campaign in that section of Mexico, where he is less known than he is in the north; but apparently he needs no identification, but rather a good strong bodyguard to protect him from his friends. They almost crush him at the stations with their attentions, and his clothing is frequently torn and hats are broken by shouting, enthusiastic admirers.

Madero is now declaring that General Reyes should be banished from the country, that he is a traitor, that he would embroil the country in another revolution to the extent of keeping conditions disturbed until American intervention was forced if necessary to "prevent the people ruling."

PLEA IS MADE FOR CLEAN JOURNALISM

The Ohio State Journal, commenting on clean journalism, has the following to say:

"We do wish the press associations would not send such long reports of murders and murder trials. It is bad reading. The facts, all that may be required, could be stated in a quarter of the space. It is demoralizing to public sentiment and correct thinking for a man to be pestering his mind over a murder scene."

"One can imagine that when the news is of a crime, near at home, the full facts may be interesting and in a slight degree instructive, but when the occurrence is far away, it is almost a sin to get a fellow's mind all worked up over it. The nation is largely interested in the state of a man's mind, to keep it as far as possible uncontaminated by the stories of crime."

"Some people look upon the mind as a block of granite, perfectly able to resist outside influence, but it is rather a box of sand, which absorbs almost anything that touches it, and what is the character of the stuff that touches it in a murder trial? It is enough to soil the intellect, and when that is soiled, there is slight hope for correct thinking. A mind full of murder, blood and crime doesn't think well."

NEWS BRIEFS

DECLINES COLLEGE PRESIDENCY PITTSBURGH—The Rev. C. B. King, pastor of Bethel Lutheran church, Manhattan and Franklin streets, northside, has declined the call to the presidency of Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg.

REFERENDUM FOR LIGHT PLANT MILLVILLE, N. J.—At a recent meeting of the city council a resolution was adopted providing that the referendum be used to give the voters power to decide at the November election whether or not the city should issue bonds to erect and operate a municipal electric light plant.

\$37,000,000 FOR SCHOOLS NEW YORK—Thirty seven millions is the approximate sum the board of education will request for school maintenance in 1912.

The schools are being run this year on \$29,507,747, the increase for next year therefore amounting to nearly \$8,000,000. In the increase will be found the \$3,750,000.

HOMESEEKERS OFF TO CANADA MINNEAPOLIS, Minn.—Two thousand homesekers from Ohio, Indiana, Nebraska, Illinois, Missouri and other states passed through Minneapolis and St. Paul Wednesday, westbound on Northern Pacific, Great Northern and St. Paul roads, on special homesekers' rates.

MELROSE MAN A CONSUL Max Otto von Klock of 95 Grove street, Melrose, has been granted exequatur as Costa Rican consul by the United States at Boston, succeeding A. Hollis White. Mr. von Klock is also Uruguayan district consul and has been vice-consul at Boston for Costa Rica.

STANFORD'S STUDENT LIST GROWS

PALO ALTO, Cal.—All recent registration records for Stanford University were broken when it was officially announced a short time ago that there were 1513 students. The total at his time last year was 1456. There are 432 new students, as against 428 a year ago. There are 79 graduate students in the university.

CALIFORNIA PLUM CROP HEAVY SACRAMENTO, Cal.—Plums came in with apricots many weeks ago, and will remain with the pear shipments. It is one of the longest seasons in the history of the state and more plums have been shipped than ever before. It is estimated that at least 300 more cars of the fruit will be shipped before the plums give out. Shipments are being made from Placer county, from Yacaville and from Sacramento county.

TUNNEL FOR SHASTA COUNTY

WENGLER, Cal.—The Mt. Shasta Power Company has a force of men running a tunnel which, when completed, will be the fifth longest in the world. The Northern California Company is building a large ditch at Henderson.

NEW STATE ROAD IN CALIFORNIA PITTSVILLE, Cal.—The work of building a new state road between Pittsville and Adin, Modoc county, was commenced recently. Lassen county has appropriated several thousand dollars to aid in the building of this road.

HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY SHOW

(Continued from page one)

ter, F. W. Dahl of Roxbury, J. Corey & Son of Truro, Turner Hill farm of Ipswich and L. F. Priest of Gleasondale. The show is especially strong in grapes with displays by J. F. Corey & Son of Truro, A. F. Easterbrook of Swampscott, W. G. Kendall of Atlantic, Charles W. Libby of Medford and F. W. Dahl of Roxbury, who also has an exhibit in the class for fruit collections.

George W. Parker of Marblehead has a novel exhibit, including Russian cucumbers, peach tomatoes, which closely resemble the fruit from which they are named, and wild cranberries. The fruits are in the small hall and the large hall is filled with flowers. One alcove of the easterly wall is occupied with a display of gladioli by B. Howard Tracy of Wrentham, arranged as to size and harmony of coloring in tall vases. The next alcove is taken by William Whitman for a collection of autumn flowers and decorative plants.

Against the end of the hall is ranged an elaborate dahlia display by J. K. Alexander of East Bridgeport. This exhibit also has seven tables of 100 blooms each named and classified in all varieties and colors of dahlias. Other displays of dahlias are made by Mrs. E. M. Gill of Medford, Mrs. L. A. Towle of Reading, W. D. Hathaway of New Bedford, W. P. Lothrop of East Bridgewater.

Melrose's Exhibit

Managed almost entirely by women, the annual September flower and fruit exhibition of the Melrose Horticultural and Improvement Association will open tomorrow afternoon in Union hall, opposite the city hall in Melrose, with several thousand exhibits.

The show is in charge of Miss E. Gertrude Copeland, assisted by a committee consisting of Mrs. J. L. Campbell, Mrs. John Dike, Mrs. B. W. Guppy, Mrs. Benjamin Ames, Mrs. S. F. Shields, Mrs. Eva R. Crane, Miss Clara Davidson, Mrs. D. W. Huntley, Mrs. Julian C. Woodman, Mrs. Charles G. Schaefer and Mrs. D. C. Hoyt. B. B. Dunbar has selected three judges and the prize winners will be announced at the close of the exhibit.

The display will be open at 4 o'clock in the afternoon and will close at 9 o'clock the same evening. Owing to the large attendance at the exhibition a year ago on Sunday, the hall will be open Sunday afternoon from 2 until 5 o'clock. Besides the awards for excellence of flowers and vegetables, prizes for children's gardens, school gardens and the most attractive lawns will be announced.

Plans are well under way for the fall harvest exhibition to be held about the middle of October. Mrs. John Dike will be in charge of that show.

SECRETARY FISHER REACHES SEATTLE

SEATTLE, Wash.—Walter L. Fisher, secretary of the interior, who left Seattle Aug. 16 on a tour of Alaska, has returned on the revenue cutter Tahiti. The trip included journeys over the whole mileage of the three railroads of Alaska, the government wagon roads, a river voyage on the Yukon and a tramp over the Bering river coal fields.

Mr. Fisher said today that he did not wish to make a statement of the conclusions he had reached as to betterment of conditions in Alaska.

Controller Bay did not impress the secretary as offering the harbor facilities that had been represented.

AT RAILROAD TERMINALS

The Southern railway private car 106, occupied by Comptroller Albert H. Plant and family passed through Boston today en route from Oakland, Me., to Washington.

For the accommodation of the Filene Company Operative Association en route to Stoughton, Mass., for their outing tomorrow the New Haven road will run a special train from South station at 1:40 p. m. returning at 10 p. m.

Frank A. Tilton, general yard master of the Boston Terminal Company, and James Louden of the New Haven road are working on a new yard schedule for the South station.

The Northern Pacific railroad private car Yellowstone, occupied by the family of President Howard Elliot, passed through Boston today en route from Falmouth, Mass., to St. Paul, Minn.

SUNDAY SCHOOL MEN SOON TO SAIL

W. N. Hartshorn, president of the International Sunday School Association, and his secretary, George W. Penniman, American representatives at the conference of representatives of the British section, which has selected Zurich, Switzerland, for the 1911 convention city of the world's seventh Sunday school convention, have communicated with friends in this city regarding the action of the present conference. They intend to sail for America Sept. 14.

CONVENTION TO BE IN ZURICH LONDON—Zurich, Switzerland, has been selected as the place for the world's seventh Sunday school convention in 1911. The selection was made Thursday at a conference of representatives of the British section, and G. W. Penniman of Boston and President W. N. Hartshorn of the international association. The American section concurred.

Houghton & Dutton Co.

NEW ENGLAND'S GREAT CASH HOUSE.

Fall Coats, Suits and Skirts

Made to Your Measure In Our Dress Goods Department

The time has arrived when you are talking styles and materials for the new fall and winter Coat or Separate Skirt. We fully guarantee in the cut, style and fit of each and every garment we make, and in many ways we consider them superior to the ready made. A trial order will convince you that the popularity of this department is well merited.

It will pay you to look over our new designs and effects for early fall wear.

Suits..... 8.00 Coats..... 6.00 Skirts..... 1.00 For making. For making. For making.

Fall Dress Goods are Here

It has been your misfortune if you have not understood that we keep the high-grade dress fabrics as well as the medium and low priced ones. We really believe that you can secure better qualities here at a lower price than anywhere else in New England. Investigate for yourselves. Bring your samples in and compare values. Ours are all displayed on tables, so that you can inspect each and every piece. Then we believe we are sure to make you one of our regular cash customers.

HEAVY COATINGS are much in demand thus early, and we recommend you to secure your coat when these great fabrics are underpriced. Cloaking fabrics for which you will have to pay \$1.50 to \$2.50 a yard are offered here this week at..... 78c and 1.25

SEWING No fabric will give you greater satisfaction, in looks and style, than an up-to-date medium weight serge. We have the regular \$1.25 and \$1.50 values in black and colors. 98c Special at..... 78c

MANISH EFFECTS Have you seen the stylish manish effects that are displayed here on our tables. We have some exceptional bargains in the new styles, which are adapted to all seasons, and our asking price is only 78c a yard..... 78c

SCOTCH MIXTURES are talked of as being one of the favored fabrics for early fall wear. Our collection includes the medium, dark and light mixtures that are scarce and worth \$1.00 a yard, although our asking price is only..... 68c

STRIPE AND CHECKS are all in vogue and our lines of these new fabrics are complete. See our great collection; learn for yourselves that you can purchase here at a great saving in price. Special lines for Monday at..... 48c

BROADCLOTHS are extensively advertised and featured by many stores. We have a regular spot-proof cloth, in new trouts, in chiffon weight, and an actual \$2.50 value, in blacks and colors, at..... 1.97

GRAND MASTER OF ODD FELLOWS NAMES DEPUTIES

Dr. George L. Marshall, elected yesterday grand master of the grand lodge, L. O. O. F., of Massachusetts, announces these as his district deputy grand master appointments:

Massachusetts and Oriental subordinate lodges, William F. Howes of Roxbury; Siloam and Bethesda lodges, W. Montagu Walker of Boston; Washington and Olive Branch, Rudolph Lippold of Jamaica Plain; Suffolk and Columbian, Robert D. Glawson of Medford; Tremont and Boston, Edwin C. Richardson of Waverly; Montezuma and Norfolk, George M. Powers of Roxbury; Shawmut and Nonantum, George T. Rand, West Somerville; Unity and Cliftondale, Thomas A. Porterfield of Everett; Commercial and Lonia, David E. Kelley of Malden; Covenant, Hermann and King Solomon, Albert A. Ginsberg of Boston; Warren and Dorchester, Justin A. Duane of East Boston; Putnam and America, Everett C. Emery of Somerville; Quinobquin and Caleb Rand, Charles S. Richardson of Jamaica Plain; Commonwealth and Mt. Sinai, George A. Jones of Malden; Franklin and North Pole, Freeman L. Wallace of Everett; Hobah and Roxbury, Albert R. Partridge of Winter Hill; Neponset and Daniel Hersey, Frederick A. Goodwin of Dorchester Center; Zenith and Eastern Star, Leon A. Pratt of Hyde Park; Bunker Hill and Mt. Auburn, William Walton of Cambridge; Howard and Crystal Bay, William J. Pickance of Chelsea; New England and Norden, George B. Barstow of Lynn; Cambridge and Melrose, T. Arthur Ireland of Stoughton; Friendship and Oasis, Frank H. Ellis, West Somerville; Bethel and Ancient Landmark, James P. Simpson, Melrose; Everett and Paul Revere, Lewis E. Stickney, Arlington; Middlesex and Malden, J. Herbert Simpson, Boston; Harmony and Mt. Vernon, John A. Barnes, Malden; Sohegan and Waterfield, Frank A. Magee, Malden; Crystal Fount and Security, Frank H. Higgins, Winchester; Winnimmett and Mystic, Frank D. Hurley, North Cambridge; Bay State and Richard W. Drown, William Hiltz, Dorchester; West Lynn and Kearsarge, Benjamin P. H. Gilbert, Salem; Glenmere and Neptune, Harry T. Rich, Lynn.

PROPOSES TO PUT WOMEN IN CHARGE OF TOWN OFFICES

KANSAS CITY—A plan to fill all the important town offices with women friends in spite of the five men who constitute the Hunnewell city council has been evolved by Mrs. Ella Wilson, mayor of Hunnewell, Kan., following a conference with C. W. Trickett, appointed by Governor Stubbs to assist in disentangling the municipal affairs of Hunnewell.

Since Mrs. Wilson's election last spring the councilmen have steadily refused either to confirm her appointments or to meet with her to transact town business, with the result that it has been impossible to make a tax levy. Mrs. Wilson desires women who will serve without pay in the offices of town marshal, city clerk, city treasurer and commissioner of streets.

Mandamus suits may be brought to compel the councilmen either to transact the business of their offices or get out.

CAPITOL REPAIR CONTRACT IS LET

ALBANY, N. Y.—The trustees of state public buildings, after considering the bids received on Aug. 29 for the structural steel and iron work, slate and tile roofing, skylight and sheet metal work in connection with the capital reconstruction, have decided to let the contract to the firm of Callanan & Prescott, on the basis of their agreement to do the work on the same percentage basis as they are charging for work that is now being executed by them on the capital, the firm agreeing to have the work completed by Dec. 1, 1911.

PLAN TO ENFORCE WORKINGMEN LAW

Because certain employers of labor in this state have failed to report according to law, the commission charged with preparing a workmen's compensation plan has decided to invoke the penalty provided by law for such failure, and hereafter every employer who fails to transmit to the commission within 48 hours after each and every mishap a full report thereof will be proceeded against and prosecuted. The law provides a penalty of \$50 for each offense.

SCHOONER FOUND WITHOUT PERMIT

GLOUCESTER, Mass.—The Cunningham and Thompson Fish Company has been advised by Captain Kemp that the seizure of their fishing schooner Arbutus by the Louisburg, Cape Breton, authorities was due to lack of a permit for landing at Louisburg.

MR. ELLIS HEADS AERO CLUB NEW ORLEANS—C. H. Ellis, president of the New Orleans Aero Club and manager of the southern branch of the United Fruit Company, has accepted the presidency of the Trans-Mississippi River Valley Flight Association and will cooperate with the Progressive Union in making the reception in this city a success.

OHIO LEADS SEAGIRT MATCH SEAGIRT, N. J.—With a score of 731, three points ahead of New York, Ohio was leading today at the end of the second stage of the \$3000 Dryden trophy match, the chief event of the New Jersey Rifle Association tourney.

MUSICAL INSTRUCTION GOODRICH'S "Guide to Memorizing Music," "Music as a Language," "Complete Musical Analysis," "Analytical Harmony," "Theory of Interpretation," BY Alfred John Goodrich PARIS, FRANCE, 4 SQUARE SAINT PIERRE BISHOP'S

FASHIONS AND THE HOUSEHOLD

SIMPLE COAT FOR TINY ONES

Can be finished with or without the cape

THERE is no coat better adapted to the tiny children than this one. It is simple and it can be finished either with or without the cape. The sleeves are wide enough to be slipped on and off with ease. They are finished with pretty rolled-over cuffs. This coat is made of henrietta cloth in a soft ivory tone and the cape and cuffs are scalloped and embroidered with a dot in each scallop. The material and the finish both are dainty as well as fashionable.

The little coat is one of the prettiest for the child of six months or one year of age, and nothing better could be offered, but for the slightly older children serge, broadcloth, velvet and similar materials can be used.

As the cape can be used or omitted, the model becomes adapted to such heavy materials as chinchilla or corduroy as well as to those of lighter weight. In place of embroidery can be used banding or any preferred trimming.

For a child of two years of age will be required three yards of material 27, or 1 3/4 yards 44 or 52 inches wide.

A pattern of the coat (7103), sizes 6 months, 1, 2 and 4 years, or of the



embroidery pattern (583) can be had at any May Manton agency or will be sent by mail. Address 132 East Twenty-third street, New York, or Masonic Temple, Chicago.

DRESS MATERIALS MINGLED

Paris makes taking combinations

THE sartorial world has received the pleasant news, writes a Paris correspondent of the New York Tribune, that there are no startling changes or desperate attempts on the part of the fashion makers to introduce sensational novelties. The slow movement toward fuller skirts, so long existing, has settled itself into a go-as-you-please policy. The skirts of new gowns at various houses show some as straight and close as those of the last season, side by side with them are others displaying considerable fullness. But in all cases the silhouette remains distinctly close, not only in tailored costumes, but in afternoon and evening gowns. In the latter case, however, the skirts, though straight hanging in appearance, have folds, panels, platings and distinct draperies that make them utterly different from those of last year.

At all the openings a pleasing variety of sleeves is noted, and, generally speaking, they are long. Several new sleeves are gathered at the armholes and again at the wrist; others, half or three-quarters long, fall bell-shaped over tulle undersleeves, and others again have the fullest confined at the elbow, while the lower part buttons closely to the wrist and the hands are half covered with dropping lace frills. The kimono sleeve still to some degree persists in the sleeves of evening costumes, where the thin materials make it desirable to avoid seams. But in such cases the trimming, or over drapery, is arranged to cover the falling shoulder line.

The important question regarding the length of coats is also answered according to the predilection of each designer. The new coats vary from the hip long jacket to garments that reach nearly to

the knees. It is, however, safe to predict that the coat that will be generally preferred by the best dressed women will be the one that measures about 35 inches from the shoulder line.

Thus far few costumes made entirely of velvet have been displayed. The preference appears to be for a mingling of two, even three, materials; velvet and silk, velvet and cloth, and sometimes cloth, velvet and transparent mouseline de soie, are combined in one costume.

A strong oriental note is struck in the excessively bright colorings in silks, velvets and thin materials; but in use these colors are softened and subdued by laces and other transparencies into the most subtle harmonies.

Silk coats, or to be worn with separate skirts, show pretty belted effects, and their skirts round gracefully from the waist line. Embroidery plays, more than ever, an important part in the decoration of collars, cuffs and revers, and the linings are as rich as one's purse will allow. The richest of materials, like velvet, fine laces and open embroidery, are made into foundation gowns and entirely covered by silk veiling, or by a different sort of lace from that composing the under part. Fringe of all sorts—silk, chenille and linen and fringe made of beaded strands—is used in great quantities. One cannot make a mistake, whatever part of a gown one attaches it to, but it is particularly desirable for weighting sashes and edging oversleeves.

Gowns and entire costumes of changeable taffetas are in high favor, and their use will continue into the late autumn.

WOMEN DOING THEIR OWN WORK

One way of solving domestic problem

THE scene was not an uncommon one in an untidy kitchen at 10 o'clock in the evening, a sink full of unwashed dishes and various other indications that the cook had left with the impetuosity cooks frequently show. At a table heaped with newly washed clothes the mistress of the house, with a big apron slipped over her pretty dinner gown, stood sprinkling them, rolling each garment into a compact little bundle, and stowing them away in a basket. Her friend and house guest, who had come into the kitchen to help, watched the mistress with admiring eyes.

"How is it, Frances, that you do these things so easily and naturally?" she demanded. "How did you learn? I don't mind housework a bit—indeed, I think it is rather fun—but I always make such a mess of it. Do you mean to say that you are going to put this kitchen in order before you go to bed, and that that sprinkling is a preliminary to ironing yourself in case a new maid doesn't appear in the morning? We had about the same education—at least, we went to the same finishing school—and I know I didn't learn to iron clothes and wash up a greasy sink from Mme. X's course in domestic science."

"I learned to do these things long before I knew you at Mme. X's," Molly said, the mistress, as she slipped a shower of water dexterously over a starched petticoat. "You've forgotten what I told you about my early girlhood—how it was spent in Arizona, where we could get no servants except an occasional Chinese. My mother was a perfect housekeeper—the kind who simply wouldn't have things go otherwise than right—and my sister and I had to do a great deal of housework. Mother taught us to do it well, and we were accustomed to the thought of gentlewomen doing housework. I suppose that is the reason I don't mind doing it now if it is necessary."

It is rather humiliating to even a young housekeeper to sit still in a crisis, letting what the maid cannot or will not do remain undone—or, in case of the maid's leaving, living in discomfort till

the arrival of the next one, who will probably be discouraged and perhaps driven away by the amount of back work to be accomplished. Yet, still she must, unless she can make herself independent by knowing how to do things herself.

There is a group of young suburban wives who have decided that they will no longer be the sport of the domestic situation, says the New York Tribune, and one and all report that it is astonishing how easy it is to do things.

"I am tired of sulky Mondays," one of these young housekeepers said, "and tired of stunting myself in clean clothes in order to placate the maid. So now it is understood that my lingerie blouses and corset covers and nightgowns are not to be included in the family laundry. I don't send them out; that would be ruinous to my purse and to my pretty clothes. I do them myself. I have an electric iron and a small ironing board that no one else is allowed to touch. I do my bit of washing after the maid has left the kitchen and iron it in the early morning."

Another young woman is cooking the dinner on the maid's regular day out.

"I make it a point of having it as good or better than the dinners she gives us," says this energetic housewife, "and I wash the dishes afterward and leave a tidy kitchen. That's only fair—and it has a good moral effect on the maid, too. I have the children help me, and I think it's good for them."

WINTER BLOOMS

In the late summer, when the nasturtiums in the garden were at their best, says a writer in Good Housekeeping, I broke several branches of buds and blossoms and put them in a vase of water. After two weeks many fine roots were formed at the ends of the branches. I potted them in rich earth, and they grew beautifully all winter, filling a south window with lovely green foliage and blossoms.

TRIED RECIPES

PEARS AND RICH

CUT six pears in half, remove the cores and peel thinly. Put them in a stewpan and cover them with a syrup made of sugar and water and cook until the pears are tender. Put a pint of milk into a saucepan with the thinly peeled rind of a lemon and a tablespoonful of butter. When it comes to a boil sprinkle in three tablespoonfuls of well washed rice and cook until tender. When done let cool, then beat in the yolks of two eggs, well whipped and half a cupful of cream. Sweeten to taste and mix the whole over the fire until hot. Heap the rice on a hot dish, place the pears around it, reduce the syrup and pour it over the pears. This dessert should be served hot.

APPLE MERINGUE

Peel and core six apples, being careful not to break them. Put them in a syrup made of two tablespoonfuls of sugar and two cups of water and bake them until they are tender. Butter a baking dish, put the apples in and fill the centers with apricot jam. Beat the whites of two eggs to a stiff froth, add a tablespoonful of powdered sugar. Cover the apples completely with the meringue, put into the oven and bake until the meringue is brown, or for about ten minutes.

MELTING POTATOES

Wash, peel and boil in salted water about eight potatoes. When done drain and dry over the fire for a moment. Take each potato and press it firmly in a cloth so as to give it a round shape. Place in a buttered baking dish, pour over half a pint of stock, put a piece of butter on each potato, season with salt and pepper and bake in the oven until the potatoes have absorbed all the stock. Potatoes cooked in this way melt in the mouth, hence the name.

STUFFED SPANISH ONIONS

Peel six onions, trim the roots, but do not remove the bottoms or the onions will fall to pieces. Parboil them for 15 minutes, drain and scoop out the centers. Fill with any convenient kind of forcemeat well seasoned. Peel and slice another onion and one carrot. Put some slices of bacon in the bottom of a pan. On these place a layer of onion and carrot slices. Stand the stuffed onions on the vegetables, pour in half a pint of stock. Put some more slices of bacon on top of the onions, cover the pan and bake in a moderate oven for an hour. When the onions are done, dish up. Drain the stock into a saucepan, thicken slightly and serve separately with the onions.—New York World.

BOYS TO LEARN HOUSEWORK

Kansas will teach home economics to both sexes

OUT in Kansas, where they have laws about cracked dishes and the length of bed sheets in hotels, they are planning to teach young men as well as young women how to sew on buttons, cook, mend and wash pans.

Home economics of the most practical sort are to be taught in all the Kansas schools, from the lowliest one-room country district to the largest colleges and universities. The future home makers of Kansas are to be equipped at state expense with a working knowledge of all that pertains to the running of a household. Bread-baking and economical buying are to be part of the compulsory education of girls, while boys will find it difficult to escape a rudimentary knowledge of housework sandwiched in with manual training.

All of which prospectus augurs well for domestic felicity in Kansas, writes Carolyn Prescott in the Pittsburgh Sun. Aside from the novelty of home economics as a school study, what is there so extraordinary in the circumstance of boys and girls, especially the latter, being given a training in the home concerns of life along with their geography and grammar?

And what is there out of reason in young men and women studying home economy and tactics during college days? In view of the domestic sequel to college days in which the girl graduate is likely to figure, time spent by her in

CHOCOLATES QUICKLY MADE

Machine produces delicious creams hundreds at a time

IF chocolate creams were made one at a time by hand the process would be slow and laborious and expensive. As a matter of fact they are made in large numbers at once and with great rapidity by the aid of simple but ingenious machinery.

There are first made a great number, thousands, of plaster cones exactly alike in size and shape, and of the precise dimensions of the cream it is desired to make. Some hundreds of these cones are attached in uniformly spaced rows on the under side of a board that is maybe three feet long by a foot and a half or two feet wide—the mold board.

On another board of precisely the same dimensions they build up a covering or layer of prepared starch, which is leveled off perfectly flat on top and which in its thickness depends on the size of the cream to be made in this operation; the layer of starch may be an inch, more or less, in thickness. This is the starch board.

The mold board, with all those rows of little cones or molds projecting from its under side, is held in a mechanical contrivance over a horizontal endless belt, and now a little further away they place on this conveyor the starch board, whose coating appears now with that smooth, flat, unbroken surface; but in a minute the conveyor has brought the starch board along to a point where it is exactly under the mold board, and then mechanically the mold board comes down and presses its hundreds of molds all at once into the coating on the starch board; which you see again a moment later, no longer presenting a smooth, unbroken surface, but with hundreds of uniformly spaced cavities.

A little further along in the direction in which the starch board is traveling you see set crosswise of the conveyor belt and just above it a tank which at the bottom is wedge shaped and from which, uniformly spaced across from side to side, project downward a large number of short little spouts.

The tank is kept filled with the cream material at this stage of such a consistency that it will flow somewhat freely, and now here comes along moving steadily on the conveyor belt one of those starch boards full of exactly spaced rows of cavities, and the instant the first row comes under the row of spouts the spouts all open at once, while from each there flows just cream enough to fill the cavity under it. As the starch

board keeps moving so the spouts keep on filling the cavities row after row.

The opening and closing of the spouts is done by a nicely adjusted mechanism, timed to the movement of the starch board, which opens the spouts the instant the cavities begin to come under them and closes them just at the instant they pass beyond; there is no drip from row to row.

Out from under the tank the starch board comes with each and every cavity in every row full of cream; and then the board, just as it is, goes to the dry room, where it remains for from 24 to 72 hours for the creams to harden, says the New York Sun.

Then, taken from the dry room, the board with the creams all still in it is put into a contrivance that spills them all out into another carrier that carries the cream along between camel's hair brushes which brush off any particles of starch that may have adhered to them, and then the creams are ready to go to the dipping room to be dipped in chocolate.

HOME HELPS

Three large cushion covers filled with excelsior or hair make a good backing for the softer cushions on the couch.

When washing glassware slip it into hot water sideways to avoid breaking.

If a new silk skirt is pressed with a hot iron before wearing it will prevent its cracking.

Dampen a scorched spot and rub it well with a lump of starch. Repeat the process until all the yellow is gone.

To make bread and pastry take on a beautiful brown without overcooking, burn a little sugar on the bottom of the oven on baking day.

To remove peach stains from linen put cream of tartar on the water-soaked stains and place the article in the sun. Afterward wash in the regular way and no stain will remain.—Denver Times.

TWISTED THREAD.

The woman who sews is very often annoyed by having the thread twist into knots, especially if she is using a long thread, says the Philadelphia North American.

Waxing the thread by running it over a bit of beeswax is the proper way to avoid this trouble; but wax sometimes discolors the thread slightly and is not always desirable on that account.

For either silk or cotton thread you can use, the same as wax, a small piece of pure white soap that is perfectly dry. This makes the thread slip through the material very easily and absolutely prevents twisted knots.

TO KEEP EGG ROUND

In order to be successful in poaching an egg, so that it will be attractively even and round when it is taken from the water, it is not necessary to drop it into either a small cup or a ring, as so many cooks do, says Suburban Life. Instead, first salt the water and then stir it vigorously until it moves about the pan in the form of a whirlpool. Then quickly and before this whirlpool loses its shape, drop the egg carefully into the very center of it, and you will find, when the egg is cooked, that it will be as round and even as you can desire.

CHEESE WELL KEPT

A friend to whom was given half a cheese by a country relative discovered a satisfactory way of keeping it fresh, says a contributor to Good Housekeeping. She would cut off a pound at a time, as her small family wished to use it, and cover the fresh cut in the large cheese with melted paraffin. This could be peeled off easily, and kept the cheese in perfect condition.

DRESSING TABLE

A dressing table may be draped with unbleached muslin, as its creamy surface lends itself to almost any color scheme. About six inches from the bottom decorate with border of flowered chintz (which can be purchased for a reasonable sum).

The valance is then tacked in folds around three sides of the table.

The cover for the top has a border of the chintz and the edge is finished with a narrow fringe.

The cover extends over the side of the table for about three inches.

Stenciled border may be used instead of the chintz, says the Chicago Inter Ocean, and either the stencil or chintz in combination with the unbleached muslin will make a dainty and inexpensive dressing table.

GINGERED RICE

Instead of raisins or other flavoring in rice pudding, use a small quantity of preserved ginger, cut in small pieces, with the syrup; about a tablespoonful to a quart of milk is sufficient to give a delightful, new flavor.—Woman's Home Companion.

OILCLOTH KEPT LOOKING WELL

Done with small expense and slight labor

MANY housekeepers have trouble to keep oilcloth in good condition for any length of time, especially if it is in a vestibule, bathroom or any place in which it is constantly used.

Table oilcloth, too, soon wears out, the top covering cracking and falling off in small bits, leaving an unsightly bit of the foundation showing through the hole.

But few housekeepers know that this trouble can be avoided and that they can, by small expense and a little effort, preserve the cloth for years.

This is how it is done: Take two pounds of beeswax and melt it on the back of the stove over a slow heat, taking care that it does not burn.

When in a liquid state pour slowly into it one quart of turpentine, stirring constantly until the ingredients are thoroughly mixed, like a soft emulsion. Let it stand on the back of the stove until you are ready to use it. Now scrub the oilcloth thoroughly with soap and warm water. Rinse all soapy water off and wipe it dry.

With an old piece of flannel dipped lightly into the hot beeswax mixture

apply it with a rotary motion and rub it in hard.

Keep rubbing until the wax has cooled and hardened, and polish by hard swift rubbing.

Care must be taken that every part of the oilcloth is well covered with the mixture. By this process, if applied every three months, your oilcloth will last for years and keep bright and new looking, says the Philadelphia North American.

It is well before laying oilcloth on a floor, to fill up all the cracks and uneven places in the wood with sawdust.

This makes a smooth, even surface to be covered and aids materially in the life of the oilcloth by preventing cracking over an uneven wood surface. Always keep the oilcloth clean, but never allow water to remain on it when washing it. Be sure to dry it thoroughly.

New enamel ware will last longer if it is placed in a pan of warm water and removed from the stove when the water comes to a boil. Allow to cool in the water.

Objectionable Advertising

The utterances of the unexampled convention of the Associated Advertising Clubs of America held in Boston in August finally have all been crystallized in a passionate appeal for *Truthful and Clean Advertising*.

Echoes of this demand are rolling around the world and are becoming louder and more insistent as time goes by. Here is such an echo which needs to be reverberated to remote places, and which should be heard wherever advertisements are written and published.

In an article on "Financial Advertising and Magazine Uplift" published in *Printers' Ink* on Aug. 24, 1911, Mr. Henry D. Robbins, advertising manager of N. W. Halsey & Co., of New York, says:

"I submit that the magazines which guarantee the substantial honesty of the commodities offered through their advertising pages are the most profitable mediums.

"Not only does the deceptive advertiser undermine confidence in the integrity of your advertisement, but, worse, he undermines the purchasing power of the reader.

"Consider for a moment the magazines that, in so far as your knowledge goes, are gaining ground or losing it. In so far as I am able to judge the magazines that are very alert and very 'smart,' rather than very decent—in the matter of publication policy—are losing ground.

"It is a fair question to ask just what is objectionable. I can only give you my personal opinion. I class as objectionable:

"Advertising couched in deceptive or indecent language, improperly illustrated, or sponsored by an advertiser who is not able or disposed to give his customers a square deal.

"Advertisements of liquors, drugs, etc., that are harmful; or literature that is indecent or of doubtful character.

"Statements that are libelous or that violate civil and moral laws.

"Financial advertising of whatever kind that falls below the standard of high grade, either in respect to the security offered, the way in which it is offered, or by whom it is offered.

"The future of the 'movement' is in the hands of the publishers. They cannot be too careful.

"The underlying purpose of my remarks has been to develop in your minds the conclusion that publishers should exercise a censorship over advertisements submitted to them, particularly financial advertisements, and that honest advertisers in all lines should back them up."

QUERY:

How can honest advertisers "back up" the daily newspaper which censors its advertising and eliminates the objectionable?

By advertising in it.

WILL YOU?

Directory of Manufacturing and Wholesale Firms

ADDING AND LISTING MACHINES

Louis C. Chase, 179 Summer St., Boston.
Comptograph Adding Machine and
Millionaire Calculating Machine.

ADDRESSING IMITATION TYPE- WRITER LETTERS AND HAND- DISTRIBUTING

The Boston Mailing Co., 294 Atlantic Ave.,
Boston, Mass.

BOOKBINDERS

Dudley & Hodge, 299 Washington St., Bos-
ton, Mass.

BUILDING CONTRACTORS

Whitcomb & Kavanaugh Co., 6 Beacon St.,
Boston.

CLOAKS, SUITS AND SKIRTS

Levett, Kaplan & Davis, 81-83 University
place, New York.

DESKS AND OFFICE FURNITURE

W. B. Badger & Co., 128 Portland St., Bos-
ton.

DOOR CHECKS AND SPRINGS

Norton Door Check Co., 170 Purchase St.,
Boston, Mass.

DRAWING OFFICE STATIONERS

S. C. & P. Harding, Limited, London, Eng.;
Alliance Works, Denmark Hill; Paris,
France, 161 Rue du Faubourg, St. Denis.

ELECTROTYPES

Dickinson Electrotype Foundry, 270 Con-
gress St., Boston.

ENGINEERS AND AGENTS

J. B. Robson, 5 Fitchett's Court, Noble St.,
London, E. C., Eng.

ENGRAVED CALLING CARDS AND WEDDING INVITATIONS

The Best Book Stationery Co., Inc., 914
East Main St., Richmond, Va.

ENGRAVING, DESIGNING, HALF- TONE AND ETCHING

Franklin Engraving Co., 290 Franklin St.,
Boston, Mass.

ENGRAVING (STEEL AND COPPER PLATE)

McKenzie Engraving Co., 185 Franklin St.,
Boston.

FERTILIZERS

Virginia-Carolina Chemical Company, Rich-
mond, Va.

STEEL CLOTHING LOCKERS

The General Fireproofing Co., 161 Devon-
shire St., Boston, Mass.

GRANITE AND MARBLE POLISHERS' SUPPLIES

Harrison Supply Co., 6-7 Dorchester Ave.,
Boston.

FLOORING (Car Lots Only)

Jones Hardware Co., Boston, Mass.; 33
Broad St., Gardner, I. Jones, Texas.

HARDWARE, TOOLS & CUTLERY

A. J. Wilkinson & Co., 184 Washington St.,
Boston, Mass.

HEATING (STEAM & HOT WATER)

Gurney Heater Mfg. Co., 188-200 Franklin
St., Boston.

INSURANCE AGENTS AND BROKERS

Hinckley & Woods, 22 Kilby St., Boston,
Mass.

LOOSE LEAF AND MANIFOLD BOOKS

A. E. Martell Co., 159 Devonshire St., Bos-
ton, Mass.

MAILING MACHINERY

The Nielsen Mailing Machinery Co., Erie, Pa.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS

E. W. van der Beek & Co., 3 Fitchett's
Court, Noble St., London, Eng.

MATTRESSES, COUCHES, BED SPRINGS & BEDDING

Fort Pitt Bedding Co., N. S. Pittsburg, Pa.

PAPER DEALERS

Andrews-Burr Paper Co., 54 India St., Bos-
ton, Mass.

PAPER DEALERS AND MANUF- ACTURERS' AGENTS

The Arnold Roberts Co., 150 Congress St.,
Boston, Mass.

PAPER DEALERS (Wholesale)

Bay State Paper Co., 347-349 Summer St.,
Boston, Mass.

PIPE ORGAN BUILDERS

Hillgren, Lane & Co., Alliance, Ohio.

POWER, HEATING AND VENTILATING

Cleghorn Co., 34 Batterymarch St., Boston.

PRINTERS' ROLLERS

Wild & Stevens, Inc., 5 Purchase St., Bos-
ton.

RAILROAD SUPPLIES

Burton W. Mudge & Co., 1027-123 So. Mich-
igan boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

STEEL CASTINGS

George H. Smith Steel Casting Company,
Milwaukee, Wis.

TABLE DELICACIES, PRESERVED PROVISIONS, ETC.

The Edmunds & Richelson Comestible Co.,
Ltd., Empress Works, 32a James St., Ox-
ford St., London, Eng.

WHOLESALE FRUITS AND PRODUCE

Fliegler & Co., St. Paul, Minn.

WOODEN BOXES & CORRUGATED PAPER PRODUCTS

George G. Page Box Co., 1-13 Hampshire
St., Cambridge, Mass.

WOOL

F. N. Graves & Co., 234 Summer St., Bos-
ton.

ARMY AND NAVY NEWS

Today's Army Orders

First Lieut. T. L. Ferrenbach and E.
R. Gentry, medical corps, from depart-
ment Texas to proper stations.

Capt. C. F. Babcock, quartermaster, to
transport Sherman, relieving Capt. J.
P. Spurr, who will proceed Seattle.

First Lieut. W. B. Wallace, twentieth
infantry, on expiration leave proceed to
Ft. Douglas, Utah.

First Lieut. E. F. Graham transferred
from tenth to fifteenth cavalry.

Special orders July 22 amended to di-
rect First Lieut. K. B. Edmunds, first
cavalry, to join his regiment at
Ft. Sheridan, Ill.

Col. G. R. Cecil, infantry, assigned to
twenty-ninth infantry.

Navy Orders

Rear Admiral U. R. Harris placed upon
the retired list of officers of the navy
from Sept. 14, 1911.

Commander G. B. Bradshaw, detached
duty navy yard, Puget sound, Wash.,
to duty command the Philadelphia.

Commander H. C. Kuenzli, detached
duty navy yard, Portsmouth, N. H., to
duty navy yard, Puget Sound, Wash., as
inspector officer.

Lieut. (junior grade) J. C. Kidd, de-
tached duty the North Dakota, to duty
Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.

Passed Assistant Surgeon D. G. Sut-
ton, detached the Indiana, to duty naval
hospital, Annapolis, Md.

Chief Boatswain P. J. Kenney, to duty
naval station, Honolulu, T. H.

Chief Boatswain C. Nygaard, placed
upon the retired list of officers of the
navy from Aug. 31, 1911.

Pharmacist A. A. O'Donoghue, to duty
naval hospital, Annapolis, Md.

Pharmacist H. E. Sausser, detached
duty naval hospital, Annapolis, Md., to
duty naval training station, Newport,
R. I.

Pharmacist F. Fulton, to duty naval
hospital, Las Animas, Col.

Pharmacist H. A. Harris to duty naval
hospital, Olongapo, P. I.

Paymaster's Clerk T. F. Nolan, ap-
pointed a paymaster's clerk in the navy,
duty as clerk to the general storekeeper
the Georgia.

Paymaster's Clerk G. Griffin, appointed
a paymaster's clerk in the navy, duty
the Utah.

Paymaster's Clerk E. E. Hartline, ap-
pointed a paymaster's clerk in the navy,
duty the Washington.

Paymaster's Clerk P. C. Dearborn, ap-
pointed a paymaster's clerk in the navy,
duty the Yorktown.

Paymaster's Clerk O. W. Paul, ap-
pointed a paymaster's clerk in the navy,
duty as clerk to the general store-
keeper the Connecticut.

Paymaster's Clerk R. R. Barton, ap-
pointed a paymaster's clerk in the navy,
duty the Georgia.

Revenue Cutter Orders

Second Lieut. H. R. Seearles from the
Windom to the Pamlico for temporary
duty.

Capt. J. G. Berry from the Windom
placed on waiting orders.

Capt. A. L. Bumble preparatory orders
to the Seminole.

Second Lieut. W. K. Thompson to
naval torpedo station, Newport, R. I.,
for instructions.

Second Lieut. T. A. Shanley to naval
torpedo station, Newport, R. I., for in-
struction.

First Lieut. of Engrs. N. E. Cutchin
nominated for promotion.

First Lieut. of Engrs. H. N. Wood
granted 20 days' leave.

Marine Corps Orders

Capt. H. H. Kipp, orders to United
States, dated July 11, 1911, revoked.

Capt. Thomas Holcomb, Jr., detached
marine barracks, Boston, to marine bar-
racks, Washington.

First Lieut. R. S. Keyser, detached
marine barracks, Boston, to marine bar-
racks, navy yard, Washington.

First Lieut. W. D. Smith, detached
marine barracks, Boston, to recruiting
office, Philadelphia.

Second Lieut. C. G. Sinclair, detached
marine barracks, Boston, to marine bar-
racks, Norfolk.

Capt. C. T. Westcott, Jr., 14 days'
leave.

First Lieut. L. W. T. Waller, Jr., de-
tached marine barracks, Boston, to ma-
rine barracks, Norfolk.

Second Lieut. J. Q. Adams, detached
Guam, to Philippines.

Navy Notes

Beckman Winthrop, acting secretary
of the navy, has written this letter to
Edward N. Morrow, an officer on board
the Iris:

"The department commends you for
your gallantry in jumping overboard

from the U. S. S. Iris, at San Diego, Cal.,
Aug. 14, 1911, and rescuing J. Grillo,
ordinary seaman, who had fallen over-
board."

Morrow is 30 years old and has been
in the service about 11 years. His home
address is Knoxville, Tenn.

NEWPORT, R. I.—Lieut. Donald C.
Bingham, U. S. N., will relinquish com-
mand of the third submarine division
about the middle of October. His suc-
cessor will be Lieut. Chester W. Nimitz,
U. S. N., now commanding the Narwhal.

Lieutenant Bingham has been in com-
mand of the division for three years.

The Chinese cruiser Hail Chai, Rear
Admiral Ching Pih Kwang in command,
will arrive at New York on Sept. 10.

Plans are being perfected at the navy
department for the reception of the
Chinese officers and an American officer
will be detailed as aid to the Chinese
rear admiral.

WASHINGTON—The German govern-
ment has officially rewarded eight men
of the Cape Hatteras life-saving station
and three men of the Creeds Hill life-
saving station for the rescue of the crew
of the Hamburg-American steamship
Brewster, which was wrecked off the Vir-
ginia capes in November, 1900.

Eugene H. Peel, keeper of the Creeds
Hill station, and Baseter B. Miller, first
surfman of the Cape Hatteras station,
will receive silver watches with the Im-
perial coat of arms engraved on the cases.

Nine other men will also receive \$15 in
gold. They are Oliver E. Midgett, Isaac
Jennett, Urias P. Gaskins, Edward J.
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Classified Advertisements

RATES—One insertion, 12 cents a line, three or more insertions, 10 cents a line. Telephone your advertisement to 4330 Back Bay, or, if preferred, a representative will call on you to discuss advertising.

Advertisers may have answers sent care of New York Office, Suites 2092-2093 Metropolitan Bldg., 1 Madison Ave., or Chicago Office, 510 Orchestra Bldg., 168 Michigan Ave.

READING STANDS

READING STANDS

Student's Adjustable Reading Stand

There has long been a demand for an inexpensive and efficient reading stand for use when studying the weekly lesson. This want the Student's Adjustable Reading Stand is designed to meet. It is substantially constructed of light metal (cast iron feet, upright of steel tubing and sheet steel rack) and finished in bur-nished copper. Its design is graceful and pleasing. Feet and rack folded for ship-ment.

Stands on sale in Chicago at Arts and Crafts Book-shop, 709 Venetian Building.

Adjustable Reading Stand Co.
(Not Incorporated.)
1544 First National Bank Bldg., Chicago

DRESSMAKING SCHOOL

DRESSMAKING SCHOOL

THE QUEEN CITY COLLEGE

OF DRESSMAKING AND TAILORING

Suite 9
Langan-Taylor Bldg. ST. LOUIS
Euclid and Delmar
Avenues

This college presents the best opportunities to all ladies who wish to learn the newest and most up-to-date system in the world.

REAL ESTATE

REAL ESTATE-IDAHO

HOUSES FOR SALE

APARTMENTS TO LET

BACK BAY FENS

STORES AND OFFICES-CHICAGO

TUTORING-NEW YORK

FLAVORING EXTRACTS

PATENTS

CLEMENTS & CLEMENTS,

Patent Lawyers,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Expert associate in mechanics.

Free, valuable information to inventors.

Highest references.

REAL ESTATE-ALABAMA

MOBILE FARM LAND CO.

REAL ESTATE-CLEVELAND

NEW ENGLAND FARMS

LELAND FARM AGENCY

OFFICES TO LET

IDEAL BUSINESS CHAMBERS

ROOFING

Geo. A. Kyle

Shingle Roofing

For a free advertisement write your "wants" on separate piece of paper and attach it to blank at top of page 2.

SPACE IS NOT GIVEN ON THIS PAGE TO ADVERTISEMENTS FOR PERSONS WANTED TO HANDLE GOODS ON COMMISSION OR TO ADVERTISEMENTS SOLICITING BUSINESS PATRONAGE

The advertisements upon this page are inserted free and persons interested must exercise discretion in all correspondence concerning the same.

BOSTON AND N. E.

HELP WANTED—MALE

ALL-ROUND REPAIRMAN, painting, plumbing, carpenter, etc., for hotel, BRECK'S BUREAU, 406 Washington st., Boston. 8

SALESMAN, experienced, on women's and misses' kid goods, apply to BARTON & THOMAS, 100 State st., Boston. 8

APRENTICE, 21 years, pay while learning, S. I. WOOD, Adams building, Quincy, Mass. 12

BAKER wanted at once; must be first class on all breads; apply to FLETCHER'S BAKERY, 23 Edinboro st., off Essex st., Boston. 8

BARTER wanted, first-class, permanent position, MARTIN FRITZ, Turners Falls, Mass. 14

BOAT BUILDERS—Wanted, first-class boat builders on yacht tenders and dinghies, steady work for the right parties. Apply to THE HOLMES MOTOR CO., West Boston. 8

BOYS—JORDAN MARSH CO., Boston, want a number of good bright boys, 16 to 18 years of age, for clerical department. A good chance to grow up in the business for boys that are willing to work. Apply to MR. WILSON, street floor, main building, before 10:30 a. m.; bring school certificate. 8

BOY wanted, American boy, 16 to 18 years old, to learn the wholesale shoe trade. DANA HARDWARE CO., 22 Pearl st., Boston. 8

BRASS MILLER—Skilled man needed, who can do first grade of molding; permanent, steady position, with responsibility. Apply to J. W. DUBOIS, 100 State st., Boston. 8

CAPABLE MAN wanted, with some experience in orchard and garden; good wages, good house; references desired. Mrs. A. S. DEVIN, Main Cove rd., Elliot, Me. 11

CARPENTERS, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

COAT FINISHERS wanted at once, male and female; steady work, good wages. Apply to STANDARD CLOTHING MFG. CO., 103 Bedford st., Boston. 8

COINTEGRATORS wanted, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

ELECTRICIAN, first-class man, capable of taking charge of large power and light jobs if necessary; having had wholesale man need apply; bring union card. WAIT & SACKETT, 11 Spring st., Lynn, Mass. 8

FURNITURE FIXERS—Experienced, also furniture stock men. Apply at once, employment bureau, use 38 Ave. st., entrance and delivery door, fourth floor, JORDAN MARSH CO., Boston. 8

GENERAL SALESMAN in shoe store at once. Apply to JOSEPH C. PALMER, mgr., 20 Market st., Boston. 8

GENERAL UTILITY MAN, capable, wanted at small hotel; good home for the fall and winter. HOTEL WHITTIER, Hampton, N. H. 8

GOOD SHOEMAKER wanted; come ready for work. GOODYEAR SHOE CO., 14 Chestnut st., Boston. 8

HAND LASTERS, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

GLAD CANDY BAKERS, experienced, wanted; steady work. Apply to THE GEORGE CLOUSE CO., 243 Broadway, Cambridge. 8

JEWELRY, LATHES HAND, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

LABORERS, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

LARGE BOY (17-18), to learn wholesale shoe business. BRECK'S BUREAU, 406 Washington st., Boston. 8

LATHERS, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

LIMEN wanted, experienced electrician, wanted for city and suburban work. Apply to FRED T. LEY & CO., 642 East 1st st., South Boston, Mass. 8

MAN wanted for large, reliable shoe repair company; good wages and constant employment. Apply to FLEMING BROS., 40 N. Division st., Boston. 8

MEAT CUTTER wanted; one who thoroughly understands the retail business and can print cards for goods. Apply to W. C. H. RUSSELL, 129 Portland st., Boston. 8

MEAT CUTTERS wanted; three first-class meat cutters for Saturday; chance for two steady. Apply to BARKER'S MARKET, 150 Summer st., Boston. 8

MEAT CUTTER, first-class, young man, good salesman, steady, temperate, high grade market, steady work. C. H. PORTER, 151 Summer st., Boston. 8

MEAT CUTTER, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

MOULDERMAN—Wanted, one good, experienced molderman, THE PROVOSEY & SIMONSON TABLE CO., cor. Mystic ave. and Fellsway, Somerville, Mass. 8

NIGERHEAD OPERATORS wanted on men's shoes; apply to J. W. DUBOIS, 100 State st., Boston. 8

OPERATORS wanted on pulling-over machines, apply to J. W. DUBOIS, 100 State st., Boston. 8

PATTERN MAKERS wanted at WALKER'S PATTERNS, 416 Essex st., Lawrence, Mass. Telephone, shop 1511, residence 1175-2. 8

PLUMBERS (2) wanted, first-class, also steamfitters; steady work; open shop; 8 hours a week; steady place work. WOOD & C., 23 and 25 Water st., Norwich, Conn. 11

PLUMBERS, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

RETAIL LEDGER CLERK wanted, experienced. JOHN GILBERT & SON, 918 Washington st., Boston. 8

SALESMAN—A paint manufacturing house wants salesmen to sell paint specialties in middle West and southern territory; long trips, visiting small towns, but good salary if successful. Apply to M. E. ROSE, 77 Sudbury st., Boston. 8

SALESMEN, experienced selling rain coats. Apply before 9:30 a. m. BOSTON RAINCOAT CO., 20 Summer st., Boston. 8

SHOE CUTTERS—Good shoe cutters on women's work; steady place work. WOOD & C., 23 and 25 Water st., Norwich, Conn. 11

SHOE SALESMEN wanted; we need additional salesmen, experienced, apply to apply ninth floor, office Friday morning. WM. FLENN'S SONS CO., 453 Washington st., Boston. 8

SHOE WORKERS—Wanted, stitching room machinist, good all-round stitcher, lining makers and top stitchers. Apply to LAWELL SHOE CO., 50 Stockpole st., Lowell, Mass. 8

SKILFUL CYLINDER PRESSMAN wanted; a man of good character and ability to work upon our rotary and flat-bed presses. Apply to ARKADIAN PRESS, 208 Congress st., Boston. 8

STEAM FITTERS, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

STEEL LETTER CUTTER, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

STITCHERS wanted for plain white work on power machines. Apply to apply 63 Cushing ave., rear, Dorchester, Mass. 8

STITCHERS, experienced on raincoats, apply to H. B. GORDON, 55 Essex st., Boston. 8

STITCHERS, tailors and pressers, experienced, wanted on raincoats. PERTIN RAINCOAT CO., 230 Washington st., Boston. 8

STRAIGHT MOLDER wanted, sitting up and feeding, good character, BURNHAM BROS., builders' finish, Newton Center, Mass. 8

BOSTON AND N. E.

HELP WANTED—MALE

STUDENT, reduced young man, one who is musical preferred, to give part time in caring for a furnace and other light duties in exchange for a pleasant home for the late fall and winter; highest references. regard to character required. Write or call in the evening. MRS. C. H. RICHARDSON, 35 Auburn st., Brookline, Mass. 13

TAP CUTTER—First-class tap cutter on Walker dies; steady work. TILAYER OSBORNE SHOE CO., Farmington, N. H. 8

TINSMITH, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

THE STITCHERS wanted on men's fine shoes. Apply at once to WILLIAM KNEELAND CO., So. Braintree, Mass. 8

UPOLESTERS wanted on high grade leather work; 20 hours a week; union wages. DOTEN-DUNTON DESK CO., 108 Broadway, Cambridge, Mass. 8

WATCHMAKERS—Two good workmen, steady and reliable; good wages; permanent positions. See MR. MYLES BYRNE, Wilson Bros., 95 Court st., Scollay sq., Boston. 8

WATCHMAKER—First-class workman wanted at once by BIGELOW, KENNARD & KNEELAND CO., Boston; apply to A. FALLER. 8

WEAVERS AND SPINNING ROOM HELP wanted at MANADOCK MILLS, Claremont, N. H. Best wages taken and taught how to do this work. 13

WIRE GRILL WORKER, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

WOOD PATTERN MAKERS, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston. 8

WOOLEN SPINNERS wanted, also card room hands for night work. Apply STEVENSON MILLS, North Andover, Mass. 8

WORSTED DRAWING HANDS, two, experienced wanted. HADLEY MILLS, So. Hadley Falls, Mass. 8

WRITE-UP REPORTER to secure data, and prepare skeleton reports for writers; only those experienced in this class of financial relation work need apply; plenty of work ahead; state former experience and remuneration expected. Apply by letter to CHURCH & DUNTON, No. 39, The Wadsworth, Portland, Me. 12

YOUNG MAN for shoe stock room; good opportunity for young man from 17 to 20 years of age; having had wholesale experience preferred. Apply at employment bureau, third floor, Hamilton pl., annex, GILCHRIST CO., Boston. 8

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BOSTON AND N. E.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE

COOK (white) to do good plain cooking for 3 adults and 2 maids; must assist in plain washing; wages \$5 week; references required. MRS. HENRY W. SCOTT, 49 Winthrop st., Rosbury, Mass. 11

COOK AND SECOND—Two girls (Swedish) wanted to go to Magnolia for 3 months; in back Bay for the winter; must have good references. EMP. AGENCY, 570 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass. 12

DEMONSTRATOR, experienced, wanted at once. Apply to superintendent, Houghton & Dutton Co., Boston. 8

DRESSMAKERS' APPRENTICE wanted, white; must be a girl who can sew and is willing to do errands. MISS BLAUNT, 313 Huntington ave., suite 4, Boston. 8

FIXING STITCHERS, vamps and all kinds of stitching room help. Apply FRAMINGHAM SHOE CO., South Framingham, Mass. 8

GENERAL HOUSEWORK girl wanted; white; Protestant; for family of 4; pleasant home; good wages. MRS. R. M. HENDERSON, 10 Johnson ave., Winthrop Center, phone Winthrop 0811. 11

GENERAL HOUSEMAID in Winchester, 22 W. 1st st., South Boston. 8

GENERAL MAID wanted in Winchester, 3 adults; 8 weeks; Protestant; also nurse maid to care for children; experienced; good wages. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., room 23, Cambridge, Mass. 12

GENERAL MAID in Arlington, 4 in family (German or Swedish); good wages for exp. help. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., room 23, Cambridge, Mass. 12

GENERAL MAID wanted in Watertown, without laundry or sweeping, wants neat girl; good wages. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., room 23, Cambridge, Mass. 12

GENERAL MAID wanted in Brookline, 5 adults, middle age (Protestant), good cook and neat in person; \$5 week. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., room 23, Cambridge, Mass. 12

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For a free advertisement write your "wants" on separate piece of paper and attach it to blank at top of page 2.

Classified Advertisements

The advertisements upon this page are inserted free and persons interested must exercise discretion in all correspondence concerning the same.

BOSTON AND N. E.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE

YOUNG MAN would like position to care for property, collect rents, etc.; would consider use of tenement part of payment. OTTO G. ZINK, 13 Monroe st., Somerville, Mass.

YOUNG MAN would like to learn the plumbing trade in a small shop; will work limited time for learning. JOSEPH P. CULMAN, Green st., Mills, Mass. R. F. D. 12

YOUNG MAN (17) desires position all day Saturdays and other afternoons; evenings other days; 30-year high school student; references. BERNARD TALL, 13 State st., Boston.

YOUNG MAN (19), capable, would like position in private garage or repair shop; one year's experience; will go anywhere; best of references. MARTIN SCHIFFER, Wells Memorial Institute, Boston.

YOUNG MAN with 5 years' business experience, desires position in office or store; references. CHESTER C. BAILEY, 13 Prescott st., Malden, Mass.

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BOSTON AND N. E.

SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE

GENERAL HOUSEWORK wanted by the day. MRS. JAMES SEFTON, 29 Medford st., Boston, Mass.

GENERAL WORK—Capable woman wants work by day or hour, washing, ironing or cleaning. JULIA CONROY, 14 Reed st., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER—Middle-aged lady wants position as housekeeper; references exchanged. Address Mrs. W. M. NICHOLS, 30 City st., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER OR GOVERNESS—Educated, refined woman (40), formerly teacher, desires entire responsibility of children, school age; music and French taught. MRS. ANNIE A. THORNTON, 54 Pluckney st., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER-ATTENDANT, experienced, desires position with elderly couple; best references. CLARA A. PINEO, 15 Highland ave., Cambridge, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER in small family or attendant's position wanted by reliable woman; best references. MERCANTILE EMP. AGENCY, 579 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass. Tel. 2904-W.

HOUSEKEEPER position wanted by a Protestant middle-aged woman for a small adult family; neat and reliable. Address CHARTINA LEWIS, 30 Sewall st., Cambridge, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER would like position in Boston, small Protestant family, wants to be treated as one of family; no laundry; references. Address Mrs. J. H. BROWN, 13 Boylston st., Cambridge, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER, willing to go South with adult family, middle age, reduced price (reference the best). HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., Cambridge, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER—Wanted by a reliable woman, position as housekeeper for an elderly couple, or would care for an elderly lady and for her home comforts; all references. Call or address B. SHEA, 18 Columbia, Cambridge, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER or attendant's position wanted, or would take work by the day; references. Address Mrs. CATHARINE JOHNSON, 18 E. Brookline st., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER, American, desires position; will act as attendant. MISS M. HENDERSON, 23 Monmouth st., Hyde Park, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER, manager, in family where one or two help is kept; has experience and best of references. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., Cambridge, Mass.

LAUNDRESS desires employment in home. MRS. ELIZA JACKSON, 16 Willow pk., Boston.

LAUNDRESS, first class, wants work in laundry; steady work; or clean office. Write or call Mrs. SUSAN BURGE, 44 Sawyer st., Boston.

LAUNDRESS desires work to take home. MRS. J. B. SCOTT, 30 Vaughan av., Dorchester, Mass.

LAUNDRESS, Protestant woman, wishes washing and ironing to take home; first class work done. MRS. JENNIE MERRITT, 120 Myrtle, Cambridge, Mass.

LAUNDRESS and day workers want day work anywhere; \$1.50 day and carfare. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., Cambridge, Mass.

LAUNDRESS wants family washing to take home; good yard for drying; references. Address Mrs. THOMAS EMPE, 1965-2 Rox.

LAUNDRESS wants work for three days a week; will do all. Apply Mrs. THOMAS EMPE, AGENCY, 23 Sawyer st., Boston; phone 1965-2 Rox.

LAUNDRESS, individual washing to do at home; would like employment from the vicinity of Symphony hall, Boston. MRS. T. ALSTON, 38 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

LAUNDRESS-MENDER desires employment. MRS. JOSEPH BRYANT, 674 Shawmut, Boston.

LAUNDRESS—Reliable colored woman would like washing and ironing to take home. MRS. ELLA HERRIN, 56 Northfield st., Boston.

BOSTON AND N. E.

SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE

STENOGRAPHER (20), single, \$18, residence Revere, graduate of a university, typewriter, shorthand, stenographic, etc. 5004 STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston.

STENOGRAPHER (20), single, \$18, residence Roxbury, correspondent on dictaphone, good experience. Mention No. 587, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston.

STENOGRAPHER, experienced, desires position; can furnish best of references. LULU M. WEBBER, 82 Mason bldg., Boston.

STENOGRAPHER—Graduate of commercial school desires position as stenographer or assistant. DOROTHY M. DUDLEY, 12 D. Revere, 48 Bryant st., Boston.

SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR and general office work (21), single, \$9-\$10, references, good experience and references. Mention No. 588, STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (no fees charged), 8 Kneeland st., Boston.

TABLE OR CHAMBER work by a neat capable girl; go home nights. N. HURLEY, 57 Beacon st., Somerville, Mass.

VISITING COMPANION, refined, middle-aged, desires position reading aloud by the hour, or attending to a sick person. Mrs. L. L. HANFORTH, 1180 Harrison av., Roxbury, Mass.

WAITRESS in restaurant or boarding house; good references. MERCANTILE EMP. AGENCY, 579 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass.

WOMAN desires work by day. ABBIE WITHAM, 26 Berwick park, Boston.

WORK wanted by day or night, sewing, washing, ironing or light housework. MRS. CAUSNETT, 31 Sterling st., Boston.

WRITER—American woman desires part time employment as writer or copyist. MRS. MAUD E. HEBBER, 15 Pearl st., Meriden, Conn.

YOUNG ENGLISH WOMAN seeks a position as housekeeper in a small family; position to lady in or within easy distance of Boston; a permanent and good home; references. Address Mrs. CATHARINE JOHNSON, 18 E. Brookline st., Boston.

YOUNG GIRL (18) would like position to care for elderly lady; good references. ANGE M. BROWN, 620 Beach st., Revere, Mass.

YOUNG LADY, formerly teacher, desires clerical position in office; some knowledge of bookkeeping; can furnish references to ability. Address Mrs. GLADYS M. CORNUM, 101 South Hill ave., Dorchester, Mass.

YOUNG LADY of refinement and culture desires position in office or as secretary; apply by letter. LOUISE LANGLEY, 23 Belvidere st., suite 4, Boston.

YOUNG MAN, 16 years old, grammar school graduate, 4 years in office work, wants position in engineer's office. EDWARD REIMOND, 200 West 84th st., New York city.

YOUNG MAN, pianist, experienced night reader, wishes position with quartet or orchestra. CLARENCE E. SMITH, 105 E. 12th st., New York city.

YOUNG MAN just entering Philadelphia dental school, wishing employment to brush up on dental work; shop and office work. Address Mrs. J. L. COLE, P. O. Box 4, Lancaster, N. Y.

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EASTERN STATES

SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE

BOOKKEEPER—Good correspondent, trustworthy; English (38), good address; automobile and retail office experience, desires position. GEORGE DICKERSON, 646 Sixth ave., New York.

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CENTRAL STATES

HELP WANTED—MALE

MACHINE MEN wanted, experienced in furniture work. FULMORE MFG. CO., Mount Pleasant, Ind.

MEAT CUTTER wanted, experienced; an all-round helper; must be reliable and capable. Address Mrs. J. H. MORTON, 213 Clay st., Denver, Col.

PLUMBER—Wanted, thoroughly competent and experienced plumber; only careful and neat workmen need apply; steady work for satisfactory mechanic; open shop. RELIABLE PLUMBING & HEATING CO., 15 N. Walnut st., Chicago, Ill.

MOLDERS—Wanted, several good steady molders and finishers may find open shop; highest wages to competent men, steady employment; none others need apply. THE TAPLIN RICE-CLERKIN CO., Akron, O.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE

LADY—Wanted, a young lady with a high school education, desires position in a small family; references. Address Mrs. J. H. MORTON, 213 Clay st., Denver, Col.

DRAPER OF GOWNS wanted, competent; permanent position. MESDAMES CANNON & RICH, 1739 Euclid ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

GIRL wanted for general housework; must be willing to stay nights. MRS. A. GREENE, 106 West Williams st., Chicago, Ill.

HOUSEKEEPER—Wanted at once, working housekeeper for family of 3 adults; write, stating experience and wages desired. MRS. L. H. DUFFEE, 6449 Minerva av., Chicago.

MAID—Wanted, a young lady with a high school education, desires position in a small family; references. Address Mrs. J. H. MORTON, 213 Clay st., Denver, Col.

YOUNG GIRL wanted to assist in housework; good references. MORRIS LEVY, 55 E. 54th st., Chicago.

APPRENTICE desires position in jewelry store; watch repairing; best of references. Address Mrs. J. H. MORTON, 213 Clay st., Denver, Col.

ATTORNEY with experience in handling commercial law work and collections desires position with law firm or collection department of corporation; competent to handle all cases. Address CHAS. L. FAHNESTOCK, 442 Indiana ave., Chicago.

BOOKKEEPER AND OFFICE MAN, experienced, desires position in office work; first-class firm in Toledo, O. J. A. CHENEY, 114 W. Hardin st., Findlay, O.

BOY, 15, grammar school graduate, desires position in civil engineer's office. J. KRAUCH, 4327 N. Robey st., Chicago, Ill.

CASHIER, assistant or teller in bank; has had several years' experience. Address CHAS. L. FAHNESTOCK, 442 Indiana ave., Chicago.

SALESMAN—Wanted, a young man with a high school education, desires position in a small family; references. Address Mrs. J. H. MORTON, 213 Clay st., Denver, Col.

UNIVERSITY STUDENT would like to work for board and room in New York city. A. G. PURCHASE, 120 Ann st., Chicago.

YOUNG MAN, experienced in cash and credit work, wants employment in a small family; references. Address Mrs. J. H. MORTON, 213 Clay st., Denver, Col.

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WESTERN STATES

SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE

VALET OR ATTENDANT (34) desires position. DAN HUGHES, 2000 Walnut st., Denver, Col.

YOUNG MAN (28) honest, temperate, 8 years' clerical experience, railroad and commercial work; desires position in office or store. H. F. MORTON, 213 Clay st., Denver, Col.

STENOGRAPHER, city hotel, 525 and meals. BRICKS' BUREAU, 400 Washington st., Boston.

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World's Latest Financial News

AN UNSTEADY AND UNCERTAIN TONE IN THE TRADING

Much Irregularity in Price Movements Due to Some Differences as to Immediate Course of Stock Market

LONDON IS ERRATIC

Much irregularity was displayed by price movements in the securities markets today. Opening quotations indicated considerable uncertainty and unsteadiness. There were many operators who thought that a good rally was due. Others were ready to sell on every advance. Consequently there was much seesawing.

Canadian Pacific was under considerable pressure during the early sales. Atchafalaya was also very heavy. Amalgamated Copper and American Smelting were weak. At the end of the first half hour the market was steadier.

The general tendency was downward on the local market. Price changes were not severe, however, and business was not very active.

Stocks showed signs of recovery at the end of the first hour and in some instances moderate advances over last night's closing prices were made. It was a wavering, unsettled market, however, and the volume of trade was not important.

Canadian Pacific opened off 1/4 at 22 1/2, advanced to 22 3/4 and then receded. Iowa Central was erratic. It opened off 1/4 at 20. The next sale was at 21 and the following sale at 22. The preferred was off 2 points at 39.

Steel opened off 3/4 at 69 1/2 and after improving fractionally eased off. Union Pacific opened off 1/4 at 108 1/2 and sold close to 108. Reading opened off 1/4 at 141 1/2 and after receding to 140 1/2 advanced to 142 and again sagged off.

Amalgamated Copper opened off 1/4 at 57 1/2 and after declining to 57 1/4 advanced fractionally. Arizona Commercial opened unchanged on the Boston market at 1 1/4 and dropped the fraction. Superior & Boston opened unchanged at 2 1/2 and receded a small fraction. Wolverine was up a point at 100. American Agricultural Chemical opened up 1/2 at 51 and advanced a good fraction further.

Another reaction took place in the afternoon in the New York market when prices were carried down to a new low level for the day. Before the beginning of the last hour there was a slight recovery. Canadian Pacific declined to 22 1/4 before rallying. Lehigh Valley opened up 1/4 at 17 1/4 and after advancing to 17 3/4 sold off 1/4. General Electric also was under pressure.

LONDON—At the official closing the stock exchange markets were irregular, but above the lowest prices. Gilt edged issues were heavy, but home rails had a harder time. Americans showed a disposition to rally on the curb, but Canadian Pacific was heavy. The foreign department and mining shares were barely steady. De Beers off 1/4 at 17 1/2. Paris bourse closed irregular. Berlin weak.

CITY OF BOSTON FINANCES

City Treasurer Charles H. Slattery has negotiated a temporary loan of \$1,000,000 maturing in November, in anticipation of taxes. Of the \$1,000,000 loan, \$500,000 was at 2 1/2 per cent and \$500,000 at 3 per cent. The city's previous borrowings, which amounted to \$3,000,000, were at the rate of 2 1/2 per cent for \$2,000,000 and 2 1/2 per cent for \$1,000,000.

PLAN TO AID G. A. R. VETERANS

The Gov. John A. Andrew Home Association will hold a garden party Tuesday afternoon and evening on the Home school grounds, Summer street, Everett, to raise funds for a home for civil war veterans and their wives.

THE WEATHER

UNITED STATES WEATHER BUREAU PREDICTIONS FOR BOSTON AND VICINITY: Generally cloudy and continued cool tonight and Saturday; moderate easterly winds.

WASHINGTON—The U. S. weather bureau predicts weather today as follows for New England: Unsettled tonight and Saturday.

There is no well defined storm center this morning east of the Rocky mountains, but cloudy and unsettled weather prevails generally in the northern section. Freezing temperatures were reported from Chicago, Minn., and from Montana and Wyoming. Light rain has occurred during the last 24 hours in the central and eastern districts.

Conditions for this vicinity: Unsettled weather, probably developing into light rain.

TEMPERATURE TODAY
8 a. m. 65.12 noon 58.75
Average temperature yesterday, 61.2-3.

IN OTHER CITIES
Buffalo 68 Albany 62
Nauvoo 64 Pittsburgh 64
New York 64 Chicago 64
Washington 64 St. Louis 64
Jacksonville 64 Denver 64
Montreal 64 Portland, Me. 62

ALMANAC FOR TOMORROW
Sun rises 5:17 High water, 6:06
Length of day 12:49

NEW YORK STOCKS

NEW YORK—The following are the transactions on the New York Stock Exchange, giving the opening, high, low and last sales to 2:30 p. m. today:

Symbol	Open	High	Low	Last Sale
Amalgamated	57 1/2	57 1/2	56 3/4	57 1/2
Am Chem	51	51 1/2	50 3/4	51 1/2
Am Steel	52 1/2	53 1/2	52 1/2	53
Am Can	10 1/4	10 1/2	10 1/4	10 1/2
Am Can of	84 1/2	85 1/4	84 1/4	85
Am Car Foundry	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2	48 1/2
Am Cotton Oil	51 1/2	51 1/2	51 1/2	51 1/2
Am Loco	35	35	35	35
Am Smelting	105 1/2	105 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
Am Steel Foundry	30	30	30	30
Am Sugar	115 1/2	116	115 1/2	116
Atchafalaya	102 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2
At Coast Line	122	122	122	122
Balt & Ohio	96 1/2	96 1/2	96 1/2	96 1/2
Bell & Ohio	86	86	86	86
Bell & Ohio	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2
Brooklyn Transit	74 1/2	74 1/2	74 1/2	74 1/2
Canadian Pacific	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2
Central Leather	23 1/2	23 1/2	23 1/2	23 1/2
Central Leather	25 1/2	25 1/2	25 1/2	25 1/2
Ches & Ohio	71 1/2	71 1/2	70 1/2	71 1/2
Chi & St West	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Chino	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Col Fuel	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2
Consolidated	133 1/2	133 1/2	133 1/2	133 1/2
Corn Products	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2
Corn Products	80	80	80	80
Cuban Am Sugar	93 1/2	94 1/2	93 1/2	94 1/2
Del & Lack	525	531	525	531
Denver	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2
Denver	48	48	47 1/2	47 1/2
Erie	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2
Erie	49 1/2	50	49 1/2	49 1/2
Gen Electric	151 1/2	152 1/2	151 1/2	151 1/2
Goldfield	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Gr Nor	121 1/2	121 1/2	121 1/2	121 1/2
Gr Nor Ore	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2
Harvester	105 1/2	105 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
Harvester	118	118	118	118
Inter-Met	15	15	15	15
Inter-Met	42 1/2	42 1/2	42 1/2	42 1/2
Int Paper	10	10	10	10
Int Paper	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2
Int Pump	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2
Iowa Central	20	22	19 1/2	19 1/2
Iowa Central	39	39	39	39
Kan City	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2
Kan City	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2
Laclede Gas	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2
Lehigh Valley	157 1/2	158 1/2	157 1/2	157 1/2
L & N	142 1/2	143	142 1/2	142 1/2
Miami	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Mt & E S M	130 1/2	131	130 1/2	130 1/2
Mt & E S M	38	38	38	38
Nevada Cons	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2
Nevada Cons	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2
N Y Central	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2
N Y Central	133 1/2	133 1/2	133 1/2	133 1/2
N Y N H & W	102 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
Northern Pacific	115 1/2	116 1/2	114 1/2	114 1/2
Northern	69	69	68 1/2	68 1/2
Ontario & Western	39 1/2	39 1/2	39 1/2	39 1/2
Pacific T & N	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2
Pacific T & N	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2
Peoples Gas	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2
Pennsylvania	120 1/2	121	120 1/2	120 1/2
Pittsburgh	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Ray Cons Copper	14	14	14	14
Ray Steel Spring	30	30	30	30
Republic Steel	90 1/2	90 1/2	90 1/2	90 1/2
Reading	141 1/2	142	139 1/2	139 1/2
Reading	89	89	89	89
Reading	91 1/2	91 1/2	91 1/2	91 1/2
Rock Island	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2
Rock Island	49 1/2	49 1/2	49 1/2	49 1/2
Southern Railway	108 1/2	108 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2
Southern Railway	26 1/2	27 1/2	26 1/2	26 1/2
Southern Ry	67 1/2	67 1/2	66 1/2	66 1/2
St Louis & I	38	38	38	38
St Louis & I	69	69	69	69
St Louis & I	113 1/2	113 1/2	112 1/2	112 1/2
Texas Pacific	24	24	24	24
Texas Company	89	89	88	88
Third Avenue	8	8	8	8
Toledo St L & W	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Toledo St L & W	40	40	40	40
Union Pacific	167 1/2	167 1/2	165 1/2	165 1/2
Union Pacific	90	90	90	90
Union Pacific	42 1/2	42 1/2	42 1/2	42 1/2
U S Rubber	35 1/2	37	35 1/2	35 1/2
U S Rubber	109	109	109	109
U S Steel	69 1/2	69 1/2	68 1/2	68 1/2
U S Steel	115 1/2	115 1/2	115 1/2	115 1/2
U S Steel	37 1/2	38	37 1/2	37 1/2
U S Steel	117	117	117	117
U S Steel	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2
U S Steel	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2
U S Steel	55 1/2	55 1/2	55 1/2	55 1/2
U S Steel	111 1/2	111 1/2	111 1/2	111 1/2
U S Steel	111	111	111	111

RAILWAY EARNINGS

For the fourth week of August the gross earnings of 16 railroads aggregated \$13,017,808, against \$12,630,431 in the corresponding period last year, an increase of \$387,377 or 3.07 per cent.

For the month of August the gross earnings of 16 railroads aggregated \$38,015, against \$38,646,562 in the corresponding period last year, an increase of \$631,547 or 0.83 per cent.

The gross and net returns of 45 railroads for the month of July were as follows:

Symbol	Gross Earnings	Net Earnings
Amalgamated	\$1,341,000	\$1,341,000
Am Chem	1,341,000	1,341,000
Am Steel	1,341,000	1,341,000
Am Can	1,341,000	1,341,000
Am Can of	1,341,000	1,341,000
Am Car Foundry	1,341,000	1,341,000
Am Cotton Oil	1,341,000	1,341,000
Am Loco	1,341,000	1,341,000
Am Smelting	1,341,000	1,341,000
Am Steel Foundry	1,341,000	1,341,000
Am Sugar	1,341,000	1,341,000
Atchafalaya	1,341,000	1,341,000
At Coast Line	1,341,000	1,341,000
Balt & Ohio	1,341,000	1,341,000
Bell & Ohio	1,341,000	1,341,000
Bell & Ohio	1,341,000	1,341,000
Brooklyn Transit	1,341,000	1,341,000
Canadian Pacific	1,341,000	1,341,000
Central Leather	1,341,000	1,341,000
Central Leather	1,341,000	1,341,000
Ches & Ohio	1,341,000	1,341,000
Chi & St West	1,341,000	1,341,000
Chino	1,341,000	1,341,000
Col Fuel	1,341,000	1,341,000
Consolidated	1,341,000	1,341,000
Corn Products	1,341,000	1,341,000
Corn Products	1,341,000	1,341,000
Cuban Am Sugar	1,341,000	1,341,000
Del & Lack	1,341,000	1,341,000
Denver	1,341,000	1,341,000
Denver	1,341,000	1,341,000
Erie	1,341,000	1,341,000
Erie	1,341,000	1,341,000
Gen Electric	1,341,000	1,341,000
Goldfield	1,341,000	1,341,000
Gr Nor	1,341,000	1,341,000
Gr Nor Ore	1,341,000	1,341,000
Harvester	1,341,000	1,341,000
Harvester	1,341,000	1,341,000
Inter-Met	1,341,000	1,341,000
Inter-Met	1,341,000	1,341,000
Int Paper	1,341,000	1,341,000
Int Paper	1,341,000	1,341,000
Int Pump	1,341,000	1,341,000
Iowa Central	1,341,000	1,341,000
Iowa Central	1,341,000	1,341,000
Kan City	1,341,000	1,341,000
Kan City	1,341,000	1,341,000
Laclede Gas	1,341,000	1,341,000
Lehigh Valley	1,341,000	1,341,000
L & N	1,341,000	1,341,000
Miami	1,341,000	1,341,000
Mt & E S M	1,341,000	1,341,000
Mt & E S M	1,341,000	1,341,000
Nevada Cons	1,341,000	1,341,000
Nevada Cons	1,341,000	1,341,000
N Y Central	1,341,000	1,341,000
N Y Central	1,341,000	1,341,000
N Y N H & W	1,341,000	1,341,000
Northern Pacific	1,341,000	1,341,000
Northern	1,341,000	1,341,000
Ontario & Western	1,341,000	1,341,000
Pacific T & N	1,341,000	1,341,000
Pacific T & N	1,341,000	1,341,000
Peoples Gas	1,341,000	1,341,000
Pennsylvania	1,341,000	1,341,000
Pittsburgh	1,341,000	1,341,000
Ray Cons Copper	1,341,000	1,341,000
Ray Steel Spring	1,341,000	1,341,000
Republic Steel	1,341,000	1,341,000
Reading	1,341,000	1,341,000
Reading	1,341,000	1,341,000
Rock Island	1,341,000	1,341,000
Rock Island	1,341,000	1,341,000
Southern Railway	1,341,000	1,341,000
Southern Railway	1,341,000	1,341,000
Southern Ry	1,341,000	1,341,000
St Louis & I	1,341,000	1,341,000
St Louis & I	1,341,000	1,341,000
St Louis & I	1,341,000	1,341,000
Texas Pacific	1,341,000	1,341,000
Texas Company	1,341,000	1,341,000
Third Avenue	1,341,000	1,341,000
Toledo St L & W	1,341,000	1,341,000
Toledo St L & W	1,341,000	1,341,000
Union Pacific	1,341,000	1,341,000
Union Pacific	1,341,000	1,341,000
Union Pacific	1,341,000	1,341,000
U S Rubber	1,341,000	1,341,000
U S Rubber	1,341,000	1,341,000
U S Steel	1,341,000	1,341,000
U S Steel	1,341,000	1,341,000
U S Steel	1,341,000	1,341,000

WILL INCREASE CAPITAL STOCK

The directors of the Plymouth Corrugated Company have voted to recommend to stockholders that the capital stock be increased by 5000 shares at the annual meeting to be held a few weeks hence.

It is the intention of the directors to offer the 5000 new shares at par \$100 to stockholders of record Oct. 2.

The new financing is to capitalize expenditures made "in increasing the company's plant to enable it to meet the ever increasing demand for its products."

The

Market Reports

HAWLEY ROADS ATTRACT MUCH ATTENTION LATELY

Considerable Interest Centered in Minneapolis & St. Louis and Iowa Central as a Result of Important Developments That Are Planned

The entrance of Newman Erb into the Minneapolis & St. Louis and Iowa Central systems through purchase of large blocks of stock, and the statements made that he and Edwin Hawley have planned to extend the Minneapolis & St. Louis to the Canadian border, there to connect with the Canadian Northern and the Grand Trunk, and to extend the Iowa Central to St. Louis, has served to draw much attention to the securities of both those Hawley lines. Investment interest in these securities has awakened recently, owing to their more favorable operating results, but the new developments, if they materialize, will mean infinitely more to the two systems than simple gains in earnings over a year ago.

The first step in the project is to be the leasing of the Iowa Central railroad to the Minneapolis & St. Louis. The directors of the Iowa Central authorized the president of the road to appoint a committee to confer with a similar committee representing the Minneapolis & St. Louis and arrange the terms of the lease.

Heretofore, the Minneapolis & St. Louis and the Iowa Central, running out through Minnesota, South Dakota, Iowa and part of Illinois, have been more or less isolated from the other roads which make up the Hawley system, and have not had the advantages enjoyed by the larger companies. Being dependent for more than half their revenue on the movement of crops, the earnings of the Minneapolis & St. Louis have fluctuated upward and downward as the yearly vicissitudes of the corn and wheat crops of the Northwest have governed, and in the same way, being primarily a soft coal road, earnings of the Iowa Central have often been adversely affected.

This has naturally retarded the growth of the lines. Both have been handicapped by being "one commodity" systems and consequently have stood practically still without endeavoring to push out aggressively and extend into new territory. However, the new policy calls for a radical change from the stand-still policy previously followed, for extension of the Minneapolis & St. Louis northward and of the Iowa Central southward will mean that the roads will be brought in touch with points at which are transferred yearly enormous quantities of freight, for a share of which they will naturally compete.

Through joining the Minneapolis & St. Louis with the Canadian lines, the Grand Trunk and Canadian Northern will be given at once connections with St. Paul and Minneapolis and will be in a position to derive full advantage from reciprocity between the two countries, when that becomes a fact. The Canadian roads will thus have an outlet into the Twin Cities for the Saskatchewan and Manitoba grain which forms so large a part of their tonnage, and from St. Paul this grain can be distributed to every quarter of the United States. Connections such as those contemplated will make it possible for freight to be brought down from the Canadian border through Minneapolis and Chicago direct to the Atlantic seaboard, over the Hawley lines. Connection between St. Paul and Chicago can be provided by a traffic arrangement with another road, and in that way the Minneapolis & St. Louis will become a far more important factor in the Northwest than it is at the present time.

There may or may not be significance in the recent entrance on the board of the Kansas City, Mexico & Orient road, now being constructed, but if there is more beneath the surface than is now apparent, it may eventually be that freight will be transferred over the Hawley lines from Canada southward and westward across the United States to the Pacific coast. That will be if the Kansas City, Mexico & Orient is to become a Hawley line, as a number of railway men have come to believe recently. The Orient is still in its construction stage, and the entire Hawley system is a thing so new that it has been impossible to make anything definite out of the bringing together of such roads as the Chesapeake & Ohio, Kansas & Texas, Chicago & Alton and the others. Even now, when it appears that a tentative plan is being developed for bringing the lines which are most distantly related closer to the others, there is much uncertainty over the manner in which the system can be joined together into a workable method of operation.

The Minneapolis & St. Louis and Iowa Central roads, branching off to the northwest of Chicago, are out of any project which contemplates an ocean to ocean line. The Chesapeake & Ohio, Chicago & Alton and Kansas City, Mexico & Orient, with some connecting lines, might constitute such a system, but it is difficult to see how, in their present form, the Minneapolis & St. Louis and Iowa Central would derive any benefit from being tied up with a transcontinental system unless that system were so strong and prosperous that traffic would develop merely from the weight of business over the trunk lines. Apart from such possibility as that of the Orient being brought into the Hawley fold, there is no question regarding the benefits to be derived from connecting northwestern roads, in the manner contemplated.

Operations in their existing form can never become highly profitable—in the past 14 years Minneapolis & St. Louis common shares have received only 20 per

cent dividends while Iowa Central common has received nothing. Preferred stock of the Minneapolis & St. Louis is at present making no return, while Iowa Central preferred has paid no dividend in the past 11 years. Operating in a territory which contains a number of stronger lines, against which competition has been difficult, the road's gross earnings have not increased during the past 10 years as rapidly as the additions to mileage should have warranted, and instead of gross earnings per mile of road moving upward, there was until a few years ago almost a steady shrinkage in the amount of gross earnings per mile. In 1906, for instance, the average of the Minneapolis & St. Louis was \$3568; in 1908 it was only \$3807. During 1910 there had been a recovery to an average of \$4815, and during the fiscal year just ended the \$5000 mark was probably reached. But even so, a comparison of the present period with a decade ago should not show such a poor record, and the mere fact that there has been so substantial a recovery from the low 1908 level, while gratifying to bondholders, who three years ago saw their road's results turn out so poorly that doubts were expressed over its ability to withstand the competition of the stronger and better equipped roads in the western territory, the failure of the lines to show better results than in 1900 must still be a subject of concern.

CONSUMPTION OF PIG IRON HEAVY

PITTSBURGH—Shipping instructions received by local sellers of pig iron indicate that consumption at present is as heavy as at any time during the past two or three months. The actual amount of foundry iron taken during the past 30 days represents a large tonnage. One merchant furnace operator has closed his books for the remainder of the year. Owing to a number of exchange deals in this district during the past month the tonnage of pig iron that has changed hands during that period was larger than appeared on the surface.

The Frisco Refrigerator Line, a newly organized subsidiary of the St. Louis & San Francisco Railroad Company, will be in the market shortly for 2500 refrigerator cars. The Frisco has purchased 250 flat cars from the American Car & Foundry Company. The Havana Central railway has ordered 100 gondolas from the Pressed Steel Car Company and 185 flat cars from the Standard Steel Car Company. The Western Maryland is expected to award the contract on its inquiry for 5000 cars before the close of the month.

DIVIDENDS

The United Traction & Electric Company declared the regularly quarterly dividend of 1½ per cent, payable Oct. 2.

The National Surety Company of New York has declared the regular quarterly dividend of 3 per cent on its stock, payable Oct. 1.

The Cleveland Railway Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 1½ per cent, payable Oct. 1 to stock of record Sept. 16.

The American Bank Note Company has declared the regular quarterly dividend of 1½ per cent on the preferred stock, payable Oct. 2 to stock of record Sept. 15.

The West Jersey and Seashore railroad has declared the regular semi-annual dividend of 2½ per cent, payable Oct. 2, to stock of record Sept. 15.

The Knickerbocker Ice Company of Chicago has declared the customary monthly dividend of 3 per cent on preferred stock, payable Oct. 2 to stock of record Sept. 20.

The St. Joseph Railway, Light, Heat & Power Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 1½ per cent on the preferred stock, payable Oct. 1 to stock of record Sept. 15.

The International Silver Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 1½ per cent on preferred stock and an extra dividend of ¼ of 1 per cent, to apply on accumulated dividends on the preferred stock, payable Oct. 2.

The Chicago Junction Railway & Union Stock Yards Company have declared the regular quarterly dividend of 1½ per cent on preferred stock and of 2 per cent on the common stock, payable Oct. 2 to holders of record Sept. 11.

A DECREASE IN COPPER STOCKS

NEW YORK—The copper producers statement for the month of August shows that stocks on hand decreased 2,297,367 pounds.

The production for August was 125,408,667 pounds, compared with 112,107,934 pounds in July, 124,554,312 pounds in June, 126,962,544 pounds in May, 118,085,223 pounds in April and 127,803,618 pounds for August a year ago.

BOSTON LOANING RATES
Boston loaning rates for stocks this morning were: Amalgamated 3, Telephone flat, Steel common 3 and 2, Lake

ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC SAILINGS

Transatlantic Sailings		Pacific, for New York		Sept.	
		America, for New York		Sept.	
		St. Paul, for New York		Sept.	
EASTBOUND		Sailings from Glasgow			
Caledonia, for Glasgow	Sept. 9	Cameroon, for New York	Sept. 10		
Olympic, for Southampton	Sept. 9	Parisian, for Boston	Sept. 10		
St. Louis, for Southampton	Sept. 9	California, for New York	Sept. 10		
Minuteman, for London	Sept. 9	Numidian, for Boston	Sept. 10		
Lapland, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 9	Caledonia, for New York	Sept. 10		
Berlin, for Gibraltar-Naples	Sept. 9				
Carmania, for Liverpool	Sept. 9				
Cleveland, for Hamburg	Sept. 9				
Duca d'Aosta, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 9				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Sept. 9				
Rotterdam, for Rotterdam	Sept. 12				
America, for Hamburg	Sept. 13				
Martha Washington, for Liverpool	Sept. 13				
Mauretania, for Liverpool	Sept. 13				
La Savoie, for Havre	Sept. 14				
Cedric, for Liverpool	Sept. 14				
United States, for Copenhagen	Sept. 14				
Campania, for Rotterdam	Sept. 14				
Birma, for Rotterdam	Sept. 14				
America, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 14				
Roma, for Naples	Sept. 15				
George Washington, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Duca di Genova, for Naples	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 16				
Minuteman, for New York	Sept. 16				
New York, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Columbia, for Glasgow	Sept. 16				
Italia, for Naples	Sept. 16				
La Bretagne, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Liverpool	Sept. 16				
La Savoie, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Berlin, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Campania, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Birma, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
America, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 16				
Roma, for Naples	Sept. 16				
George Washington, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Duca di Genova, for Naples	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 16				
Minuteman, for New York	Sept. 16				
New York, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Columbia, for Glasgow	Sept. 16				
Italia, for Naples	Sept. 16				
La Bretagne, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Liverpool	Sept. 16				
La Savoie, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Berlin, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Campania, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Birma, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
America, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 16				
Roma, for Naples	Sept. 16				
George Washington, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Duca di Genova, for Naples	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 16				
Minuteman, for New York	Sept. 16				
New York, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Columbia, for Glasgow	Sept. 16				
Italia, for Naples	Sept. 16				
La Bretagne, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Liverpool	Sept. 16				
La Savoie, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Berlin, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Campania, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Birma, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
America, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 16				
Roma, for Naples	Sept. 16				
George Washington, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Duca di Genova, for Naples	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 16				
Minuteman, for New York	Sept. 16				
New York, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Columbia, for Glasgow	Sept. 16				
Italia, for Naples	Sept. 16				
La Bretagne, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Liverpool	Sept. 16				
La Savoie, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Berlin, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Campania, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Birma, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
America, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 16				
Roma, for Naples	Sept. 16				
George Washington, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Duca di Genova, for Naples	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 16				
Minuteman, for New York	Sept. 16				
New York, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Columbia, for Glasgow	Sept. 16				
Italia, for Naples	Sept. 16				
La Bretagne, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Liverpool	Sept. 16				
La Savoie, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Berlin, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Campania, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Birma, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
America, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 16				
Roma, for Naples	Sept. 16				
George Washington, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Duca di Genova, for Naples	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 16				
Minuteman, for New York	Sept. 16				
New York, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Columbia, for Glasgow	Sept. 16				
Italia, for Naples	Sept. 16				
La Bretagne, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Liverpool	Sept. 16				
La Savoie, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Berlin, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Campania, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Birma, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
America, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 16				
Roma, for Naples	Sept. 16				
George Washington, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Duca di Genova, for Naples	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 16				
Minuteman, for New York	Sept. 16				
New York, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Columbia, for Glasgow	Sept. 16				
Italia, for Naples	Sept. 16				
La Bretagne, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Liverpool	Sept. 16				
La Savoie, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Berlin, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Campania, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Birma, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
America, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 16				
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Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 16				
Minuteman, for New York	Sept. 16				
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La Bretagne, for Havre	Sept. 16				
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La Savoie, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Berlin, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Campania, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
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America, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 16				
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Mauretania, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 16				
Minuteman, for New York	Sept. 16				
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Italia, for Naples	Sept. 16				
La Bretagne, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Liverpool	Sept. 16				
La Savoie, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Berlin, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Campania, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Birma, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
America, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 16				
Roma, for Naples	Sept. 16				
George Washington, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Duca di Genova, for Naples	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 16				
Minuteman, for New York	Sept. 16				
New York, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Columbia, for Glasgow	Sept. 16				
Italia, for Naples	Sept. 16				
La Bretagne, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Liverpool	Sept. 16				
La Savoie, for Havre	Sept. 16				
Berlin, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Campania, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
Birma, for Rotterdam	Sept. 16				
America, for Naples-Genoa	Sept. 16				
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George Washington, for Bremen	Sept. 16				
Duca di Genova, for Naples	Sept. 16				
Mauretania, for Southampton	Sept. 16				
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Dover-Antwerp	Sept. 16				
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NEWS BY CABLE AND CORRESPONDENCE

KING OF ITALY FLIES
IN DIRIGIBLE AND IS
ABLE TO SEE TROOPS

British Aerial Post Aided
by Sovereign Who Allows
Aeroplanes With Mail to
Alight in Windsor Park

NEW BIPLANE MADE

Machine Is Designed With
Two Engines Which Can
Be Run Independently,
Preventing Sudden Drop

(Special to the Monitor)
ROME—It is announced from Casale
Monferrato that the King of Italy made
a flight in the dirigible P. 2 recently.

It appears that his majesty, who was
attending the grand maneuvers at Casale
Monferrato, was much interested in the
dirigible P. 2 and after paying a visit to
the shed, went on board the airship
accompanied by his aide-de-camp, Gen-
eral Brusatio. The air vessel was then
got under way, and his majesty was
taken for a flight of about half an hour's
duration.

His majesty, it is reported, was much
impressed by the ease with which it was
possible to discern the position of the
troops and the different localities in the
neighborhood and subsequently congratulated
the pilot and officers who had charge of
the vessel.

Aerial Post to Begin

LONDON—It was announced in the
Monitor not long ago that arrangements
were being made for the inauguration
of an aerial post, the first post of this
nature to be started in Europe. The
arrangements have now been so far con-
cluded that Saturday has been fixed upon
as the date of the inauguration of this
novel form of postal service.

Those chiefly concerned with the
undertaking are Dr. Lewis Poole and
Captain Wyndham and they have made
a contract with the postmaster-general,
Mr. Samuel, in connection with the carry-
ing of the letters.

The length of time for which the ser-
vice will be maintained has not yet been
definitely settled, although it is under-
stood that the first experiments may
number of days. In the event of the under-
taking proving as successful as antici-
pated, arrangements have been made
whereby 24 hours notice of a desire to
continue the carriage of mails in this
manner may be given.

Firms Support

The proposal has already met with
considerable support and a number of
firms, including Arding & Hobbs, Clap-
ham Junction; John Barker & Co., Ltd.,
Kensington; Barnes & Co., Hampstead;
D. H. Evans & Co., Oxford street; Gam-
age's, Holborn; Harrod's Stores, Ltd.,
Brompton road; Selfridge Ltd., Oxford
street; Whitley's, Queen's road, have al-
ready arranged to supply special post
boxes in their premises in which letters
for the aerial mail may be posted.

As has already been stated, the King
has been graciously pleased to grant
permission for the aeroplanes to alight
in Windsor park, where the mail bags
will be taken by the postoffice officials
and the contents forwarded to their
proper destination.

Biplane Type New

Messrs. Short Brothers of Eastchurch
are well known in the world of aeronau-
tics, and the fact that they are reported
to have constructed a new type of bi-
plane will arouse considerable interest.

It is considered that the main cause
of numerous involuntary descents of
aeroplanes has been the sudden stoppage
of the engines and the subsequent en-
forced rapid descent. With a view to
remedying this fact Messrs. Short, it is
understood, have designed a biplane not
only of somewhat larger dimensions than
those at present used, but fitted with
two separate sets of engines.

It is said that three propellers will be
employed and that the two engines can
be run either together or independently.
In this way it is hoped that in the event
of one engine suddenly stopping, it
would be possible to make a satisfactory
descent by using the other engine. It
is understood that it would be possible
to pilot the biplane with either engine
used separately, and that with both
engines working together an unusually
high speed will be obtained.

Channel Again Crossed

M. Marc Pourpe has just accomplished
a successful flight across the English
Channel. M. Pourpe flew from Boulogne
to Dover at an altitude estimated at
1500 or 1600 feet, making a landing in
the barrack square at the Citadel on the
western heights. M. Pourpe had in-
tended landing at Folkestone, but owing
to the failure of his compass to act, and
because of the shining of the sun
directly in his eyes, he eventually landed
at Dover.

It is interesting to note that M. Pourpe,
who is a French aviator, learned to fly

ADVERTISERS'
BOSTON MEETING
TOLD IN ENGLAND

(Special to the Monitor)

LONDON—Mr. Gamage has returned
from the mammoth convention of
advertising agents recently held in Bos-
ton, and gives an interesting account of
the watermelon feast, and the dance of
the Highland pipers from Canada on
Boston green.

He declares that he enjoyed his visit
most thoroughly, and was charmed with
the kindness the English delegates re-
ceived, and with the reception of the
loving cup which they had carried across
the Atlantic to their comrades in
America.

He was surprised to find that the cities
of America competed for the honor
of entertaining the convention each
year, but accounted for this by the fact
that American advertisers look upon ad-
vertising as an essential part of their
success in business.

CHURCH ARMY'S
BOYS WELCOMED
TO QUEENSLAND

(Special to the Monitor)

LONDON—A party of 25 lads has
been undergoing a course of training in
the Church Army's farm colony in Hem-
stead in Essex, to fit the boys for
colonial life, and being now considered
efficient, they have started for Brisbane,
Queensland.

It is understood that further batches
of boys will be sent from the same farm
colony to Queensland, where they will
readily find congenial work on the farms,
having first acquired the necessary knowl-
edge and experience at the Church Army's
farm colony.

AFGHAN OUTLAWS
ON INDIAN BORDER
TO BE DEPORTED

(Special to the Monitor)

PESHAWAR—As a result of the
agreement come to by the Indian and
Afghan governments that all outlaws
were to be removed from the strip of
territory extending 30 miles on either
side of the Indo-Afghan frontier line,
the Amir has given orders that any out-
laws found within the above distance of
the Afghan frontier are to be sent with
their families to Kabul, whence it is
understood they will be deported to
Afghan Turkistan, where land will be
given them to settle on.

HERR RICHTER FREED
BY GREEK BANDITS IN
RETURN FOR RANSOM

(Special to the Monitor)

BERLIN—The news that Herr Rich-
ter, the engineer employed at the Zeiss
Works at Jena, had been set at liberty
by his Greek captors spread through
the country like wildfire, and everywhere
there were expressions of pleasure.

Nearly three months ago Herr Richter,
who had previously been sent upon a
similar tour for his firm, undertook a
trip for the purpose of study through
the Olympian mountains during his vaca-
tion. The two guards lent him by the
Turkish government were killed and he
himself was taken prisoner, an exorbi-
tantly high ransom being demanded.

Although the country has been scour-
ed by soldiers, no trace of the captured
man could be found, and the anxiety of
his wife and family was proportionately
great. Herr Richter's mother had made
up her mind to go to Saloniki and
search for her son herself. She felt
convinced that a mother's love could ac-
complish what nothing else could, and
a committee had been organized at Jena
to assist the intrepid woman as far as
possible. The news of Herr Richter's
release has obviated all necessity for the
journey.

Details have yet to be received; all
that is known at present is that, ac-
cording to an official statement, the bri-
gands in exchange for the sum of 70,000
marks—the transactions being nego-
tiated by the consulate through a third
party—escorted their prisoner to within
a night's march of the Turkish camp.
He is now on his way home, and very
happy at the prospect before him. It
appears Richter was concealed within
very short distance of the troops in
search of him, in a mountain cave or
series of caves on Greek territory.

CZAR APPROVES ANNEXATION

(Special to the Monitor)

ST. PETERSBURG—The Czar has
sanctioned the decision of the cabinet
council to annex two parishes in the
government of Viborg to the govern-
ment of St. Petersburg. A bill is to
be drawn up by a special commission,
and the measure will be laid before the
cabinet council after having been sub-
mitted to the Finnish Senate.

during his stay of two years in Aus-
tralia.

Pourpe eventually returned to Bou-
logne in the same manner in which he
came, landing on the east sands at 10
minutes past 10 o'clock in the morning,
and he left Folkestone at 9:30.

PRESIDENT ARRIAGA IS
CHOSEN AS MODERATE

Portugal's First Elected
Head Is Representative
of All Classes of Public
Opinion Though Staunch

JUSTICE EXPECTED

News Is Received Quietly
in Country but in North
Monarchical Reaction Is
Shown by Restlessness

(Special to the Monitor)

LISBON—Amid salutes from the bat-
teries and the warships in the Tagus the
first President of the new Portuguese
republic was elected and proclaimed.

The choice represents not so much
the individual views of the National As-
sembly as an effort to obtain a Presi-
dent who could be most representative
of all sections of public opinion. In all
probability had the assembly voted from
a lower standpoint Dr. Machado would
have been elected. As it was, the electors
rose to the occasion of considering
not only their own ideals but those of
the entire country, with the result that
their choice has fallen on a man of mod-
erate, though unimpeachable, republican
views.

Vote Called For

As soon as the house had assembled,
Senor Brancamp, the president, called
upon every deputy by name to record
his vote. There were only two candi-
dates, and when the balloting was com-
plete, and the president read out the
result, the deputies were found to have
voted as follows:

For Dr. Arriga, 121; for Senor
Machado, 80; majority, 35.

The result was received with consid-
erable enthusiasm, which redoubled when
the president of the assembly requested
the new President of the republic to
make the affirmation required by the
constitution. This affirmation is as fol-
lows:

"I undertake solemnly on my honor
to maintain and observe with loyalty
and fidelity the constitution of the re-
public, to fulfill the laws, promote the
welfare of the nation, and uphold and
defend the integrity and independence
of the Portuguese fatherland."

Unity Is Urged

After making the necessary declara-
tion, the new President delivered a short
speech in which he urged all republicans
to forget the errors of the past and to
unite in securing the peace and happi-
ness of the country and the maintenance
of the republic.

He then appeared on the balcony of
the palace and was greeted by the great
crowd outside, which throughout the
whole proceedings maintained the most
complete order, with the utmost enthu-
siasm. Subsequently, he drove in a motor-
car, with an escort of cavalry, to the
Belem palace, in order to receive the
congratulations of the members of the
assembly and the ministry.

Senor Braga, the provisional Presi-
dent, having delivered to the new Presi-
dent a message of congratulations, han-
ded to Dr. Arriga a document announ-
cing the resignation of the cabinet.

In reply, Dr. Arriga dwelt on the
services rendered by the cabinet of the
country and expressed the hope that it
would continue to direct the affairs of
the nation until a new ministry could be
constituted.

"Self-Denial" Is Idea

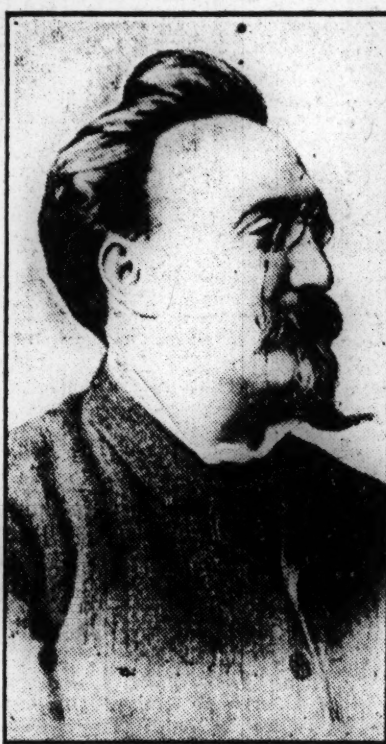
For some time past, the members of
the provisional assembly have been de-
bating the advisability of passing a self-
denying ordinance, making it illegal for
anyone who had served in the provisional
government to become a member of the
first constitutional government of the
republic. It is true that this proposal
never took definite form, but it is under-
stood that the election of Dr. Arriga is a
pledge that the idea will be put into
practice and that the cabinet which he
will nominate will be composed entirely
of new men.

The President is a descendant of an
old family which formerly had its home
in the Azores. He was educated in that
famous school of liberalism, the Univer-
sity of Coimbra, where he became a doc-
tor of laws. His well-known republican
views led to an unfortunate breach with
his family, with the unhappy result that
he was disinherited by his father.

Aided by Revolution

After the recent revolution he was ap-
pointed advocate-general to the repub-
lic, a post of peculiar importance at
such a moment. Twenty-nine years ago
he was elected as a republican member
of the Cortes by the constituency of
Funchal in Madeira. He has been known
always as a man of moderate republi-
can views and of extreme simplicity of
life, and his election is considered a
guarantee, not merely that the imme-
diate policy of the republic will be con-
ducted on moderate lines but that the
monarchical party will receive the strict-
est justice.

The news of the election was received
everywhere with perfect quietness. It
is particularly difficult to arrive at any
real understanding of the feeling of the
country, but it seems beyond doubt that



(Copyright by Exclusive News Agency,
London)
PRESIDENT MANOEL ARRIAGA

CENTRAL LONDON OFFICES
PROPOSED FOR AUSTRALIA

(Special to the Monitor)

LONDON—Early this month a resolu-
tion in connection with the proposed
building of central offices in London for
the commonwealth of Australia, will be
put before the commonwealth Parliam-
ent.

This question has already been re-
ferred to in these columns, and as was
pointed out, at the time, the site con-
sidered most suitable for the building is
what is known as the Island site in
Kingsway, on part of which the offices
of the state of Victoria now stand. It
was here that the French palace of arts
and industries would have been con-
structed, had the negotiations been
brought to a successful issue.

Final arrangements with regard to
the Central Commonwealth offices have
not, as yet, been made, and it is ex-

SOIL RICHNESS
IS CALLED REAL
GOLD OF AFRICA

(Special to the Monitor)

CAPETOWN—Sir Frederick Blaine,
who for the last 14 years has occu-
pied the presidential chair of the Port
Elizabeth Chamber of Commerce, re-
cently expressed his firm conviction that
South Africa was only beginning its true
life. It was only now finding what its
true gold mines were. The true mines
of South Africa, he said, lay in the soil
and the cultivation of the soil, and once
they got the right men on the soil, the
men who knew how to cultivate it, they
would have one of the most fertile coun-
tries and most productive and prosperous
colonies under the British crown.

If he were a young man there was no
country in which he would sooner set-
tle, he declared. It was the colony to
which he would come. To the coming
generation he said: "Do not despair of
South Africa; it lies before you a mag-
nificent country, and all you have to do
is to make use of what nature has placed
before you and you will reap a rich re-
ward."

CHESHIRE SALT EXPORTED

(Special to the Monitor)

LONDON—During the month of July
salt to the amount of 46,202 tons was
exported from Cheshire, 8,208 tons being
coast shipments. This total compared
with that of the same period of last
year shows a decrease of 5000 tons. A
large amount of Cheshire salt is exported
to Asia.

ST. ANDREWS TO
HONOR PREMIER

(Special to the Monitor)

LONDON—During the course of the
present month of September Mr. Asquith,
the prime minister, will receive the
honorary degree of LL. D. from the Uni-
versity of St. Andrews. The conferring
of the degree will be made at the cere-
monial in connection with the five hun-
dredth anniversary of the foundation of
the university. Among others who will
receive the same honor are Lord Bal-
carres, M. P., Lord Pentland, secretary
for Scotland, and Lord Strathcona and
M. Royal.

MEN FROM ROYAL
MEWS WILL GET
USUAL HOLIDAY

(Special to the Monitor)

LONDON—The servants of the royal
mews both at Windsor and at Bucking-
ham Palace have an annual "treat,"
which this year after the continuous
work entailed by the coronation season
is being looked forward to with more
keenness than usual.

With the entire approval of the King
and Queen, the master of the horse, the
Earl of Granard, has sanctioned this
day's relaxation to the staff, and a day's
outing at Hampton Court has been ar-
ranged.

The staff from the London mews will
drive down in the early hours of the
day and be joined by the Windsor con-
tingent.

Everything is being done to insure
an enjoyable outing for the men and
their wives and children, the arrange-
ments being in the hands of Captain
Nicholas, the superintendent of the London
mews, and Captain Hickey, the su-
perintendent of the Windsor mews, aided
by members of the clerical staff at both
places.

LLOYDS OBTAIN
WIRELESS RIGHTS
FOR ALL EGYPT

(Special to the Monitor)

LONDON—It is announced that the
negotiations which have been proceeding
for some time between the Corporation
of Lloyd's and the Egyptian government
have resulted in the former obtaining a
concession for the monopoly of wireless
telegraphy work in Egypt, and a power-
ful station is to be forthwith erected at
Port Said.

From this station, it is expected that
it will be possible to despatch messages
as far as Malta and the Mediterranean,
on the one side, and Aden on the other.
It is hoped that the station will be in
working order by October next.

TURKEY PRINTS
OFFER OF PARDON

(Special to the Monitor)

CONSTANTINOPLE—The government
has directed the publication of the text
of a circular addressed by the minister
of the interior to the disturbed Albanian
provinces, in which a free pardon is of-
fered to all Albanians in arms who have
not been guilty of offenses against the
ordinary laws of the country.

The circular also states that the min-
ister of public instruction has given or-
ders for the formation of schools, in
which the Albanian language shall be
taught both in the Arabic and the Latin
alphabets.

WHALING INDUSTRY
IN NATAL REACHING
LARGE PROPORTIONS

(Special to the Monitor)

DURBAN—The whaling industry in
Natal is rapidly assuming large propor-
tions. There are six or seven steam
vessels now employed at Durban in this
work, and it is no uncommon experience
for these vessels to put to sea three
during the day, bringing back a whale
each time.

The profits of the industry are natu-
rally great, and the regularity and ap-
parent simplicity of the capture of these
monsters has given rise to a fear that
sooner or later the whale will be fright-
ened away from these waters, as was
formerly the case in New Zealand. At
the present time however there appears
to be no scarcity of these valuable deni-
zens of the sea, and applications for
shore sites are constantly being ad-
dressed to the government by syndicates
which desire to establish themselves at
convenient positions along the south
coast.

A company, it is stated, is in process
of formation in Germany for the purpose
of extending the industry to German
West Africa. The capital is fixed at
\$240,000. It is proposed to boil down
the catch at a spot adjacent to Luder-
itzbucht.

A company formed in British South
Africa has also leased a portion of the
foreshore in Sheerwater bay (Sturmvo-
gelbucht) between Luderitzbucht and
Dias Point. The British consul reports
that there are a considerable number of
whales in the South Atlantic at pres-
ent.

PICTURESQUE NOMAD
GROUP IN HEART OF
LONDON IS STRIKING

(Special to the Monitor)

LONDON—A strange party of nomads
have arrived in London and have ap-
propriated a large vacant woodyard on
the banks of the Thames in which to
encamp.

They propose to earn a living by work-
ing at their trade of tinkers and one
picturesque gipsy of 6ft. 3in. declared
that he can mend a copper pot with a
patch that no one can detect and which
will last forever. No picturesque carav-
an conveyed them to their chosen quar-
ters, but 10 prosaic four wheelers packed
with themselves and their belongings
brought them from the railway station to
Battersea.

A curious sight is presented by this
tribe encamped in the very heart of
London, clad in the most striking gar-
ments, the men in smooth blue cloth
braided in elaborate patterns, their coats
ornamented with large aluminum knobs,
instead of buttons, while wide trousers
with gay colored stripes down the seams,
are pushed inside their boots.

The women don remarkably vivid yel-
lows and reds, in their cotton dresses,
and in the silk handkerchiefs which are
wound round their heads. Their hair is
worn after the fashion of an Austrian
peasant, in a long plait, and this is
drawn through an enormous coin, Span-
ish possibly in origin. They are per-
fectly well behaved people, speak a for-
eign language, and appear to work in-
dustriously at their trades.

ORIEL OPENING ARRANGED
(Special to the Monitor)

OXFORD—The date of the opening of
the new buildings at Oriel College, Ox-
ford, has been fixed for Sept. 28.

LADIES' HATS

(Special to the Monitor)

Velour and Felt Hats in Latest
Styles and Colors
Prices \$10.00—up.

Jackson & Co.
126 Tremont St., Boston,
Established 1863

Lending Library W. B. Clarke Co.
All the new novels
2c per day 26 & 28 Tremont St.

SAVAGE RIDERS HOLD
THEIR SPEARS ALOFT
GREETING NEW KING

Northern Nigeria Honors
White Sovereign by Great
Coronation Durbar When
Emirs Express Loyalty

SCENE PICTURESQUE

(Special to the Monitor)

LONDON—A great coronation durbar
was held at Zaria in northern Nigeria,
which, if it accomplished nothing else,
must at any rate have impressed those
who witnessed it with something of the
meaning of the Pax Britannica. A few
days before the ceremony the acting
governor arrived at Zaria by train from
the capital, and during the days that
followed Emirs and envoys kept arriving
from all parts of the protectorate.

About 140 European officials were pres-
ent at the coronation celebrations. First
there was a religious service, then a
review of the troops, after which the
artillery fired a salute of 21 guns and
the massed bands played the national
anthem.

The acting Governor and the European
officials then proceeded to the pavilion
in front of which the Emirs and their
followers were drawn up in crescent for-
mation. About 6000 native horsemen
were present, clad in brilliant costumes.

At a given signal the representatives
of each emirate, with their followers,
moved slowly round the whole peri-
meter of the ground, and as they came
towards the pavilion each group broke
into a trot, then into a gallop, finally
halting abruptly in front of the acting
Governor and brandishing aloft their
spears as a salute. Some of the horse-
men were clothed, together with their
horses, in cotton quilted armor, others
were clad in coats of mail, the net effect
being most barbaric and distinctly
picturesque.

After the horsemen had passed by, a
swarm of primitive Zaria pagans ad-
vanced, yelling and playing on all sorts
of local wind instruments, brandishing
every kind of weapon and even branches
of trees, finally surging round the steps
of the pavilion.

After this the troops formed a hollow
square in front of the pavilion, and
the emirs and envoys came forward to
express their loyalty to King George
and to present letters to the same effect
from chiefs who had been unable to
attend in person. The acting Governor
then acknowledged their salutations and
the proceedings came to a conclusion.

Hill's Hustler

Ash Sifter

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Saves Fuel

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without dust. Soon
pays for itself in
saving coal. Fits
ordinary barrel or
iron can. Ashes
drop in barrel,
the unburnt coal
rolls into scuti-
cle. Lasts a life-
time. Sold by
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The Monitor

ON

SATURDAY

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Two Pages for

The Boys and Girls

In Which Appear

The Busyville Bees

comical illustrations by Fildred

Triggs with a story in verse by

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tion about flowers in a very

delightful manner.

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Mountains. Forms of Natural

Bridges, Great Waterfalls, Lakes

and Glaciers: of Wonderful

Plants, Birds, Beasts and Fishes.

Junior Philatelist

A department (bi-weekly) on post-

age stamp collecting and all mat-

ters relating to this entertaining

pursuit, which teaches both his-

tory and geography.

The Camera Contest

is still open, and a dollar award

is made each week to the youth-

THE HOME FORUM

HOME-MAKING AS DELIGHTFUL DUTY

A RECENT article touches on a phase of work for women which is worth considering in this day when all the world is shifting the responsibility for home-making off on to some one else's shoulders. It describes the visit of a young lady with her helpful aunt to a Paris pension. The head of this French boarding house makes it really home for her guests. She remembers all the little touches, like flowers in the rooms and chocolate in bed before rising, that make the ideal of homeliness to the European. She is interested in her guests' plans for pleasure and makes real friends even

with the occasional visitor. It is "Mademoiselle's way," they all affirm, and it is this "way" which makes the success of the house. A boarding house of similar standing in America would be run as a heartless affair of business, with the lady in charge too busy with her own doings to spend any of her hard-earned leisure in remembering that her boarders are folks.

The young lady who gets this object lesson from the helpful aunt is herself about to open a summer boarding place on the ancestral acres, and she learns the lesson well. Instead of feeling that

the people who occupy her home during the summer months are strangers, aliens, she places them all as friends whom it is her opportunity to serve—as well worth knowing and pleasing as any friends of her own circle, once she takes the true friendly attitude herself. This makes each newcomer, as Emerson once said, "an event," and instead of being bored or offended by the presence of unknown people in her home she learns to see each guest as a delightful opportunity for exploration and for the exploitation of her own gift for making people happy and comfortable.

Steadfastness

All my life long
I have beheld with most respect the man
Who knew himself, and knew
the ways before him
And from among them chose
considerately,
And, having chosen, with a
steadfast mind
Pursued his purpose.
—Sir Henry Taylor.

A Correction

The poem "God and I," which was inadvertently printed on this page in the issue of Aug. 28, should not have appeared in the Monitor, as the thought expressed therein is unscientific, and directly opposed to the teachings of our text-book, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mrs. Eddy.

How the States Get Their Daily Time

Twenty-five years ago western railroad centers often had as many as seven standards of time, besides the local mean solar time. Now, every day, just before noon, the tick of the clock at the United States naval observatory at Washington comes over every Western Union wire throughout the land—click! click!—till at 10 seconds before meridian there falls a hush which is broken by the tick that marks noon—not noon for all the land at once, but noon in a strip 15 degrees wide. In the next strip west, central time, it is 11 o'clock, and so on till at San Francisco, Pacific time, it is 9 o'clock, while in New York the clock hands close together at the zenith of the dial.

If we could flash around the watery globe to that imaginary line where the day takes up its course we should reach the place in the Pacific where Sunday's midnight leaves off and Tuesday's morn begins. A paradox? Verily, and more than a paradox. Nature here traps us in the lie we told her that we might win her treasures from her. She knows it is a lie, and proves it to us that there is no such thing as time. It's but a word; it has no real entity, no existence save in the thought of man.—Munsey's.

Springs of Hollow Tubing

Until recently it has not been thought possible to make springs of coiled tubing, nor would it have been thought desirable to do so. Pillars are cast hollow to give them strength and stiffness, whereas a spring requires flexibility and elasticity. This opinion is due to the common mistake of supposing that hollowing out a column or a rod strengthens it. A hollow column is stronger, not than a solid one of the same size, but than a solid one containing the same amount of metal, which would, of course, be smaller. Of two columns of equal diameter, the hollow one is less stiff and more flexible. Consequently, if a spring is to be made of wire of a given outside dimension, its flexibility will be improved by making it hollow.—Literary Digest.

Doing the king's work all the
dim day long.—Broening.

"THE NAME OF GOD"

Too many persons one of the stumbling blocks in approaching the subject of religion is the term God. Many have come to feel from experience that the traditional God of their childhood days has no existence in fact.

This realization sometimes has had the tendency to produce a violent reaction against religion in general and against God in particular, and while this awakening should have advanced humanity to a higher spiritual understanding, it has apparently resulted quite often in a backward step. Although it is true that so many have ceased to believe in the orthodox personal God, still every one has a love for truth and goodness. This proves that God is universally loved and trusted even if the name God is not always associated with the acts which express the divine nature.

The ancient Hebrews were loth to pronounce the name Jehovah, fearing to profane and lower the supreme Being by making mention of His name. This was well perhaps for that time because the human tendency to personize God has always been one of the difficulties in all forms of religion. As a matter of fact there should be no hesitation in naming the Deity if only we have a correct understanding of the meaning of the term. It is quite evident that while primitive man was in some respects closer to God than our modern theologians, still there is today on earth a higher and more spiritual sense of God than has ever before prevailed in any age. While Jesus of course stands above all other human exponents of the divine idea in the history of the world, there were comparatively few beyond his intimate followers who caught the underlying meaning of Messianic teachings.

Christian Science in our day comes with fan in hand to separate the chaff from the wheat in the field of religious

ROMAN WOMEN AND THEIR INFLUENCE

THERE is something extremely significant at this time in the series of articles on the women of the Caesars, by Guglielmo Ferrero in the Century. He is telling the history of imperial Rome from a new viewpoint, that of woman's place both in the glory and in the shame of the Roman government. No doubt the modern stir on this whole subject of woman in public matters prompted Professor Ferrero to his task, one which he fulfills with admirable fairness, it would seem, and with a skill in narration which makes his pages lively reading indeed.

The current number sets forth the wayward Messalina, as a companion picture and antithesis to Livia, the noble Roman matron. Livia's influence over the Roman state had endured through the reign of Tiberius, and when Caligula came to power public sentiment was strong that he must take to wife some one who should forward the weal of the state as Livia had done, setting an example of wifely duty and womanly

wisdom to the wives of Rome, as well as aiding the men in their counsels. Caligula's strange career, fantastic, megalomaniac, was passed in divorcing a succession of women who might or might not have proved, on opportunity, to be worthy successors of Livia; and when Claudius, as the last of the imperial family, was reluctantly given his place in the imperial palace, he took to wife the notorious Messalina.

Claudius' rule was marked by a strange combination of sagacity and vacillation. Discerning and even achieving great purposes, he could be swayed to fears and retreat by the gossip of a slave. Messalina has, Ferrero thinks, been much defamed by Latin historians, and was probably not the monster history would show her to have been, and yet her character and conduct were excellent ground for scandal to be fed from. She began as one of those charming and light-natured women who seem delightful in their frivolity and

self-indulgence and win those about them to cater to their whims. Power and the freedom she dared take under the relaxing of the earlier severe rule of Augustus and Tiberius, made what at first may have been only feminine folly a menace to all that was orderly and decent in the state. She exemplified what weakness and irresponsibility, selfishness and vanity, result in when no check on caprice is set from without. She ended by persuading the feeble-willed Claudius to bestow her in marriage (it was held the right of a Roman aristocrat to bestow his wife on another man, but with proper ceremonial) upon Silius, of a family long known for its devotion to the party of Germanicus. She probably thought that she could escape the threatened fate of the famous Claudius and even be able to hasten his downfall and to establish Silius in his place. Claudius was, however, persuaded in time of the conspiracy and crushed it out, involving Messalina in the ruin of his opposers.

BEGINNING OF THE CINEMATOGRAPH

PERHAPS the moving-picture entertainment is to young people the most interesting of all the Edison marvels. The idea is old, but the perfecting of it is modern. Many people tried, when photography became common, to present pictures of moving objects. They had to use many cameras set out in a row. Each camera took one picture, of course, as the moving object passed; then all the photographs were shown, one after the other, in rapid succession, so that some hint of movement was given.

Edison's genius has always enabled him to improve on other men's unsuccessful plans. He did not trouble about moving pictures so long as glass plates had to be used for negatives. He waited

until the film was invented. Then he made a new sort of camera. He wound the sensitized film in long strips on a drum, placed it in the camera, and unwound it across the back of the lens as the object to be photographed passed in front of the camera.

By an ingenious arrangement of shutters, which let in and shut out the light quickly, the camera can take from 20 to 40 pictures a second, each picture being a clear representation of some movement or expression. The human eye cannot see more than this number of movements per second. When the film is run through a lantern, the pictures are shown at the same rate as they are taken by the camera, and follow so closely one after the other that they give

the appearance of actual motion. Thousands of photographs make up the scenes that we witness on the screen. The length of the film varies, of course, but a 20 minutes' entertainment takes a thousand feet of film.

When Edison first worked out his scheme, he did not use a screen. The spectator had to look into a sort of peep-show, and see the pictures moving inside the apparatus. The idea of the screen came later, and with it came fortune. The cinematograph, biograph and other forms of moving pictures are splendid improvements upon the original kinesiograph of Mr. Edison's invention, and now we are told that Edison has invented pictures which not only "move," but "talk." We may be sure this is coming.—Childrens Magazine.

CHILDREN'S DEPARTMENT

Loving Cups and How They Came to Be

Most of us have seen loving cups with their odd three handles and here is a story that tries to account for them:

A king was once hunting in a forest and came upon a little hut where a clear spring was bubbling forth. He asked a young girl who stood near to give him a drink of the clear, cool water. She went into the house and came out with an earthen jug filled with the well water. But instead of offering his royal majesty the handle she held that herself and handed him the cup the wrong way. The king thanked the girl, but when he reached his palace he determined to reward her for giving him the water and at the same time teach her a lesson in politeness. Sending to his jeweler, he bade him make a silver cup with two handles and deliver it to the young girl without a word from whence it came.

Perhaps a month after this the king

again hunted in the same forest, sought the little hut and asked the girl for another drink of water. This time she entered the house and came out with a beautiful silver cup full of sparkling water.

"Now," thought the king, "she has certainly learned a lesson." But, never was he more mistaken, for the poor ignorant girl took a handle in each hand and for the second time offered her liege lord nothing but the side of the cup. The king rode away deeply perplexed. He was still resolved to teach the girl the polite way to hand a cup. At last a bright idea struck him, and he sent for his jeweler a second time.

"Make me," said he to the man, "a silver cup heavily chased and with my royal crest and put three handles on it." The jeweler, much surprised, did as he was told, and soon the mug was finished. As before, the king had it privately sent to the girl in the little hut.

Not long after he rode into the forest again and soon reached the cottage where he asked humbly for a drink of clear water.

The girl immediately came out with the beautiful three-handled cup, and, taking two of the handles in her hands, she offered him the third.

So the king rode away well pleased and ordered three-handled cups to be made in every sort of ware, and they became so popular that we now have them in all our shops and stores.

Conundrum

When are books and houses alike?
When they have stories in them.

One of the important things to teach children is to take good care of their household pets; to give them food and fresh water regularly, not when they happen to think of it. Children should be taught to think about the comfort of the horses, dogs, cats, cows, sheep and hens, and to treat them kindly and considerately at all times.—Fourfooted Friends.

Picture Puzzle



What garment?

ANSWER TO YESTERDAY'S PICTURE
PUZZLE
Whiskers

"This Above All"

THE heart that remained true to itself never yet found this big universe finally faithless to it.—Carlyle.

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Few Extra Sessions in Switzerland

The regular sessions of the Swiss Congress begin in June and December, and last only about a month. Extra sessions are very rare. As one member remarked, the idea is to have as much real legislation done among the people as possible, while the duty of the legislative bodies is officially to record public sentiment as expeditiously as possible.

The proceedings of the Swiss legislature are extremely interesting to an American. Discussions take place either in French, German or Italian, according to the inclination of the legislator addressing the House, and a colloquy may embody all three languages. Formal readings are in French, but discussions are usually in German.—National Magazine.

Harmony in Cane

"There may be art in everything," said the householder.

"We have a cane-seated and cane-backed chair of which the seat had become worn out, while the back was still as good as new for practical purposes, though it had become somewhat browned with time.

"If we were people who didn't care for money we should have had both back and seat of this chair renewed, so as to have them alike; but for economy's sake we had the seat done only. And then do you know what happened?"

"When that chair came back we found the new cane seat not bright, in staring contrast with the back, but stained to harmonize with it.

"A simple thing? Surely. But art, for all that."—New York Sun.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."

EDITORIAL

Boston, Mass., Friday, September 8, 1911

Presidential Primaries

THE quadrennial campaign of 1912 for the American presidency will be memorable, if for no other reason, for the first application in choice of candidates of the direct primary system, thus logically completing the structure now rising. Wisconsin, Nebraska, New Jersey, Oregon and North Dakota now have laws making such action by electors possible. California and Kansas among the northern states and seven of the more progressive southern states are moving in the same direction. Both the Republican and Democratic national conventions are certain to have several state delegations of men chosen by the rank and file in primaries rather than by state conventions. The movement is one that progressive leaders of both the parties are fostering, as it manifestly makes more difficult the nomination of delegates who are puppets of state party bosses, such as are often seen in the nominees of state conventions. The method also makes possible divided state delegations and thus works against that "unit rule" of factional strategists, which occasionally has been of historic importance in national conventions of both parties.

Like other manifestations of the same trend, this new movement is stronger West and South than it is in the East. To persons who distrust popular judgment, who believe in an assisted and guided democracy, who favor a mediated, representative form of government and who believe in a disciplined party as the only effective agent for carrying on responsible government, there is much that is disturbing in this last demand of the people for more direct and less mediated political action. Nevertheless it is difficult to see how the logic of the situation did not foreordain precisely such a climax. There is nothing about their office that differentiates presidents from governors or senators in exemption from the necessity of being subject to the people. Nor is the record of the way in which nominations often have been determined by the few long in advance of conventions, and secured by devious methods used both prior to and during the stage of balloting, a page of history from which opponents of the direct primary can derive much support. Were the national conventions assemblies of freemen gathered to hear serious arguments as to the fitness of rivals, and were delegates certain to select a candidate on the basis of his demonstrated worth, the force of the attack of champions of the primary would be broken.

As at present constituted and conducted, the national party conventions are the least rational, least commendable, least intelligible—to foreign students of comparative institutions—of all our political devices. The test of the direct primary as it affects these vast aggregations of shouting spectators, intriguing leaders and labeled and factionally or personally loyal delegates, will be in increase of delegates without political collars, men whose course will be more like that which the founders of the republic had in mind for the presidential electors when they came to ballot by a system that time has now rendered obsolete, just as in the whirl of coming events the present formal method of voting by the electoral college may be superseded by one more real because more truthful. If the new system of choice of delegates improves the quality of the next conventions then the system will doubtless be generally adopted. If not, then a check may come.

Learning Some Things From Foreign Cities

WITH the Boston Chamber of Commerce party that recently made a tour of the principal countries and cities of Europe was the mayor of Denver, Colo., Robert W. Speer. Since his return he has been telling his townspeople of the sights he witnessed and of the impressions they made upon him. The official publication of Denver, "Municipal Facts," a handsome illustrated and well-edited weekly, devotes considerable space in its current issue to Mayor Speer's European observations, as they were outlined in an address which he delivered at a welcome-home dinner given in his honor by the Colorado Electric Club. The striking thing about his remarks on this occasion is the evidence they bear of the industry with which he pursued inquiries while abroad into municipal matters that gave promise of being useful to his own city.

He found, of course, much to interest and instruct him. He learned as all open-eyed and open-minded American tourists in Europe do, that many things are done better over there than they are done in this country. He kept Denver always in sight, as his aim was to apply his discoveries as far as practicable to that community, and he reached some very positive conclusions. One of these was that the removal of party politics from municipal government was one of the greatest needs of American cities. Another was that public utilities should be fairly treated under municipal regulations as to expenditures and service and rates. He found that most foreign cities are conducted on the principle that individual rights must give way to the public good. European municipal governments make laws that the citizens and all interests must observe. The city government in Europe is a city government in reality. It determines what is best for the citizens; everything else, even cost, is secondary. He saw nothing abroad to convince him that the form of city government was the main thing. In his opinion form counted for less than kind. He was most impressed with the government of German cities, and in his belief the German municipality was uniformly satisfactory because the German people honor their officials and in return receive honest service. Permanent tenure of office secures trained and efficient executive officers. The Germans have strict libel laws, with swift execution, which do not permit newspapers to make false statements about public officials, business men or private citizens. German cities have taken corporation influences out of politics. They have more power to do things, to experiment, and to work out municipal development along individual lines.

Manifestly, Mayor Speer is now even better fitted for the task of governing Denver than he was before taking his European trip, and all the more so because he has brought back no illusions. He realizes that the United States is not Europe, that Denver is in Colorado, and that he must make application of the things he has learned with regard for conditions as they are and not as they might be.

FROM all the information at hand, it would appear that there is no substantial cause for the decline of faith, manifested periodically in some quarters, with regard to the future of the American Indian. On the contrary, the progress made in his training during the last few years has been entirely satisfactory to those who have given most attention to the matter. A recent report concerning the 2000 Indians on the Cherokee reservation in North Carolina, especially with reference to the influence for good wielded among them by graduates of Carlisle, is simply another confirmation of previous optimistic statements relating to Indian education. Superintendent Friedman of Carlisle, at least, sees no reason for any gloomy forebodings. Results of the training which the Indians have received in that establishment are as evident as they are gratifying.

Everywhere on the reservation named the returned Carlisle students, he tells us, take a lead in industry. They bring with them into the community very different views of life from those they took with them to college, and there seems to be a common trait among these students to desire to impart as much as possible of all they have learned to those around them. They are quickly acknowledged as leaders. A Carlisle graduate will probably be the next chief of the tribe. A Carlisle graduate is the possessor of the best home on the reservation. In fact, all of the returned students are said to be doing well, "cultivating good farms and living clean lives." The Carlisle girls are mistresses of their own homes and are living up to their training.

It is the opinion of Mr. Friedman that the day is not far distant when education will lead to the assimilation of the Indians as citizens. This may not come as soon on the reservations as in districts where the tribal relation is weakening or altogether broken up. In many parts of the country, the Indian is proving himself not only to be a good workman but a good husbandman. On the Ft. Peck reservation about half of the male adults, we are told, cultivate their own farms, the area under cultivation almost doubling from year to year. The Nez Percés of Idaho are becoming prosperous fruit planters. About 75 per cent of the able-bodied Winnebago Indians are engaged in farming. But this is not all. In some places the Indians are learning and following the mechanical trades. Railroad companies in some instances are opening opportunities for them, and in parts of Colorado and Wyoming they are employed as expert hands on irrigation works.

Most pleasing of all is the fact that the Indian is dispelling the illusion that he must necessarily and for all time be regarded as a child and a ward.

THE express companies are making overtures. They propose to lower their rates. It will be hard, however, for senders of holiday presents in the past to forget.

Argentina and the Fashions

BUENOS AIRES is frequently referred to as a second Paris, but while the city by the Seine continues to set the styles for the wealthy classes in South America, Argentine lavishness in the matter of expensive wearing apparel has evidently reached the stage where the capital of France has been left behind except to the extent that the Parisian purveyors remain as much in vogue as ever. South American travelers often remark that there seems to be no limit to the wealth of some of the people with whom they come in contact. If these travelers could address their inquiries to some of the famous Parisian dressmakers, they would learn astonishing facts bearing out their own observations.

That France has profited greatly by this lavishness among the wealthy of Buenos Aires, for instance, seems to be conclusive. But other nations have been made aware of the great market awaiting them in Argentina. Countries that supply the world with its fine furs are especially interested, since in the South American republic there is an enormous demand for pelts of the most expensive kind. It is, besides, nothing unusual for furs to be worn even during the summer months, and the demand from this unexpected quarter may have had a great deal to do with the increase in prices and the scarcity of certain kinds.

Parisians who apparently know of what they speak say that the lavishness of certain South American families exceeds the greatest extravagance known to the United States or Europe. Paris has now made it a task to cater directly to this inviting trade. It is not yet announced that South America is ambitious to set the world an example by its fashions, but there would seem to be a step from going abroad for the articles that are made exclusively for them, to setting up as arbiters of fashion in Latin America.

It is estimated that there are at least 50,000 Americans homeward bound on the high seas at present. These may be called the country's floating population.

DISCUSSION of the comparative non-use of the Charles river basin by Bostonians and how far it is due to official negligence in promoting efficiency of the "plant" and how far to popular ignorance or indifference, already has had the wholesome effect of stimulating debate of an even larger question. That is, whether Boston is utilizing its entire park system and all the city's other recreational assets to the extent that common sense and sound business administration demand? As the evidence from Europe brought back by the mayor and the Chamber of Commerce tourists finds its way into print, as experts conversant with conditions in other American cities testify, it begins to appear that Boston is not keeping up with the procession. It has superb apparatus, but not enough deliberate, general use of it. Utilized by comparatively few persons, most of whom are self-directed, the great investment does not yet seem to bring in dividends to the community that could be enjoyed if more attention were given to promotion and direction of land and water sports and diversions, to training of children in habits of play, and to popular, out-of-door instruction of both adults and children in natural history and kindred forms of knowledge.

There is a sense of proportion to be kept in mind by cities in dealing with tracts of land that have been acquired for park purposes. Up to a certain point mere acquisition of territory, conservation of such natural beauty as it has and creation of such landscape adorn-

Indian Is Winning His Independence

ments as are possible—these are the fundamentals of sound civic policy. Once that point is reached, it is time to equip the territory with apparatus, to free it for popular uses, to democratize it, so that it will bring in all the dividends possible on such a community investment. And this without in any way vulgarizing, cheapening or mutilating the "plant."

Boston, it is admitted by competent authorities, has in its own parks and in the metropolitan park system the finest group of well-placed, spacious, and boulevard-connected outing centers of any American urban center, large or small. Nothing likely to mar the beauty of these envying parks and reservations will be tolerated by voters. But there are ways and means of utilizing these assets which as yet have not been fostered by the park authorities. The time has come now to emphasize intensive use of the "plant" rather than its further extension. Appropriations and expenditures should be governed accordingly.

IT HAS become evident to the best friends of aviation that it will not do as a sport. Demonstrations along practical lines are wanted by the public, but the midair "stunt" has seen its day.

BROADLY speaking, "politics" plays a smaller part today in selection of diplomatic representatives of the United States than at any time, probably, since Washington was President. More men now in the service have been promoted from lower to higher positions than ever was the case before their time. Both formal law and department of state tradition, as well as the deliberately worked policies of some of the leading universities all cooperate now to enlist annually recruits who intend to make a life career of diplomacy; and liberally educated men, masters of several languages, conversant with history and trained in the technique of the profession by service as attaches and secretaries in several legations, are now serving as ministers.

When attention is centered on the ambassadorial list, there is less reason for national satisfaction. Old political motives still seem to influence appointments. A disparity between the official salary and the official expenditure of the post almost compels restriction of appointments to those who have supplementary sources of income.

Not until Congress provides more generously for the diplomatic service, not until the United States owns and maintains its own embassies abroad, not until the very highest appointments are based upon proved merit in lesser but important positions, and not until it is possible to make occasional appointments from the ranks of men of letters like Bancroft and Lowell and of educators like White and Angell, without asking the appointees to draw upon their private fortunes while serving the state, will the American people have dealt intelligently with the diplomatic arm of the national service. Presidents must have discretionary power to select men whose intelligent sympathy with national policy as defined by the administration is beyond question, or whose peculiar qualifications for a special post at a given time make selection natural. But even in cases like these, a choice among men already tested in subordinate posts would best serve national ends.

If the American people do not like the recurrence of rumors respecting the motives governing appointments to the higher posts, motives that have a pecuniary shading, there is a simple way of changing the situation. Let them inform congressmen and senators that the day for penuriousness and extreme "simplicity" is past; that American diplomats should be adequately paid, decently housed, and authorized to be properly hospitable at Uncle Sam's expense; and that, after careers long and honorable, they, like judges, should be given retiring allowances. When this is done then there will be less chance for persons whose assets are dollars virtually if not formally to buy appointments.

Forty states are represented by officials—in thirteen cases governors—at the international tax conference now in session in Richmond, Va. A decade ago no such organization existed, nor any such spirit of amity between the states, neither did any like burden of common responsibility to solve justly problems of taxation weigh on the consciences of state officials. The change is due to two phases of the history of the people since the new century dawned. First, the lesser sovereign commonwealths, made afraid by the trend of federalism, have been forced to action in self-defense, action cooperative on many matters, reformatory on others. The people, desiring certain results, have not been over particular as to how the end should be gained, whether by states or by the nation. Had not state executives, backed by soundly educated and public-spirited publicists, arisen with convictions as to the necessity of preserving state rights and curbing the process of centralization, there is no telling how far Congress and recent Presidents might have gone, the supreme court assenting.

The second national phenomenon accounting for such representative attendance on such a conference as the one now in session in Richmond, is the profound popular revival of interest in methods and ethics of taxation, so deep and widespread as to have had no parallel in American history since the revolt of the British colonies against George III. Whether originating in discussion of tariff duties, or income tax, or land tax, or community rights in estates of decedents, whether touching the respective spheres of authority of nation and states, or states and municipalities, or the rights of collective man to the earnings and savings of individual man, the dominant interest of the average American today is in settlement of issues of taxation. As in '76, it is a time of revolution, and also, as then, of evolution.

One obvious effect of such successive conferences between state officials respecting methods of taxation as already have been held, has been to modify the tendency toward separation which previously existed among the states. There is less disposition now than there was a few years ago to discriminate against capital owned without the state. The Golden Rule has been found to work well in this sphere. Discriminatory taxes have been shown to have a boomerang effect. Another commendable sign of the times is the increased willingness of some of the states with most wealth to assent to forms of federal taxation that naturally will bear heaviest upon them. As Governor Dix of New York said at the Richmond conference, wealth and ability should not evade but welcome the duty of such a burden.

If it be true that Canadian representatives hereafter will not sit with this annual tax conference, it surely must be for a better reason than the one given, namely, that the two national systems of taxation are different. That would seem to us to be precisely the reason why they should continue to confer. Each may learn from the other.

On Choice of Diplomats

State Comity in Taxation

Recreation Dividends From Civic Investments